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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Symbols, Terminology, Conventions.	2
World-Wide Sources of Ionospheric Data	5
Hourly Ionospheric Data at Washington, D. C. . .	7, 13, 25, 52
Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C. . .	7, 37
Radio Propagation Quality Figures	8, 38
Observations of the Solar Corona	9, 40
Relative Sunspot Numbers	10, 46
Observations of Solar Flares	10, 48
Indices of Geomagnetic Activity	11, 49
Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances	12, 50
Erratum	12
Tables of Ionospheric Data	13
Graphs of Ionospheric Data	52
Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data in CRPL-F101	88

SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY. CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist..

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of f_oF_2 (and f_oE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of $h'F_2$ (and $h'E$ near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For f_oF_2 , as equal to or less than f_oF_1 .
2. For $h'F_2$, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in LRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_oF_2 is less than or equal to f_oF_1 , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_oE . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F_1$, f_oF_1 , $h'E$, and f_oE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F_1$ and f_oF_1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number							
	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December	33	53	86	108	114	126	85	38
November	38	52	87	112	115	124	83	36
October	43	52	90	114	116	119	81	23
September	46	54	91	115	117	121	79	22
August	49	57	96	111	123	122	77	20
July	51	60	101	108	125	116	73	
June	52	63	103	108	129	112	67	
May	52	68	102	108	130	109	67	
April	52	74	101	109	133	107	62	
March	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 72 and figures 1 to 144 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia
 Canberra, Australia
 Hobart, Tasmania
 Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
 Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
 Graz, Austria

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Churchill, Canada

Fort Chimo, Canada

Ottawa, Canada

Prince Rupert, Canada

Resolute Bay, Canada

St. John's, Newfoundland

Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Formosa, China:

Formosa, China

**National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):
Terre Adelie**

**The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland**

**Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:
Reykjavik, Iceland**

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:

Bombay, India

Delhi, India

Madras, India

Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories, Tokyo, Japan:

Akita, Japan

Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan

Wakkanai, Japan

Yamagawa, Japan

**Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of Scientific
and Industrial Research:**

Christchurch, New Zealand

Barotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:

Oslo, Norway

Tromso, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:

Nairobi, Kenya (East African Meteorological Department)

**Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,
Gothenburg, Sweden:**

Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:

Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Okinawa I.
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Fairbanks, Alaska
Guam I.
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
Maui, Hawaii
Narsarsuak, Greenland
Panama Canal Zone
Point Barrow, Alaska
Puerto Rico, W. I.
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 73 to 84 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 85 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during December 1952, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Tables 86a and 86b give for **November 1952** the radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, a summary geomagnetic activity index and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures, separately for 00-12 and 12-24 hours UT (Universal Time or GCT). The basis of calculation is summarized below.
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices (beginning October 1952). Each index is a weighted average of the two half-daily Q-figures, before rounding off, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which designate whenever possible the days when significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions will occur.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued by CRPL every six hours (nominally one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h UT) and applicable to the period 1 to 13 (especially 1 to 7) hours ahead. The forecasts issued just prior to 00^h and 12^h UT are scored against the half-daily quality figures; the results for the intervening forecasts should be similar. Note that new scoring rules have been adopted beginning with October 1952 data.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.
- (e) half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
- (f) illustration of the comparison of short term forecasts and Q-figures.
- (g) illustration of the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) and for comparison the outcome of a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Mackay Radio and Telegraph Company, RCA Communications, Inc., Marconi Company, British Admiralty Signal and Radar Establishment, and the following agencies of the U. S. government:-- FCC, Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, Air Force (AACs), State Department. The method of calculation, summarized below, is similar to that described in a 1946 report, IRPL-R31, now out of print. Beginning with recalculated figures for January 1952, only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality. Observations of selected ionospheric characteristics, even though strongly correlated with radio transmission quality, and traffic reports for paths such as New York-Stockholm or New York-Tangier, previously included in the quality-figure determination with low weight, have been left out of the present calculations inasmuch as a sufficient number of homogeneous reports are now available.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each Greenwich half day are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These half-day indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by

comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. Each half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions in the North Atlantic area. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures, which were published through October 1951, have been temporarily discontinued. Since the establishment of the North Pacific Radio Warning Service at Anchorage, Alaska, a larger number of reports are being received than were previously available in Washington. The preparation of the quality figures will be resumed when sufficient data have been accumulated for determination of conversion tables for these new reports.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 87 through 89 give the observations of the solar corona during December 1952, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 90 through 92 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during December 1952, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 87 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 88 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 89, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in December 1952.

Table 90 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 91, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 92, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in December 1952.

Tables 93 and 94 give details of the Climax, Colorado, and Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, observations, respectively, from July 1952 through December 1952. The first column lists the Greenwich date of observation; the following columns give the threshold or lowest observable intensity of 5303A for each spectrum plate centered at the astronomical position angle indicated; the last two columns indicate the observer and the person responsible for the intensity estimates of the observation. These tables continue the presentation of coronal data in the manner of table 1 of CRPL-1-4 and appear in the F series regularly at intervals of six months.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 95 lists the daily provisional Zurich relative sunspot number, R_z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 96 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers, R_A . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into R_A . Observatory coefficients for each of the 28 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated R_A rather than R_A . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages as communicated by the Solar Division.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 97 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-URSIGRAM broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 98 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following four criteria: (1) C; (2) the sum of the eight Kp's; (3) the greatest Kp; and (4) the sums of the squares of the eight Kp's.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is $4\frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5\frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5\frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44

and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. At the meeting of ATME held in Brussels in August 1951, it was decided that the computation of Kw would be discontinued after the month of December 1951 since Kp is available from January 1, 1940. Kw, therefore, no longer appears in these reports.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 99 shows that no sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of December 1952 at Washington, D. C. Table 100 lists the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Platanos, Argentina, November 1952.

ERRATUM

Virtual heights and factors for Narsarssuak, Greenland, for the period June 18, 1951 through November 27, 1952, as published in CRPL-F85 through F101, are in error and should be disregarded. The virtual heights are approximately 15% too high.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

13

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W) December 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(280)	2.4					2.5 3.0
01	(280)	2.6					2.1 3.0
02	270	2.9					3.0
03	260	2.9					1.9 3.1
04	250	3.2					2.5 3.1
05	240	2.9					2.4 3.1
06	(240)	2.7					2.5 3.2
07	250	3.0					3.2
08	220	5.0			120	1.9	2.7 3.5
09	230	5.8	220		120	2.3	3.5
10	240	6.2	200	3.6	120	2.5	2.6 3.5
11	250	6.8	210	3.8	110	2.7	2.5 3.4
12	250	7.3	210	3.8	110	2.8	2.7 3.4
13	250	7.0	220		110	2.8	1.9 3.4
14	250	6.6	220		110	2.6	1.9 3.4
15	240	6.6	220		120	2.3	2.6 3.4
16	230	6.6			(120)	1.8	2.3 3.4
17	210	5.4					3.1 3.4
18	230	4.2					2.0 3.2
19	240	3.5					1.2 3.2
20	250	2.7					3.2
21	(260)	2.4					3.0
22	(280)	2.4					3.0
23	(280)	2.4					3.0

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 2

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W) November 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(270)	(3.0)					4.1 (3.2)
01	(260)	(2.8)					6.6 (3.1)
02	---	(2.6)					6.6 ---
03	(280)	(2.3)					4.8 ---
04	---	(2.4)					4.2 ---
05	---	---					3.7 ---
06	---	---					4.0 ---
07	---	---					4.6 ---
08	(320)	(3.0)					4.5 ---
09	(290)	(3.2)					4.4 (3.1)
10	280	3.1					3.0 3.1
11	260	3.8			100		2.7 3.2
12	240	4.2					1.8 3.2
13	250	4.5					2.2 3.2
14	250	4.7			100		3.2
15	250	4.5					1.9 3.2
16	250	3.6					3.1
17	260	2.5					3.0
18	280	2.2					2.8 (3.1)
19	(310)	(2.1)					3.5 (3.0)
20	---	(3.0)					3.8 (3.0)
21	(280)	(2.6)					4.2 (3.0)
22	(280)	(3.1)					5.4 (3.1)
23	---	---					6.1 ---

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E) November 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(320)	(2.8)					4.0 ---
01	(300)	(2.6)					4.3 (2.9)
02	(325)	(2.9)					3.6 (2.9)
03	(295)	(2.8)					3.4 (2.9)
04	300	2.7					3.0 3.0
05	280	2.6					3.0 3.0
06	270	1.9					2.6 3.1
07	265	2.0					2.5 3.1
08	255	2.8					2.7 3.2
09	245	3.8					2.3 3.4
10	230	4.5					1.5 3.4
11	225	5.0					1.6 3.4
12	225	5.2					1.6 3.4
13	225	4.9					1.5 3.4
14	225	4.4					1.3 3.4
15	230	3.8					1.0 3.2
16	250	3.3					2.8 3.2
17	250	2.7					2.7 3.1
18	(275)	(2.5)					3.2 (3.0)
19	(300)	(2.4)					3.7 (3.1)
20	(300)	(2.4)					3.6 (3.0)
21	(320)	(2.3)					3.6 (2.9)
22	---	---					3.0 ---
23	---	---					3.0 ---

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.3°W) November 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					5.6 ---
01	---	---					7.0 ---
02	(340)	(2.8)					7.0 ---
03	---	---					6.2 ---
04	---	(2.5)					6.8 ---
05	(370)	2.4					6.2 (2.7)
06	(320)	(2.2)					6.6 (2.5)
07	(310)	(2.3)					6.0 ---
08	270	(3.0)					3.0 (3.1)
09	240	4.1					3.2
10	240	4.6					3.2
11	240	5.2					3.2
12	230	5.2					3.2
13	230	5.6					3.2
14	230	5.6					3.2
15	230	4.8					3.2
16	230	(4.2)					3.2
17	240	(3.4)					(3.1)
18	250	(2.8)					(3.1)
19	270	(2.1)					(3.0)
20	(300)	(1.8)					5.6 ---
21	(300)	(2.6)					5.5 ---
22	(290)	(2.3)					6.6 ---
23	---	---					6.2 ---

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 5

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W) November 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(370)	(3.4)					6.4 (2.6)
01	(440)	(3.7)					4.6 (2.5)
02	(470)	(3.2)					5.3 (2.4)
03	(430)	(3.4)					4.5 (2.5)
04	(390)	(2.8)					4.0 (2.6)
05	(370)	(2.4)					4.0 (2.6)
06	(370)	(2.2)					4.0 (2.7)
07	360	2.2					3.5 2.7
08	320	3.6					2.6 2.9
09	300	4.5					3.0
10	310	5.1	(280)				3.0
11	300	5.4	280				3.0
12	320	(5.4)	300				2.9
13	310	5.4	300				3.0
14	300	5.2					2.9
15	310	(4.8)					2.2 (2.8)
16	320	(4.4)					3.4 (2.7)
17	(370)	(4.0)					4.0 (2.6)
18	(390)	(3.4)					4.0 (2.6)
19	(410)	(3.4)					4.1 (2.5)
20	(360)	(3.3)					4.8 (2.6)
21	(360)	(3.4)					4.6 (2.6)
22	(400)	(3.5)					6.8 (2.6)
23	(380)	(3.6)					5.1 ---

Time: 45.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 6

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E) November 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(310)	1.8					2.9 (2.9)
01	---	---					---
02	---	(1.9)					2.8 (2.9)
03	---	(2.0)					2.1 (3.0)
04	(290)	(1.3)					2.2 (3.0)
05	320	1.6					2.9 3.0
06	300	1.5					2.6 3.0
07	280	1.8					2.5 3.1
08	230	3.4					1.9 3.4
09	220	4.6	230				1.3 3.0
10	220	5.4	220		120	1.9	3.0 3.5
11	220	5.6	220		120	2.1	3.0 3.5
12	220	6.0	220		120	2.2	3.0 3.6
13	220	6.1	220		140	2.1	3.1 3.6
14	220	5.8	230		130	2.0	3.0 3.5
15	220	5.4					1.8 3.0
16	220	4.7					2.1 3.4
17	220	4.0					3.3
18	240	3.4					3.2
19	250	2.7					3.2
20	260	2.1					3.2
21	---	1.9					(3.0)
22	---	(1.8)					(3.0)
23	---	(1.7)					(2.8)

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 7

Upsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)

November 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	1.8						(2.7)
01	350	1.9					2.6	2.7
02	350	1.7					2.4	2.7
03	330	1.8					2.2	2.8
04	310	1.8					2.3	(2.7)
05	350	1.6					2.9	---
06	350	1.5					2.1	---
07	255	2.2					2.9	---
08	255	3.8	---	---	---	---	2.2	3.3
09	255	5.1	215	---	---	---	2.5	3.4
10	230	5.6	220	(3.0)	115	1.9	2.2	3.4
11	230	5.8	225	(3.2)	110	2.1	2.3	3.3
12	230	6.1	225	(3.2)	120	2.1		3.3
13	230	6.4	225	2.8	125	2.0		3.3
14	225	5.8	---	---	---	1.7	2.2	3.3
15	215	5.0	---	---	---	---	1.3	3.3
16	220	4.4	---	---	---	---	1.8	3.3
17	230	3.6						3.1
18	240	3.1						3.0
19	250	2.5						2.9
20	285	1.9						2.9
21	290	1.7						(2.9)
22	320	1.8						---
23	350	1.8						(2.7)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes.

Table 8

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)

November 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.2					2.2	3.0
01	260	3.1					2.1	3.0
02	260	3.0					1.8	3.0
03	270	3.1					2.0	3.0
04	260	3.1					2.1	3.0
05	260	3.1					1.9	3.0
06	240	3.1					2.1	3.2
07	220	3.7						3.5
08	220	5.0	220	---	140	2.1	1.9	3.6
09	230	6.2	210	---	110	2.4	2.3	3.5
10	230	6.6	220	---	110	2.5	2.0	3.5
11	230	6.9	210	(3.4)	110	2.5	1.8	3.5
12	220	7.0	210	---	110	2.6		3.6
13	220	6.6	210	---	110	2.5		3.6
14	210	6.6	---	---	110	2.3		3.6
15	210	6.6	---	---	120	2.0	1.5	3.6
16	200	5.0					2.0	3.6
17	210	3.4					1.3	3.5
18	220	2.8					1.8	3.5
19	230	2.5						3.3
20	230	2.4						3.3
21	240	2.7						3.1
22	250	3.0						3.1
23	260	3.0					2.3	3.0

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 9

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)

November 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.2						
01	290	3.4						
02	290	3.4						
03	290	3.3						
04	260	3.2						
05	250	2.8						
06	230	2.7						
07	210	4.2						
08	200	5.3						
09	200	6.0						
10	205	6.8	200	3.5				
11	225	7.2	200	3.7				
12	220	7.1	200	3.6				
13	220	6.6	200	3.8				
14	220	6.3						
15	200	6.3						
16	200	5.8						
17	220	4.3						
18	250	3.7						
19	250	3.5						
20	240	3.2						
21	275	3.2						
22	290	3.1						
23	300	3.3						

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 10

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

November 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	(3.0)					2.9	3.1
01	(250)	(3.0)					3.5	(3.1)
02	(260)	(2.9)					2.6	(3.1)
03	(260)	(3.0)					2.7	(3.1)
04	250	(3.2)					2.3	(3.2)
05	(250)	(3.0)					2.5	(3.1)
06	(250)	(3.0)					2.4	(3.2)
07	220	(4.7)					2.9	(3.4)
08	220	(6.1)	210	---	120	2.3	3.7	(3.5)
09	230	6.8	200	(3.7)	120	2.6	3.8	3.5
10	240	7.0	200	(4.0)	120	2.9	2.7	3.4
11	240	7.4	200	(4.0)	120	3.0	2.6	3.4
12	240	7.8	210	(4.1)	110	3.0	3.2	3.4
13	240	7.3	210	(4.0)	110	3.0	2.6	3.4
14	250	7.3	220	(3.8)	110	2.8	3.0	3.4
15	230	6.8	220	---	120	2.5	3.0	3.4
16	220	6.4	---	---	120	2.0	2.4	3.5
17	210	5.2					3.1	3.5
18	210	3.7					3.0	3.4
19	220	3.0					3.5	3.4
20	(230)	(2.6)					3.6	3.4
21	240	2.6					3.6	3.3
22	(250)	(2.9)					3.8	3.2
23	240	(3.0)					3.4	3.2

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)

November 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.2					2.8	3.2
01	260	3.2					2.0	3.2
02	250	3.2						3.2
03	250	3.3						3.1
04	250	3.3						3.2
05	250	3.1						3.1
06	250	3.2					2.2	3.2
07	220	5.2					2.4	3.5
08	230	6.6	220	---	100	2.3	3.2	3.6
09	240	7.4	210	3.9	100	2.7	3.2	3.5
10	250	7.4	200	4.1	110	2.8	3.2	3.5
11	240	7.9	200	4.1	110	3.0	3.8	3.4
12	250	8.0	200	4.2	110	3.0	3.9	3.4
13	250	7.8	210	4.1	110	3.0	3.2	3.4
14	240	7.5	220	4.0	110	2.9	3.4	3.5
15	230	7.2	220	---	110	2.6	3.4	3.5
16	220	6.4	220	---	110	2.2	3.2	3.6
17	210	5.6					3.0	3.6
18	220	3.7					2.9	3.6
19	220	2.8						3.4
20	240	2.6					2.8	3.2
21	250	2.9					2.8	3.2
22	<260	3.0					3.2	3.1
23	260	3.1					2.2	3.1

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 12

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)

November 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.3						3.1
01	260	3.2						3.1
02	260	3.2						3.1
03	260	3.3						3.2
04	250	3.3						3.2
05	260	3.1						3.1
06	260	3.1						3.1
07	230	5.2						3.5
08	240	6.8	230	---	130	1.9	2.2	3.5
09	250	7.2	230	---	110	2.7	5.2	3.5
10	250	7.4	230	---	110	3.0	6.0	3.4
11	260	8.0	220	4.3	110	3.0	6.1	3.3
12	260	8.3	220	4.3	110	3.1	5.8	3.3
13	260	8.6	220	4.2	110	3.0	5.5	3.4
14	250	8.1	230	(4.0)	120	2.9	5.2	3.4
15	240	7.5	220	---	120	2.6	4.0	3.4
16	230	7.0	---	---	120	2.1	3.8	3.5
17	220	6.2					3.0	3.5
18	220	4.2					3.8	3.5
19	250	3.0					3.0	3.2
20	260	2.9					3.6	3.3
21	280	2.9					2.1	3.1
22	280	3.2					3.1	3.1
23	280	3.2					2.4	3.1

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 13

Kinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)							
November 1952							
Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	3.0					2.1 3.0
01	290	3.2					2.3 3.0
02	270	3.3					2.2 3.1
03	260	3.2					2.0 3.2
04	230	2.8					2.3 3.6
05	260	2.3					2.3 3.2
06	270	2.9					1.9 3.1
07	230	5.8	230		130	1.9	3.3 3.6
08	250	6.3	230		120	2.4	3.5 3.5
09	260	8.0	230		120	2.8	4.2 3.4
10	270	8.5	230		120	3.0	4.6 3.4
11	280	9.2	220	(4.4)	120	3.1	5.3 3.2
12	270	9.0	220	(4.6)	120	3.2	4.9 3.2
13	270	11.0	230	(4.4)	120	3.1	5.0 3.2
14	260	11.4	240	(4.2)	120	3.0	5.0 3.3
15	240	10.2	240		120	2.6	4.6 3.5
16	230	8.6	240		120		4.4 3.6
17	220	6.9					4.0 3.6
18	220	5.6					4.2 3.6
19	240	4.6					3.0 3.1
20	250	4.8					3.0 3.1
21	240	4.5					3.0 3.2
22	250	3.6					2.3 3.0
23	300	3.2					2.3 3.0

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 14

Mauai, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)							
November 1952							
Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	3.2					3.1
01	270	3.0					1.5 3.2
02	240	3.0					3.4
03	220	2.7					3.4
04	230	2.0					3.2
05	300	1.8					2.8
06	300	2.1					2.0
07	260	4.8			120	1.7	2.1 3.2
08	260	6.8	230		110	2.5	3.4 3.2
09	270	8.1	230	(4.3)	110	2.9	3.8 3.0
10	280	9.8	220	(4.5)	110	3.1	4.2 3.1
11	290	10.8	210	4.6	110	3.2	4.6 3.1
12	300	11.6	210	4.6	110	3.2	4.1 3.0
13	290	13.0	220	4.6	110	3.2	4.4 3.1
14	260	12.7	230	4.5	110	(3.1)	4.6 3.2
15	250	12.5	230	(4.3)	110	2.8	4.5 3.2
16	230	10.5	230	(3.7)	110	2.6	4.3 3.5
17	270	7.4			120	2.0	4.0 3.6
18	270	5.0					3.7 3.6
19	260	3.4					3.2 3.5
20	250	3.2					2.4 2.8
21	250	3.6					2.0 3.1
22	240	3.5					1.8 3.1
23	260	3.4					3.1

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)							
November 1952							
Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	270	4.1					3.0
01	250	4.4					3.2
02	240	4.5					3.4
03	220	4.2				2.0	3.6
04	220	3.4				2.4	3.4
05	240	2.8				2.2	3.1
06	270	2.7			(100)	2.4	3.0
07	230	4.9			100		3.5
08	240	6.1	230		110	2.4	3.5
09	250	6.8	230		110	2.8	3.4
10	270	7.8	230	4.4	100	3.1	3.4
11	260	7.9	230	4.5	110	3.3	3.4
12	280	8.0	230	4.5	110	3.3	3.3
13	270	8.5	220	4.5	110	3.3	3.3
14	260	8.8	220	4.4	110	3.2	4.6
15	260	8.6	220	4.2	110	3.0	3.4
16	240	7.8	220		110	2.6	3.5
17	220	7.0	230		110	2.0	4.2
18	210	5.6			(100)		3.6
19	220	4.0					2.9
20	230	3.4					2.8
21	270	3.4					2.2
22	280	3.7					3.0
23	270	3.8					3.0

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 16

Guam I. (13.5°N, 144.9°E)							
November 1952							
Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	240	4.7					3.3
01	260	4.5					3.2
02	280	4.7					3.4
03	230	3.3					3.5
04	240	3.0					3.3
05	260	2.7					3.2
06	270	2.7					3.1
07	240	6.1			120	2.0	2.7 3.5
08	260	7.9	230		110	2.6	3.5 3.5
09	270	9.6	220	(4.4)	110	2.9	4.2 3.2
10	280	9.9	210	4.4	110	3.2	4.6 3.0
11	300	9.7	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.3 2.6
12	310	9.6	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.6 2.6
13	300	9.7	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.7 2.8
14	300	10.2	200	4.5	110	3.2	5.0 2.8
15	280	10.6	220		110	3.0	5.8 3.0
16	270	11.0	230		110	(2.6)	5.4 3.2
17	240	11.0	240				5.4 3.3
18	230	10.4					4.5 3.3
19	230	9.6					2.8 3.3
20	220	8.6					3.8 3.2
21	220	7.8					3.8 3.2
22	230	6.8					2.6 3.3
23	230	5.6					2.1 3.3

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)							
November 1952							
Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	3.4					2.4 3.0
01	240	3.3					2.9 3.3
02	220	2.9					3.0 3.4
03	230	2.1					3.0 3.3
04	270	2.0					4.2 2.7
05	300	2.2					3.9 2.7
06	280	3.0					3.4 2.9
07	240	5.8					4.2 3.2
08	270	7.1	240		120	2.1	4.6 3.1
09	300	8.1	240	4.5	110	3.0	4.8 3.0
10	300	8.8	230	4.6	110	3.3	5.0 3.0
11	310	9.6	230	4.7	110	3.4	5.3 2.9
12	290	10.3	220	4.7	110	3.5	5.0 3.0
13	290	9.5	230	4.6	110	3.4	5.3 3.0
14	290	9.9	<220	4.5	110	3.3	5.2 3.0
15	280	9.6	230	4.4	110	3.0	5.3 3.0
16	270	9.2	220		110	2.6	5.6 3.1
17	240	8.3					5.0 3.3
18	230	6.4					4.8 3.2
19	240	4.6					4.5 3.2
20	240	3.5					4.0 3.2
21	260	2.9					3.0 2.9
22	280	3.0					2.3 2.9
23	270	3.2					3.2 3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 18

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)							
November 1952							
Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	(6.5)					(3.2)
01	270	(5.8)					3.6 (3.2)
02	260	(4.4)					(3.2)
03	260	4.0					3.2
04	260	3.6					3.3
05	260	3.0					3.3
06	240	5.7			120	1.8	4.6 3.4
07	(270)	7.7	220		110	2.5	6.1 3.3
08	290	8.7	210	4.2	110		11.1 3.1
09	310	9.3	200	4.4	100		11.6 2.8
10	330	9.4	190	4.5	100		12.4 2.6
11	330	9.2	190	4.5	100		12.4 2.6
12	330	9.2	190	4.5	100		12.4 2.6
13	330	9.2	190	4.4	100		11.6 2.6
14	320	9.1	190	4.4	100	3.3	11.4 2.6
15	(300)	10.1	200	4.2	110		10.3 2.6
16	(270)	9.3	200		110		9.4 2.6
17	230	9.0			110		6.6 2.6
18	260	9.0					
19	270	8.4					2.7
20	260	8.0					2.6
21	280	8.1					2.8
22	300	7.0					2.9
23	300	(6.7)					(3.0)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 19

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	(3.0)					5.6	(3.0)
01	370	(3.1)					6.8	(2.9)
02	300	(2.5)					5.6	(3.0)
03	(300)	(2.8)					4.5	---
04	(310)	(2.8)					3.8	---
05	(300)	(3.1)					4.9	---
06	---	(3.1)					4.1	---
07	---	(3.2)					4.8	---
08	(320)	(3.6)					4.4	(3.0)
09	(300)	3.7	---	---	---	---	4.7	3.1
10	270	4.2	---	---	100	---	3.7	3.2
11	280	4.3	---	---	(110)	---	3.6	3.2
12	270	4.3	---	---	100	(2.0)	2.5	3.2
13	290	4.4	250	(3.2)	100	2.1	3.1	3.1
14	290	4.5	270	---	110	2.3	3.1	3.1
15	280	4.6	---	---	110	2.0	3.1	3.1
16	260	4.4	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.1
17	270	4.0	---	---	---	2.9	3.1	3.1
18	270	3.3	---	---	---	2.9	3.1	3.1
19	280	(2.6)	---	---	---	4.0	(3.1)	---
20	(290)	(2.4)	---	---	---	4.2	(3.0)	---
21	(300)	(3.2)	---	---	---	4.6	---	---
22	(330)	---	---	---	---	5.0	---	---
23	(290)	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 20

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(335)	(2.1)					3.7	(2.9)
01	(310)	(2.6)					3.7	(2.9)
02	(310)	(3.0)					3.5	(2.8)
03	(305)	(2.6)					2.7	(2.7)
04	(305)	2.2					2.7	(2.9)
05	205	2.2					2.0	2.9
06	260	2.7						3.0
07	250	3.5						3.2
08	245	4.0	---	---	---	---		3.3
09	250	4.3	235	3.1	110	1.8		3.4
10	250	5.1	230	3.2	110	2.0		3.3
11	240	5.3	230	3.1	110	2.0		3.3
12	245	5.2	220	3.1	110	2.0		3.3
13	240	5.1	220	3.0	120	1.9		3.3
14	240	4.7	220	2.8	---	1.8		3.3
15	240	4.3	---	---	---	---		3.4
16	230	4.2	---	---	---	---		3.3
17	235	4.1	---	---	---	---	2.1	3.3
18	250	3.8	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.2
19	255	(3.0)	---	---	---	---	3.8	(3.1)
20	(275)	(3.0)	---	---	---	---	3.6	(2.9)
21	(295)	(2.8)	---	---	---	---	3.9	(3.0)
22	---	(2.6)	---	---	---	---	3.9	(2.8)
23	---	(2.3)	---	---	---	---	3.8	(2.8)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 21

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(460)	(3.0)					5.6	(2.4)
01	(430)	(3.3)					5.0	---
02	---	---					4.6	---
03	(440)	(3.3)					5.0	(2.5)
04	(370)	(3.0)					4.9	(2.6)
05	(440)	(2.8)					4.2	(2.6)
06	(390)	(2.3)					3.7	(2.6)
07	320	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.8
08	300	4.4	---	---	(150)	1.9	2.9	2.9
09	360	4.8	290	3.4	(140)	(2.1)	2.8	2.8
10	340	5.2	300	3.6	(140)	---	2.8	2.8
11	360	5.2	300	3.6	(140)	---	2.8	2.8
12	380	5.4	290	3.7	(140)	(2.6)	2.8	2.8
13	360	5.4	300	3.7	(140)	---	2.7	2.7
14	370	5.4	300	3.6	150	(2.3)	2.7	2.7
15	350	(5.4)	320	(3.4)	---	---	2.3	(2.7)
16	340	(4.4)	---	---	---	---	2.2	(2.7)
17	380	(3.9)	---	---	---	---	4.0	(2.7)
18	(420)	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	4.7	(2.5)
19	420	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	5.0	(2.5)
20	(380)	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	7.1	(2.6)
21	(410)	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	6.6	(2.6)
22	(420)	(3.3)	---	---	---	---	6.1	(2.6)
23	(460)	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	6.7	---

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 22

De Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.8						3.0
01	290	2.8						2.9
02	285	2.6						3.0
03	285	2.5						3.0
04	260	2.2						3.1
05	<270	2.0						3.1
06	230	3.2						3.3
07	215	4.7	220	---	120	1.9		3.6
08	220	5.4	210	3.5	105	2.2	1.7	3.6
09	240	6.0	200	3.8	105	2.5	3.6	3.5
10	250	6.5	200	4.0	105	2.6	3.6	3.5
11	250	6.6	200	4.0	105	2.7	3.5	3.6
12	250	6.3	200	4.0	105	2.9	3.8	3.5
13	250	6.8	200	4.0	105	2.7	2.8	3.5
14	245	6.4	210	3.7	110	2.5	2.8	3.5
15	230	6.1	230	---	110	2.1		3.5
16	210	5.9	225	---	---	1.7		3.5
17	220	5.5	---	---	---		1.9	3.4
18	220	5.4	---	---	---			3.3
19	215	4.9	---	---	---			3.4
20	225	3.7	---	---	---			3.2
21	270	3.2	---	---	---			3.0
22	280	2.9	---	---	---			3.0
23	285	3.0	---	---	---			3.0

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 23

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.0						3.1
01	300	3.2						3.1
02	300	3.2						3.1
03	300	3.2						3.1
04	300	3.1						3.1
05	260	3.0						3.4
06	275	2.6						3.4
07	230	4.0						3.6
08	225	5.2	---	---	100	2.1		3.8
09	230	5.8	200	3.5	100	2.4		3.8
10	240	6.2	200	4.0	100	2.6	4.1	3.6
11	260	6.6	200	4.0	100	2.8	4.2	3.5
12	250	7.0	200	4.0	100	2.8	4.2	3.6
13	245	6.8	200	4.0	100	2.8		3.5
14	250	6.8	210	4.0	100	2.7		3.5
15	250	6.8	---	---	100	2.6		3.6
16	240	6.4	---	---	100	2.4		3.6
17	230	6.2	---	---	---	2.1		3.6
18	220	6.2						3.6
19	230	5.5						3.5
20	230	4.5						3.5
21	270	3.6						3.3
22	300	3.3						3.2
23	300	3.2						3.1

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 24

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.3						2.9
01	290	3.3					2.3	3.0
02	280	3.6						3.0
03	270	3.2					2.4	3.0
04	270	3.2					2.0	3.0
05	290	3.0					2.4	3.0
06	270	3.8					2.5	3.1
07	260	5.6	250	---	130	2.0		3.4
08	270	6.3	240	---	120	2.5	5.2	3.3
09	280	6.6	230	4.1	120	2.8	6.0	3.3
10	300	6.9	220	4.3	120	3.0	6.3	3.1
11	300	7.6	210	4.4	110	3.1	6.0	3.1
12	300	7.6	220	4.4	110	3.1		3.0
13	300	8.2	240	4.4	120	3.1	3.8	3.1
14	300	8.4	240	4.3	120	3.0	4.0	3.1
15	280	8.2	240	4.1	120	2.9	4.2	3.2
16	260	8.0	250	---	120	2.4	3.8	3.3
17	240	7.0	---	---	130	(2.0)		3.4
18	230	5.8						3.4
19	240	3.9					2.4	3.3
20	290	3.2						3.0
21	300	3.2						2.9
22	300	3.3						2.9
23	280	3.4						3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 25

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.0					2.1	3.0
01	260	4.0					2.4	3.2
02	250	3.6					1.9	3.1
03	250	3.5					2.0	3.3
04	230	3.0					1.6	3.4
05	270	2.4					2.1	3.1
06	250	4.2			140	---	2.0	3.3
07	230	6.6	240	---	120	2.2	3.3	3.6
08	250	7.5	230	---	120	2.6	4.0	4.5
09	280	8.1	220	---	120	3.0	4.7	3.2
10	290	9.6	210	---	120	3.1	4.3	3.2
11	290	10.5	210	4.8	120	3.2	4.9	3.1
12	300	11.7	210	---	120	3.3	5.0	3.0
13	290	13.0	210	---	120	3.2	5.0	3.2
14	280	13.6	230	---	120	3.1	4.4	3.2
15	260	13.1	240	---	120	2.8	4.5	3.3
16	240	11.8	240	---	120	2.4	3.6	3.3
17	230	10.3	---	---	130	(1.8)	3.9	3.5
18	220	8.2					3.8	3.5
19	230	6.1					3.1	3.2
20	260	>5.4					3.1	3.1
21	260	4.8					3.1	3.1
22	280	4.2					2.4	3.0
23	300	3.9					3.0	2.9

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 26

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.6						3.0
01	240	3.6						3.2
02	230	2.9						3.2
03	250	2.4						4.0
04	290	2.3						4.1
05	290	2.6						4.1
06	290	3.2						3.8
07	270	5.8	260	---	120	2.1	4.2	3.1
08	300	7.0	250	(4.4)	120	2.7	4.4	2.9
09	320	8.4	240	4.6	120	3.1	4.6	2.8
10	320	9.6	230	4.7	120	3.3	5.1	2.9
11	330	10.4	230	4.8	120	3.5	4.6	2.8
12	320	11.2	230	4.7	120	3.5	5.0	2.8
13	330	11.6	240	4.8	120	3.5	5.7	2.8
14	310	11.8	240	4.6	120	3.3	5.2	2.9
15	300	11.8	240	(4.5)	120	3.1	5.1	3.0
16	280	11.5	240	---	120	2.8	4.8	3.0
17	250	11.0	240	---	(120)	2.2	4.3	3.1
18	230	8.6					4.3	3.1
19	240	6.5					4.3	2.9
20	260	5.6					3.0	2.9
21	250	4.2					2.4	2.9
22	280	3.6					2.9	2.7
23	290	3.7					2.2	2.8

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 27

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

October 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.6					2.1	3.0
01	260	3.8					2.4	3.0
02	240	3.5					2.4	3.2
03	240	3.4					2.1	3.1
04	250	3.1					2.1	3.0
05	260	3.0					2.0	3.0
06	250	4.2				1.7	1.9	3.4
07	260	4.9	230	3.6		2.3	2.4	3.4
08	370	5.6	220	4.2		2.8	3.4	3.4
09	305	5.7	210	4.3		3.0	3.6	3.2
10	325	6.2	200	4.4		3.2	3.7	3.1
11	320	6.5	200	4.4		3.2	3.7	3.0
12	310	7.2	200	4.4		3.3	3.7	3.0
13	300	7.4	200	4.4		3.3	3.8	3.1
14	300	7.0	210	4.4		3.2	3.6	3.2
15	290	6.6	220	4.2		3.1	3.5	3.2
16	280	6.2	220	4.1		2.8	3.7	3.2
17	260	5.9	230	3.5		2.4	3.3	3.3
18	245	5.8	---	---		1.8	1.9	3.4
19	240	4.6						3.2
20	240	4.3						3.1
21	250	4.0					1.6	3.0
22	260	3.8					2.1	3.0
23	260	3.2					2.1	2.9

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 28

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.4						3.0
01	270	3.4						3.0
02	270	3.4						3.0
03	280	3.5						3.0
04	280	3.5					3.5	3.0
05	270	3.4						3.0
06	260	3.5						3.0
07	270	3.8	240	3.4	110	2.3		3.0
08	300	4.0	240	3.2	100	2.4		3.0
09	350	4.1	240	3.4	110	2.4		3.0
10	360	4.3	230	3.4	100	2.4		2.9
11	400	4.4	230	3.5	100	2.6		2.8
12	360	4.5	220	3.5	100	2.5		3.0
13	400	4.5	230	3.5	110	2.4		2.8
14	360	4.5	230	3.4	110	2.4		2.8
15	320	4.5	230	3.4	110	2.3		3.0
16	310	4.3	240	3.3	110	2.3		3.0
17	270	4.2	240	3.0	120	2.1		3.0
18	260	4.0	250	---	---	---		3.0
19	260	4.0	---	---	---	---		3.0
20	260	4.1	---	---	---	---		3.0
21	260	3.9	---	---	---	---		3.0
22	250	4.0	---	---	---	---		3.0
23	270	3.5	---	---	---	---		3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 29

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	(3.2)					4.8	(3.0)
01	(270)	(3.0)					6.7	---
02	(280)	---					4.8	---
03	340	(3.2)					>5.4	(2.9)
04	320	(3.3)					3.7	(2.9)
05	300	(3.3)					3.6	(2.9)
06	(330)	(3.4)					>4.0	(3.0)
07	---	(3.6)	---	---	---	---	4.4	---
08	(380)	3.8	---	---	---	---	4.3	(2.9)
09	(340)	(4.0)	230	3.4	---	---	4.2	(3.0)
10	380	4.0	240	3.5	100	2.3	3.7	2.9
11	(400)	4.0	240	3.6	110	2.4	2.8	3.0
12	380	4.1	230	3.6	110	2.4	2.9	3.0
13	380	4.1	230	3.6	100	2.4	2.8	3.0
14	(350)	4.2	240	(3.5)	110	2.3	3.0	3.0
15	320	4.4	250	3.4	110	2.3	3.0	3.0
16	320	4.4	250	(3.3)	120	2.1	3.1	3.1
17	280	4.2	240	(3.3)	120	(2.0)	3.1	3.1
18	270	4.0	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.1
19	280	3.3	---	---	110	---	3.8	3.1
20	300	(3.4)	---	---	---	---	5.6	(3.1)
21	(350)	(2.4)	---	---	---	---	4.8	---
22	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.0	---
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.0	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 30

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					5.2	---
01	---	---					5.0	---
02	---	---					5.1	---
03	---	(2.6)					5.4	(2.9)
04	---	(2.3)					5.8	(2.9)
05	(280)	(2.4)					4.1	(3.0)
06	(250)	(2.8)					2.6	(3.3)
07	(240)	3.6	210	---	100	---	---	3.3
08	(240)	4.2	210	---	100	2.0	---	3.4
09	280	4.4	200	3.6	100	(2.2)	---	3.3
10	300	4.5	200	3.7	100	2.4	---	3.3
11	310	4.8	200	3.7	100	(2.6)	---	3.2
12	320	4.7	200	3.8	100	2.6	---	3.2
13	320	4.6	210	3.8	100	2.7	---	3.0
14	300	4.8	210	3.7	100	2.6	---	3.0
15	300	4.7	200	3.6	100	2.4	---	3.2
16	280	4.7	220	3.4	100	2.2	---	3.2
17	280	4.3	230	---	100	1.9	2.5	3.2
18	270	4.1	---	---	110	---	4.0	3.2
19	270	(3.9)	---	---	---	---	4.0	(3.2)
20	(240)	(4.4)	---	---	---	---	4.3	(3.2)
21	(270)	---	---	---	---	---	5.5	---
22	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	---
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1	---

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 31

March Hill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.0					6.0	3.0
01	300	2.7					6.4	---
02	300	2.8			---	---	6.0	(3.0)
03	300	3.0			---	---	5.5	(2.9)
04	300	3.0					4.9	---
05	310	2.8	---	---	100	3.0	3.7	---
06	320	<3.2	---	---	110	2.9	4.2	3.0
07	300	3.8	---	---	110	3.0	4.7	(3.2)
08	300	4.0	250	3.5	100	3.0	2.9	---
09	400	4.2	220	3.8	100	2.9	2.3	---
10	400	4.5	220	4.0	100	2.9	2.3	---
11	390	4.8	220	4.0	100	2.9	3.0	---
12	420	4.9	210	4.0	100	3.0	2.9	---
13	400	4.8	220	4.0	100	3.0	2.8	---
14	380	5.0	220	4.0	100	2.9	2.9	---
15	340	5.0	230	3.9	100	2.9	2.9	---
16	320	5.2	230	3.6	100	2.9	2.9	---
17	300	5.0	250	3.4	110	2.7	3.0	---
18	300	4.6	---	---	110	2.6	3.6	2.9
19	300	4.0	---	---	110	2.8	4.2	3.0
20	300	3.7	---	---	110	2.6	5.1	(2.9)
21	300	3.0	---	---	---	---	7.0	(3.0)
22	300	3.0	---	---	---	---	7.0	(2.9)
23	290	3.0	---	---	---	---	7.0	(2.9)

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 32

Fort Ohimo, Canada (58.1°N, 68.3°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.9			100	2.4	4.5	(2.7)
01	320	2.8			110	2.3	4.3	(2.8)
02	300	2.6			110	2.2	4.0	---
03	(300)	2.4			110	2.8	4.1	(2.7)
04	(300)	<3.0			110	2.7	5.0	---
05	300	<3.0			110	3.0	4.0	(3.0)
06	300	2.6	---	---	110	3.0	3.4	2.9
07	300	2.7	260	3.6	110	3.0	---	2.8
08	300	2.7	270	3.8	110	2.9	---	2.9
09	300	2.7	240	3.8	110	2.9	---	2.4
10	300	2.6	230	3.9	100	3.0	---	2.8
11	300	2.6	230	4.0	110	3.0	---	2.6
12	300	2.6	230	4.0	110	3.0	---	2.6
13	300	2.6	240	3.9	110	3.0	---	2.7
14	300	2.6	260	3.9	110	2.9	---	2.6
15	300	2.6	280	3.7	110	2.8	---	2.6
16	300	2.6	300	3.4	110	2.7	---	2.8
17	300	2.6	---	---	120	2.8	---	2.8
18	300	2.6	---	---	120	2.9	5.6	2.8
19	300	2.6	---	---	110	2.4	5.2	2.7
20	300	2.6	---	---	120	2.7	5.8	2.7
21	300	2.6	---	---	---	---	5.0	2.8
22	300	2.6	---	---	---	---	5.5	2.8
23	300	2.6	---	---	100	2.8	5.0	2.7

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 33

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.3°N, 130.3°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	2.0					2.8	---
01	310	1.7			---	---	2.7	---
02	350	1.6			---	---	2.7	---
03	340	1.9			---	---	2.7	---
04	320	2.0			---	---	2.7	---
05	360	2.0			---	---	2.6	---
06	300	2.3			---	---	1.8	2.8
07	260	3.2	---	---	110	1.9	2.9	---
08	340	3.7	220	3.4	110	2.2	2.8	---
09	420	4.1	210	3.7	100	2.5	2.8	---
10	420	4.4	200	3.9	100	2.8	2.7	---
11	400	4.7	200	4.0	100	2.9	2.7	---
12	400	4.8	200	4.0	100	3.0	2.7	---
13	400	4.9	200	4.0	100	2.9	2.7	---
14	400	4.9	210	4.0	100	2.9	2.8	---
15	360	4.7	210	4.0	100	2.8	2.8	---
16	320	4.6	210	3.8	100	2.6	2.9	---
17	300	4.8	240	3.6	110	2.4	2.9	---
18	250	4.5	250	---	120	2.0	3.0	---
19	250	4.3	---	---	---	1.6	3.0	---
20	240	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.0	---
21	260	2.8	---	---	---	---	2.9	---
22	280	2.3	---	---	---	---	2.9	---
23	300	2.1	---	---	---	---	2.8	---

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 34

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	2.5					3.8	2.8
01	360	2.7					3.8	2.6
02	300	2.6					4.0	2.7
03	370	2.7					4.0	2.7
04	300	2.6			---	---	3.4	2.8
05	320	2.8			---	---	3.2	2.7
06	290	2.8	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.0
07	240	3.6	240	---	120	2.0	2.6	3.1
08	320	4.1	220	3.6	110	2.3	---	3.0
09	400	4.6	220	3.9	110	2.6	---	2.8
10	390	4.8	210	4.0	110	2.9	---	2.9
11	300	5.0	200	4.1	110	3.0	---	2.8
12	360	5.1	200	4.2	110	3.0	---	2.8
13	360	5.0	210	4.2	110	3.1	---	3.0
14	360	5.0	210	4.1	110	3.0	---	2.9
15	350	5.2	210	3.8	110	2.6	---	3.0
16	330	5.0	220	3.8	110	2.6	---	3.0
17	300	5.0	230	3.5	110	2.3	---	3.0
18	280	5.0	240	---	120	2.0	---	3.1
19	240	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
20	250	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
21	260	3.3	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
22	300	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.9
23	300	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 35

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N, 52.7°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	2.6					2.4	2.8
01	300	2.5					2.8	2.8
02	310	2.3					2.9	---
03	300	2.2					2.5	2.8
04	(300)	2.0			---	---	2.8	---
05	280	2.5			---	---	3.1	---
06	270	3.7	230	---	120	1.9	3.2	---
07	310	4.3	230	3.5	110	2.4	3.2	---
08	350	4.6	220	3.9	110	2.7	3.0	---
09	330	4.8	200	4.0	110	2.9	3.1	---
10	340	5.0	200	4.1	110	3.1	3.2	---
11	360	5.2	200	4.2	110	3.2	3.0	---
12	340	5.6	210	4.2	110	3.2	3.0	---
13	330	5.6	200	4.2	110	3.1	3.2	---
14	320	5.6	210	4.1	110	2.9	3.1	---
15	320	5.7	230	4.0	110	2.6	3.1	---
16	300	5.7	240	3.6	120	2.3	3.1	---
17	270	5.9	240	3.0	130	---	3.1	---
18	250	6.0	---	---	---	---	3.1	---
19	240	5.7	---	---	---	---	3.1	---
20	240	4.2	---	---	---	---	3.0	---
21	280	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.9	---
22	300	2.9	---	---	---	---	2.9	---
23	300	2.7	---	---	---	---	2.8	---

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 36

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N, 75.7°W)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.6					2.9	---
01	320	2.4					2.9	---
02	(320)	2.2					(2.5)	---
03	(110)	(2.3)					(3.0)	---
04	(310)	(2.3)					(3.0)	---
05	(300)	(2.2)					(3.0)	---
06	260	3.2			120	1.8	3.3	---
07	260	4.1	240	3.5	120	2.2	3.2	---
08	320	4.4	230	3.8	120	2.7	3.0	---
09	360	4.8	220	4.0	120	2.9	3.0	---
10	350	5.1	220	4.1	120	3.0	3.0	---
11	300	5.3	210	4.2	120	3.2	3.1	---
12	300	5.4	220	4.3	120	3.2	3.0	---
13	300	5.8	220	4.2	120	3.2	3.1	---
14	310	5.8	230	4.2	120	3.1	3.1	---
15	330	5.6	230	4.0	120	2.8	3.1	---
16	300	5.7	240	3.9	120	2.6	3.1	---
17	280	5.8	240	3.4	120	2.1	3.1	---
18	260	6.0	---	---	---	---	3.1	---
19	280	5.7	---	---	---	---	3.1	---
20	240	4.6	---	---	---	---	3.1	---
21	250	3.9	---	---	---	---	3.1	---
22	280	3.0	---	---	---	---	3.0	---
23	310	2.8	---	---	---	---	2.9	---

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 37

Wakkanai, Japan (45.1°N, 141.7°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.0					1.6	2.6
01	300	3.9					1.6	2.6
02	320	3.8					2.1	2.6
03	310	3.6					2.4	2.7
04	300	3.6					2.3	2.7
05	300	3.8					3.0	2.8
06	290	5.0			120	1.8		3.0
07	300	5.4	280	3.7	120	2.3	2.8	3.0
08	300	5.8	270	3.9	120	2.6	3.2	3.0
09	300	6.2	260	4.0	120	2.9	3.8	3.0
10	300	6.1	260	4.1	120	3.0	3.8	3.0
11	330	6.0	260	4.2	120	3.0		3.0
12	320	6.1	260	4.2	120	3.0		2.9
13	340	6.0	260	4.2	120	3.0		2.9
14	330	6.0	270	4.0	120	2.9		2.8
15	320	5.9	270	3.9	120	2.8		2.9
16	300	5.9	290	3.7	120	2.3	3.0	3.0
17	300	6.2	290		120	1.8	3.0	3.0
18	290	6.2					3.0	2.9
19	290	6.0					3.0	2.8
20	300	5.5					3.0	2.8
21	300	5.2					2.7	2.7
22	300	4.7					2.5	2.7
23	300	4.2					2.6	2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 38

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.2						2.6
01	280	4.1						2.5
02	290	3.8						2.4
03	280	3.8						2.2
04	270	3.8						2.4
05	260	3.8						2.4
06	250	5.4	240	3.0	120	1.9		2.8
07	250	6.6	230	3.8	110	2.5		3.4
08	260	6.9	220	4.1	110	2.8		4.1
09	280	6.8	220	4.4	110	3.0		4.3
10	290	6.9	220	4.5	110	3.2		3.8
11	290	6.6	220	4.5	110	3.2		4.2
12	300	6.6	220	4.6	110	3.2		4.4
13	300	6.8	220	4.6	110	3.0		4.0
14	300	6.6	220	4.4	110	3.0		4.0
15	290	6.6	230	4.1	110	2.9		3.8
16	270	6.7	240	4.0	110	2.6		3.6
17	260	6.9	240	3.6	110	2.1		3.6
18	240	6.7						3.6
19	230	6.2						3.5
20	240	5.4						3.4
21	270	4.8						3.0
22	280	4.6						3.2
23	280	4.4						3.0

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 39

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.2					3.0	2.8
01	280	4.0					2.9	2.9
02	280	3.8					2.6	2.8
03	260	4.0					2.5	2.9
04	250	3.7					2.5	2.9
05	260	3.6					2.5	2.9
06	240	5.5			130	1.3		3.3
07	250	6.7	240	3.8	120	2.3	3.8	3.4
08	250	6.8	230	4.1	110	2.7	3.9	3.4
09	260	6.7	220	4.4	110	3.0	4.2	3.3
10	290	6.6	210	4.5	110	3.1	4.3	3.2
11	300	7.0	210	4.6	110	3.2	4.5	3.1
12	300	6.9	210	4.7	110	3.2	4.1	3.1
13	300	7.2	220	4.6	110	3.2	4.2	3.1
14	300	7.0	230	4.4	110	3.1	4.1	3.1
15	290	7.1	240	4.3	110	2.9	4.2	3.1
16	280	7.0	240	3.8	110	2.6	4.2	3.2
17	260	7.6	250		120	2.0	4.2	3.2
18	250	7.2					3.9	3.2
19	240	6.6					3.4	3.1
20	250	4.8					3.5	3.0
21	300	4.4					3.7	2.8
22	290	4.5					3.0	2.8
23	280	4.5					2.8	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 40

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.1					2.7	2.9
01	260	3.9					2.4	3.0
02	260	3.8					2.4	3.0
03	250	3.7					2.3	3.2
04	250	3.4					2.1	3.2
05	250	3.2					2.0	3.1
06	250	4.0	250				2.5	3.3
07	230	6.0	230		110	2.0	3.4	3.6
08	230	6.4	220	4.0	100	2.6	3.8	3.7
09	250	6.7	210	4.3	100	2.9	4.5	3.4
10	270	6.4	200	4.5	100	3.1	3.8	3.3
11	290	7.1	200	4.6	100	3.2	3.8	3.1
12	300	8.0	210	4.7	100	3.3	3.8	3.1
13	300	8.4	220	4.6	100	3.3	3.7	3.2
14	290	8.2	220	4.6	100	3.2	3.8	3.2
15	280	8.2	220	4.5	100	3.0	3.6	3.2
16	270	8.0	230	4.1	100	2.7	3.8	3.3
17	250	8.6	240	3.7	100	2.3	3.6	3.3
18	220	8.8	220				3.6	3.4
19	210	7.3					3.5	(3.4)
20	220	4.8					3.0	3.4
21	250	4.0					3.0	2.9
22	290	4.0					2.7	2.9
23	290	4.2					2.5	3.0

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 41

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.1					3.0	2.7
01	290	4.8					3.0	3.0
02	270	4.6					2.6	3.1
03	240	4.2					2.5	3.2
04	240	3.3					2.2	2.9
05	<260	3.2					2.3	3.0
06	250	5.0			(120)	(1.6)	2.5	3.2
07	240	7.0			120	2.2	3.8	3.5
08	255	7.1	235	4.3	(120)	2.7	4.5	3.3
09	280	7.6	240	4.6	(120)	(3.1)	4.7	3.2
10	315	8.1	240	4.7	(120)		4.9	3.0
11	330	10.4	220	4.8	(120)		4.6	2.9
12	320	11.0	225	4.8	(120)		4.2	3.0
13	335	12.5	235	4.7	(120)		4.4	3.0
14	330	12.9	240	4.6	(120)	3.3	4.3	3.0
15	320	13.5	240	4.4	(120)	3.1	4.1	3.1
16	300	14.5	240	4.2	(120)	2.9	3.9	3.2
17	260	13.2	240		(120)	2.4	4.3	3.4
18	240	10.9			(120)		3.7	3.3
19	220	9.2					3.6	3.4
20	240	6.9					3.6	3.0
21	290	6.0					3.7	2.8
22	300	5.8					3.2	2.7
23	320	5.4					3.0	2.7

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 42

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

September 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.4						3.1
01	250	3.4						3.1
02	240	3.5					1.8	3.2
03	230	3.3					2.1	3.2
04	245	3.2						3.0
05	250	3.2						3.0
06	250	3.2						3.2
07	250	4.5	240	3.0		2.0		3.4
08	280	5.6	230	4.0		2.5		3.4
09	280	6.2	220	4.4		2.9	2.1	3.3
10	280	6.5	200	4.5		3.2	3.2	3.2
11	290	6.8	200	4.5		3.2	3.4	3.2
12	290	7.0	200	4.5		3.3	3.4	3.2
13	290	7.2	200	4.5		3.3	3.6	3.2
14	290	7.2	210	4.5		3.2	3.4	3.2
15	280	6.7	210	4.4		3.0	3.2	3.3
16	270	6.5	220	4.0		2.8	3.5	3.3
17	250	6.1	230	3.4		2.3	1.8	3.4
18	230	5.4						3.4
19	230	4.7						3.3
20	240	4.2						3.3
21	250	3.5						3.2
22	250	3.5						3.1
23	260	3.4						3.1

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 43

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)									
August 1952									
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	310	5.4						(3.3)	
01	---	---							
02	---	---							
03	---	---							
04	300	4.8						(3.3)	
05	300	4.8							
06	280	5.2							
07	280	6.2							
08	280	6.8						3.5	
09	300	7.3							
10	310	7.8							
11	300	8.2							
12	310	8.6						3.3	
13	310	9.2							
14	310	9.5							
15	300	9.2							
16	280	9.0						3.4	
17	280	8.3							
18	290	7.6							
19	280	7.8							
20	280	6.6						(3.5)	
21	300	6.0							
22	300	5.6							
23	310	5.6							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 45

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)									
August 1952									
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07	330	6.0							
08	330	7.2						3.0	
09	360	7.6							
10	390	8.4							
11	420	9.3							
12	420	10.2						2.7	
13	450	10.8							
14	450	11.4							
15	480	11.7							
16	450	11.8						2.6	
17	420	11.7							
18	390	10.6							
19	390	10.0							
20	360	8.8						2.9	
21	330	8.2							
22	330	7.5						(3.2)	
23	330	6.7							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 47

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)									
August 1952									
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06	360	5.5							
07	420	6.8						(2.5)	
08	480	7.6							
09	510	7.9							
10	540	7.5							
11	540	7.6						(2.3)	
12	540	7.6							
13	540	7.8							
14	540	8.1							
15	540	8.5						(2.3)	
16	540	8.8							
17	510	9.2							
18	480	9.2							
19	480	8.7							
20	450	8.2						(2.5)	
21	420	7.3							
22	420	6.5							
23									

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 44

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)									
August 1952									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	5.8						3.3	3.0
01	280	5.6						3.6	3.1
02	<250	6.0						3.6	3.2
03	260	5.4						3.5	3.2
04	(240)	4.6						3.7	3.0
05	260	4.6						3.2	3.3
06	250	5.5						3.9	3.4
07	250	6.3	220	4.1	(120)	E		4.3	3.5
08	280	6.2	210	4.3	(120)	---		5.8	3.3
09	300	6.4	210	4.5	(120)	---		6.0	3.2
10	320	6.7	200	4.8	(110)	---		4.8	3.0
11	345	8.2	200	4.7	(110)	---		5.0	3.0
12	320	9.6	210	4.8	(110)	---		4.7	3.0
13	340	11.0	220	4.6	(110)	---		4.6	3.0
14	310	>11.2	220	4.6	(110)	---		4.7	3.1
15	320	11.5	<220	4.6	(110)	---		4.6	3.1
16	295	>12.6	220	4.3	(120)	---		4.5	3.2
17	270	12.5	230	---	(120)	---		4.7	3.4
18	230	11.1				E		4.6	3.4
19	210	9.6						4.2	3.5
20	210	8.0						3.9	3.3
21	210	6.2						3.4	3.3
22	280	5.7						3.9	3.1
23	280	5.5						2.9	3.0

Time: 120.30E.

Sweep: 2.3 Mc to 14.2 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 46

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)									
August 1952									
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07	360	6.3							
08	390	7.5						2.8	
09	420	8.2							
10	420	8.2							
11	450	8.0							
12	450	8.0						2.7	
13	450	8.4							
14	450	8.6							
15	450	8.8							
16	450	9.2						(2.6)	
17	420	9.6							
18	420	9.5							
19	420	9.6							
20	390	8.5						2.7	
21	390	7.6							
22	360	6.6							
23									

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 48

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.8°E)									
August 1952									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	250	3.6						3.1	
01	240	3.5						3.2	
02	220	3.3						2.8	3.2
03	210	3.0						2.3	3.2
04	240	(2.7)						2.8	(3.0)
05	250	(2.6)						2.5	3.0
06	260	2.8						2.4	3.0
07	240	5.0						3.3	3.4
08	240	6.8	230	3.8	110	1.2		3.8	3.4
09	250	7.6	220	4.3	110	2.9		3.8	3.4
10	260	8.2	210	4.4	110	3.2		3.9	3.3
11	260	7.9	210	4.5	110	3.3		3.8	3.4
12	280	8.0	200	4.4	110	3.3		4.5	3.3
13	270	7.4	200	4.4	110	3.3		4.7	3.3
14	270	7.0	200	4.4	110	3.2		4.6	3.3
15	270	6.8	200	4.3	110	3.0		4.3	3.3
16	250	6.7	205	3.8	120	2.8		3.8	3.3
17	240	6.4	---	---	120	2.2		3.4	3.4
18	220	5.8				1.5		2.9	3.3
19	230	4.6						2.2	3.2
20	230	4.0							3.2
21	250	3.5							3.0
22	260	3.5							3.0
23	255	3.4							3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 49

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	4.0						3.1
01	250	4.1					2.0	3.1
02	240	4.2					2.0	3.2
03	220	4.2					2.0	3.2
04	240	3.7					2.0	3.1
05	250	3.6						3.1
06	250	3.7						3.1
07	240	5.5			110	2.5		3.4
08	250	6.2	230	4.0	110	2.7		3.3
09	270	6.7	230	4.4	110	3.0		3.3
10	280	6.8	220	4.4	110	3.2		3.3
11	280	6.9	220	4.5	110	3.2		3.3
12	290	6.8	210	4.5	110	3.2		3.3
13	280	6.6	200	4.5	110	3.3		3.2
14	280	6.7	210	4.4	110	3.2		3.3
15	270	6.5	200	4.2	110	3.0		3.3
16	250	6.4	220	3.7	110	2.6		3.3
17	230	6.0				2.0		3.3
18	220	5.1						3.2
19	230	4.5						3.1
20	250	4.4						3.0
21	250	4.2						3.0
22	260	4.2						3.0
23	260	4.0						3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 51

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.3°E)

August 1952*

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	2.6						3.0
01	275	2.4						2.9
02	290	2.3						2.9
03	285	2.4						2.8
04	285	2.4						3.0
05	270	2.3						3.0
06	270	2.4						2.9
07	250	2.5						3.0
08	220	4.4			100	2.1		3.1
09	210	5.0			100	2.5		3.1
10	200	5.5			100	2.8		3.1
11	260	6.0	200	4.4	100	3.0		3.1
12	280	6.2	200	4.5	100	3.1		3.1
13	265	6.3	200	4.5	100	3.2		3.2
14	260	6.2	200	4.4	100	3.0		3.1
15	210	6.0			100	2.9		3.1
16	220	5.8			100	2.4		3.1
17	230	5.5						3.0
18	230	5.0						3.0
19	240	4.0						3.0
20	250	3.4						3.0
21	(250)	3.2						3.0
22	(265)	(3.0)						(3.0)
23	(270)	(2.6)						(2.8)

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

*No record 7th through 24th, inclusive.

Table 53

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)

July 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	300	6.5						
08	330	7.4						3.1
09	360	7.8						
10	390	8.4						
11	420	9.3						
12	450	10.2						2.6
13	480	10.8						
14	480	11.2						
15	480	11.4						
16	450	10.9						2.6
17	420	10.0						
18	390	9.4						
19	390	8.4						
20	360	8.0						(3.1)
21	330	7.1						
22	(300)	(6.4)						(3.3)
23	(300)	(5.8)						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 50

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

August 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	3.5						2.4 (3.0)
01	(255)	3.5						3.0 (3.0)
02	(250)	3.5						2.8 (3.1)
03	250	3.6						2.4 (3.2)
04	240	3.4						2.8 (3.3)
05	(240)	3.0						3.1
06	---	2.6						---
07	230	4.0						---
08	230	5.3						3.5
09	240	5.6	220	(3.9)	110	2.3	2.6	3.6
10	250	5.9	210	4.2	110	2.6	3.0	3.5
11	270	6.5	210	4.3	100	3.1	3.3	3.5
12	265	6.3	200	4.4	100	3.1	3.5	3.4
13	280	6.7	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.5	3.3
14	260	6.7	205	4.2	100	3.0	3.4	3.4
15	250	6.6	210	(4.0)	100	2.8	3.3	3.5
16	240	6.3	200	(3.4)	---	2.5	3.4	3.5
17	220	5.6			---	---	3.0	3.5
18	220	5.0					2.8	3.3
19	240	4.2						3.4
20	(240)	3.8						3.2
21	(250)	3.5						3.1
22	(260)	3.5						(3.0)
23	(260)	3.4						2.5 3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 52

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)

July 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.2						(3.2)
01	---	---						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	300	5.0						(3.1)
05	300	5.0						
06	300	5.3						
07	300	6.1						
08	300	6.5						(3.2)
09	300	6.7						
10	320	7.2						
11	320	7.6						
12	310	8.0						3.2
13	340	8.4						
14	320	8.4						
15	320	8.9						
16	300	8.4						
17	300	8.0						3.4
18	300	8.0						
19	300	7.3						
20	(290)	(7.4)						(3.4)
21	300	6.8						
22	300	5.9						
23	300	5.8						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 54

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)

July 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	6.0						
08	390	7.2						2.8
09	420	7.4						
10	420	7.5						
11	450	7.5						
12	460	7.4						(2.6)
13	480	7.8						
14	480	8.2						
15	480	8.3						
16	450	8.7						(2.6)
17	450	9.1						
18	450	9.2						
19	420	9.3						
20	390	8.0						(2.7)
21	390	7.1						
22	360	6.4						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 55

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)

July 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	390	5.5						
07	420	6.7						
08	480	7.4						(2.4)
09	500	7.3						
10	540	7.3						
11	540	7.4						(2.3)
12	540	7.2						
13	570	7.4						
14	570	7.8						
15	540	8.0						(2.4)
16	540	8.2						
17	540	8.5						
18	510	8.5						
19	480	8.0						
20	460	7.3						(2.5)
21	420	6.8						
22	420	6.6						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 57

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.6						3.1
01	260	3.7						3.1
02	250	3.9					2.0	3.2
03	250	3.8					1.8	3.3
04	230	3.6						3.3
05	230	3.2						3.3
06	220	3.1						3.2
07	220	4.6			150	2.1		3.6
08	230	5.5	220	3.6	110	2.5		3.4
09	260	6.1	220	4.1	110	2.8		3.4
10	250	6.5	220	4.3	110	3.0		3.4
11	260	6.2	210	4.4	110	3.1		3.4
12	260	6.5	210	4.4	110	3.1	3.0	3.4
13	270	6.4	200	4.4	110	3.2	3.8	3.3
14	260	6.3	200	4.3	100	3.0	4.2	3.3
15	250	6.3	220	3.9	110	2.8		3.3
16	240	5.8	220	3.3	120	2.4	3.2	3.4
17	220	5.6					3.5	3.4
18	220	4.4					3.3	3.3
19	230	3.7						3.2
20	240	3.6						3.1
21	250	3.6						3.1
22	250	3.6						3.2
23	250	3.7						3.1

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 59

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.3°E)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.0						2.9
01	290	2.2					<2.0	2.8
02	300	2.0						2.9
03	290	2.4						2.9
04	280	2.2						2.9
05	250	2.2						3.0
06	260	2.0					<2.0	3.1
07	270	2.5						3.0
08	220	4.3			110	2.0		3.2
09	220	5.1			100	2.4		3.2
10	210	5.5			100	2.7		3.2
11	200	5.6			100	2.8		3.1
12	200	6.0			100	2.9	3.5	3.1
13	200	6.5			100	3.0		3.1
14	200	6.2			100	2.8		3.1
15	200	6.0			100	2.5		3.2
16	220	6.0			100	2.1		3.2
17	210	5.5					E	3.1
18	220	4.4						3.0
19	250	3.7						3.0
20	250	3.0						3.0
21	250	2.5						3.0
22	270	2.3						3.0
23	280	2.2						2.9

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 56

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.8°E)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.3						3.0
01	250	3.3					2.0	3.0
02	240	3.2						3.1
03	230	3.0					2.1	(3.0)
04	240	2.8					2.6	3.0
05	240	2.6					2.4	3.1
06	240	2.8				E	2.3	3.0
07	220	4.6			140	1.9	3.3	3.5
08	240	5.7			110	2.3	4.0	3.4
09	260	6.0	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.8	3.3
10	260	7.2	220	4.3	110	3.1	4.5	3.4
11	260	7.1	220	4.3	110	3.2	5.0	3.3
12	280	7.0	200	4.3	110	3.2	5.0	3.3
13	260	7.1	200	4.4	110	3.2	4.8	3.3
14	260	6.9	200	4.3	120	3.1	4.8	3.2
15	260	6.9	210	4.0	120	2.9	5.0	3.3
16	250	6.5	220	3.5	120	2.5	4.7	3.3
17	240	5.7			120	2.0	4.0	3.4
18	220	5.5				E	3.6	3.4
19	210	3.7					3.3	3.4
20	240	3.1					3.0	3.0
21	250	3.2					2.9	3.1
22	260	3.1						3.0
23	250	3.2						3.1

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 58

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.0					3.0	(3.0)
01	(280)	3.4					2.9	---
02	(270)	(3.0)					3.2	---
03	270	(3.0)					2.7	---
04	240	(3.3)					3.0	---
05	(240)	(2.7)					2.1	---
06	(240)	(2.2)					2.2	---
07	220	3.5					2.8	3.5
08	220	5.0				2.2	3.4	3.6
09	240	5.5	210		110	2.5	3.3	3.6
10	240	6.2	220		110	2.9	3.5	3.5
11	240	6.2	210		110	3.0	3.4	3.5
12	280	6.2	200		100	3.0	3.5	3.4
13	240	6.4	210		100	3.0	3.5	3.4
14	(250)	(6.1)	200		100	2.9	3.6	(3.3)
15	250	6.3	220	(3.7)	100	2.7	3.5	3.4
16	230	6.2				(2.4)	3.5	3.4
17	220	5.2					3.4	3.5
18	220	4.5					3.0	3.4
19	240	3.6					2.9	(3.3)
20	240	3.3					2.8	(3.3)
21	(240)	(3.0)					3.0	---
22	---	(3.0)					2.8	---
23	(260)	2.8					3.0	(3.0)

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 60

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)

June 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(305)	5.0						(3.2)
01	(300)	(4.5)						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	300	4.4						3.4
05	290	4.8						
06	280	5.3						
07	270	6.0						
08	280	6.5						3.5
09	285	6.9						
10	280	7.5						
11	310	7.6						
12	335	8.0						3.3
13	320	8.3						
14	320	8.2						
15	310	8.9						
16	300	9.1						3.3
17	290	8.2						
18	290	7.8						
19	280	7.6						
20	(300)	(6.3)						(3.5)
21	300	6.2						
22	295	5.6						
23	300	5.4						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 61

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E) June 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	285	6.0						
08	330	7.2						3.1
09	360	7.2						
10	390	8.3						
11	420	9.4						
12	450	10.2						2.6
13	465	10.7						
14	480	11.2						
15	480	11.7						
16	480	11.8						2.6
17	420	10.7						
18	390	10.0						
19	360	8.8						
20	360	7.8						(3.0)
21	330	7.0						
22	300	6.2						3.6
23	300	5.5						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 63

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E) June 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	360	5.6						
07	390	6.8						
08	450	8.0						2.6
09	480	8.2						
10	540	8.1						
11	540	7.3						
12	570	7.9						2.2
13	570	7.8						
14	540	8.1						
15	540	8.6						
16	540	8.8						(2.3)
17	540	9.0						
18	480	8.8						
19	450	8.3						
20	420	7.5						2.6
21	420	7.0						
22	420	6.5						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 65

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E) May 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(340)	(4.7)						(3.1)
01	(360)	(5.3)						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	310	4.2						3.3
05	280	4.6						
06	260	5.2						
07	260	6.3						
08	280	6.6						(3.3)
09	310	7.0						
10	320	8.0						
11	320	8.2						
12	335	8.8						3.2
13	325	10.2						
14	310	11.0						
15	300	10.9						
16	300	10.8						3.3
17	300	10.1						
18	280	9.2						
19	295	8.0						
20	300	7.0						3.3
21	300	5.7						
22	320	5.1						
23	325	4.8						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 62

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E) June 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	6.4						
08	390	7.3						(2.9)
09	420	7.5						
10	420	7.9						
11	465	7.8						
12	480	7.8						(2.5)
13	480	8.0						
14	480	8.5						
15	480	8.6						
16	480	9.0						(2.6)
17	450	9.2						
18	435	9.4						
19	420	9.2						
20	390	8.0						(2.7)
21	360	7.2						
22	(390)	6.8						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 64

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W) June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	<300	3.2						2.8
01	<300	3.4						2.8
02	290	3.2						2.8
03	270	3.6						2.5
04	260	3.2						3.0
05	250	3.1						3.0
06	250	3.3						3.0
07	250	4.8	---	(1.9)	---	E	2.5	3.2
08	250	6.4	210	2.8	115	2.3	3.0	3.4
09	260	7.2	210	4.0	110	2.8	3.5	3.3
10	260	7.8	220	4.3	110	3.0	4.0	3.4
11	270	7.0	210	4.4	110	3.1	4.0	3.3
12	270	7.4	220	4.5	110	3.2	4.0	3.3
13	280	7.4	220	4.5	110	3.2	4.0	3.2
14	280	7.3	210	4.3	110	3.0	4.0	3.2
15	270	7.6	220	4.1	110	3.0	4.0	3.2
16	250	6.8	240	3.5	110	2.6	4.0	3.2
17	250	7.0	---	2.4	110	2.8	3.7	3.2
18	230	6.6					3.6	3.3
19	230	5.0					3.0	3.3
20	<250	4.0						3.0
21	250	3.6						3.0
22	250	3.6						2.9
23	270	3.2						2.9

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 66

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E) May 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	300	6.4						
08	360	8.0						3.1
09	390	8.1						
10	420	9.0						
11	450	10.2						
12	450	11.2						2.6
13	480	12.0						
14	480	12.5						
15	480	13.0						
16	420	13.1						(2.6)
17	390	12.6						
18	390	11.9						
19	360	11.2						
20	345	9.5						3.1
21	330	8.1						
22	300	7.3						(3.3)
23	300	6.8						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 67

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)

May 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	6.7						
08	390	7.8						(2.9)
09	390	8.2						
10	420	8.2						
11	420	8.2						
12	450	8.2						(2.5)
13	450	8.5						
14	450	8.6						
15	450	9.0						
16	450	9.4						(2.6)
17	450	9.6						
18	420	9.5						
19	420	9.2						
20	390	8.5						(2.7)
21	(390)	7.8						
22	(360)	7.0						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 68

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.3						2.8
01	300	3.4						2.9
02	290	3.4						3.0
03	270	3.5						3.0
04	300	3.2						2.9
05	300	3.2						2.9
06	300	3.1						2.9
07	250	6.0	---	2.0	---	E		3.3
08	240	7.1	220	2.8	110	2.3	3.0	3.4
09	260	7.1	220	4.1	110	2.7	3.6	3.4
10	260	7.8	210	4.4	110	3.0	3.7	3.4
11	260	7.5	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.9	3.4
12	280	7.8	220	4.5	110	3.2	4.0	3.2
13	280	7.7	220	4.4	110	3.2	4.0	3.2
14	270	7.6	220	4.3	110	3.0	4.0	3.3
15	270	7.8	220	4.4	110	2.9	4.0	3.2
16	260	7.4	240	3.8	120	2.6	3.7	3.2
17	250	7.9	---	---	---	2.1	3.9	3.2
18	240	7.5					3.9	3.2
19	230	5.7					3.5	3.2
20	250	4.2					3.0	3.1
21	260	3.7					2.5	3.0
22	260	3.8					2.4	3.0
23	270	3.3						2.9

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 71

Nairobi, Kenya (1.0°S, 37.0°E)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	8.7						3.1
01	220	8.5						3.3
02	210	6.2						3.3
03	250	4.9						3.0
04	250	4.3					2.0	3.1
05	240	3.5						2.8
06	240	3.0						3.0
07	240	6.3						3.3
08	250	7.7	230	---	100	---		3.4
09	280	9.2	220	4.5	100	3.0	3.9	3.3
10	280	9.8	---	4.6	110	---		3.0
11	300	9.9	---	4.8	110	---		3.0
12	320	10.9	---	5.0	110	---		2.8
13	320	12.1	---	(4.9)	110	---		3.0
14	360	12.2	---	4.7	110	---		3.0
15	300	12.0	---	---	110	---		2.9
16	300	12.0	---	---	110	---		2.9
17	270	12.0	240	---	110	2.6	3.6	3.0
18	270	>12.3	250	---	100	---	3.0	3.1
19	(250)	>10.0					(3.6)	---
20	(230)	---						---
21	220	>11.8					(2.6)	---
22	210	10.9						3.4
23	210	>2.0						3.3

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 68

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)

May 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	390	5.8						
07	420	7.0						
08	450	8.2						(2.5)
09	480	8.6						
10	540	7.9						
11	540	7.8						
12	570	8.1						(2.2)
13	540	8.1						
14	540	8.5						
15	540	8.4						
16	570	9.2						(2.3)
17	480	9.5						
18	450	9.2						
19	450	9.0						
20	450	8.7						(2.5)
21	420	8.0						
22	420	7.1						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 70

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.5						2.8
01	280	2.4						3.0
02	290	2.2						3.0
03	---	1.9						3.5
04	---	1.7						3.5
05	---	1.5						3.7
06	---	1.5						3.5
07	260	2.9						3.2
08	240	4.3	250	2.9		1.4		3.4
09	250	5.0	240	3.4		1.8		3.5
10	270	5.4	230	3.7		2.3		3.4
11	270	5.6	220	3.9		2.6		3.4
12	270	5.9	220	4.0		2.7		3.3
13	280	6.0	210	3.9		2.7		3.4
14	270	6.0	240	3.8		2.5		3.3
15	250	6.0	240	3.3		2.3		3.3
16	240	5.7	240	2.6		1.8		3.5
17	240	4.8				1.3		2.7
18	250	4.2						2.6
19	250	3.6						3.1
20	280	3.2					3.2	3.0
21	280	2.8						2.9
22	280	2.6						2.9
23	290	2.5						3.0

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 72

Terre Adelie (66.8°S, 141.4°E)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	350	5.8	250	4.1	120		2.8	
01	335	6.6	250	4.3	120		2.8	
02	350	6.3	230	4.3	120		2.8	
03	355	6.5	240	4.2	120		2.8	
04	370	6.3	235	4.2	120		2.8	
05	350	6.0	240	4.1	130		2.8	
06	350	6.1	240	4.2	130		2.7	
07	320	6.2	250	(3.8)	135		2.4	
08	300	6.0	250		150		2.3	
09	280	6.0	260		150		E	
10	270	5.6						
11	250	5.3						
12	260	5.0						
13	285	4.4						
14	290	4.0						
15	290	3.8						
16	300	3.5						
17	300	3.0						2.4
18	300	3.4						
19	280	4.0						
20	285	4.2	250		150		2.0	
21	300	4.5	250	(3.9)	135		2.4	
22	360	5.4	250		4.0		130	2.6
23	400	5.6	250	4.2	120		2.7	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.3 Mc in 1 minute.

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 73
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Scaled by: _____
 National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution)
 Mc C. E. J. W.

Scanned by: Mc C. (Institution) E. J. W.
National Bureau of Standards

TABLE 73

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F2 _____, Km _____
(Characteristic) (Unit)

December, 1952
(Month)

Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W																								Mean Time												Calculated by:					Mc C.					E. J. W.				
Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W																																																		
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																										
1	(286) ^S	(260) ^S	(276) ^A	(260) ^A	(240) ^A	(230) ^A	(230) ^A	(220) ^A	(210) ^A	(230)	(250)	(250) ^M	(250)	(250)	(260)	(260)	(230)	(210)	(220)	(220) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(300) ^S	(270) ^S																										
2	(240)	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(270)	(260)	(270)	(250)	(250)	(230)	(230) ^M	(240)	(270)	(260)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(210)	(250)	(250)	(240)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(270) ^S																										
3	(300) ^S	(310) ^S	(290) ^S	(270) ^A	(300) ^A	(320) ^A	(300) ^A	(250)	(230)	(250)	(260) ^M	(270)	(280)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(240)	(230) ^S	(290) ^S	(340) ^S	(320) ^S																										
4	(270)	(290)	(310) ^A	(270) ^A	(300) ^S	(320) ^A	(300) ^A	(250)	(230)	(250)	(260)	(270)	(260)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(240)	(250) ^S	(320) ^S	(340) ^S	(340) ^S																										
5	(290) ^S	(300)	(270)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(240)	(260)	(240)	(250)	(250) ^M	(240)	(240)	(270)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(210)	(240)	(240)	(220) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S																										
6	A	A	(270)	(280)	(240)	(240)	(240) ^S	(220)	(210)	(210)	(220) ^M	(240)	(250)	(250)	(230)	(230)	(220)	(200)	(250)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
7	(360) ^A	(270)	(250)	(250)	(270)	(250)	(250) ^A	(240)	(210)	(220)	(240)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(210)	(230) ^A	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
8	(290) ^S	(280) ^S	(280)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(220)	(210)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(230)	(220)	(200)	(270)	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S																										
9	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(270)	(270) ^S	(250)	(240)	(230)	(220)	(220) ^M	(230)	(230)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(220)	(200)	(230)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
10	(280) ^S	(270)	(260)	(250)	(240)	(240) ^S	(230)	(220)	(220) ^M	(240)	(250)	(240)	(250)	(230)	(230)	(210)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
11	B	(280) ^S	(270)	(250)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(250)	(220)	(220) ^M	(240)	(250)	(260)	(250)	(230)	(230)	(210)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
12	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270)	(270)	(240)	(260) ^S	(240)	(250)	(230)	(230)	(280)	(240)	(260)	(250)	(220) ^M	(240)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(240)	(270)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
13	(240)	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(300) ^K	(320) ^K	(270) ^K	(230) ^K	(230) ^K	(290)	(260) ^M	(240)	(230)	(350)	(230)	(270)	(250) ^M	(250)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(250)	B	S	A	K																									
14	R	R	R	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(300) ^K	(290) ^K	(270)	(240)	(240)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(270)	(260)	(240)	(230)	(210)	(240)	(240)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
15	S	S	(280)	(280)	(270)	(250)	(260) ^S	(280)	(250)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(220)	(210) ^A	(240)	(240)	(240)	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S																										
16	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(260)	(260)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(240)	(240)	(250)	(260)	(250)	(240)	(220)	(230) ^A	(240)	(240)	(230)	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S																										
17	(270) ^S	(290)	(280)	(250)	(270)	(240)	(240)	(250)	(220)	(220) ^M	(240)	(250)	(240)	(260)	(240)	(230)	(210)	(220) ^A	(220)	(250)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
18	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(260)	(250)	(230)	(240) ^S	(240)	(230)	(220)	(210)	(230)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(240)	(210) ^A	(220) ^A	(220) ^A	(250)	A	A	A	A	A																									
19	(280) ^S	(230)	(230)	(230)	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(220)	(220)	(210)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(240)	(220)	(220)	(230) ^A	(220) ^A	(220) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
20	A	(250) ^S	(250) ^A	(250) ^M	(240)	(220)	(260) ^A	(240) ^A	(210)	(210)	(220)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(210)	(220)	(220)	(220)	(220)	A	A	A	A																									
21	(280) ^S	(260)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(210)	(210)	(230)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(210)	(220) ^A	(220)	(250)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																										
22	(270) ^A	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(230)	(230) ^A	(230) ^A	(220) ^A	(220) ^A	(230)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(250)	(270)	(250)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(240)	(230)	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S																									
23	A	A	A	A	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(210) ^S	(230)	(230)	(210)	(250)	(250)	(250) ^M	(240)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S																									
24	(230) ^S	(280)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(300) ^S	(300) ^A	(230)	(230)	(220)	(230)	(200)	(250)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(220)	(210)	(230)	(230)	A	A	A	A	A																									
25	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(250)	(230)	(270) ^B	(270) ^S	(220)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(260)	(240)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(240)	(230)	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S																									
26	(290) ^S	(310) ^S	(290)	(250)	(250)	(210)	(250)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(240)	(270)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(210)	(220)	(220)	(240)	(230)	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S																									
27	(260)	(260) ^A	(270) ^A	(240)	(240)	(230)	(260) ^S	(220)	(220)	(220)	(210)	(260)	(260)	(260)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	(230) ^K	(240)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																									
28	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(310)	(280)	(270)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(240)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(230)	(240)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																									
29	(250)	(250)	(240)	(240)	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(240)	(220)	(230)	(260)	(250)	(270)	(260)	(230)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(230)	(230)	(250)	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S																									
30	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(250)	(260)	(240)	(250)	(270) ^S	(300) ^S	(220)	(240)	(250)	(260)	(250)	(270)	(270)	(240)	(240)	(230)	(230)	(230)	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S																									
31	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(240) ^S	(270) ^S	(250)	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(220)	(230)	(260)	(260)	(240)	(240)	(260)	(250)	(230)	(220)	(220)	(220)	(240)	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S																									
Medion	(280)	(280)	(270)	(260)	(240)	(240)	(250)	(250)	(230)	(230)	(240)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(240)	(230)	(210)	(230)	(240)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)																									
ount	(25	(27	(29	(30	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(31	(30	(30	(27	(24	(23	(22	(22																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 minSweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

December, 1952

Mc

(Unit)

Observed at

Washington, D. C.

Scaled by: E. J. W.

Mc C.

Calculated by: E. J. W.

Day		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1		2.3 F	2.8 F	3.0 F	3.2 F	3.2 F	2.7	3.8	5.2 S	6.0	6.9	7.6	7.2 M	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	5.7	3.6 M	3.5	2.5	2.2 F	2.0 F	2.6 F
2		(1.3) F	3.2 F	3.2 F	2.9 F	3.3	3.1 F	(3.0) F	5.0	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.6	7.2	6.0	6.6	7.3	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.6 F
3		(2.0) F	2.1 F	2.3 F	2.7 F	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	(5.8) M	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6	4.5	4.2	3.5 S	2.4 F	2.4	2.4 F
4		(3.2) F	3.4 F	2.2 F	(2.5) F	2.3	(2.3) F	2.7 F	4.3	5.6 F	6.2 M	6.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.5	4.6	2.4 F	2.6 F	(2.1) F	(1.4) F	(1.8) F
5		(3.0) F	(2.7) F	4.0 F	3.7	3.3	2.7	(1.4) F	2.8	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.3	6.5	5.3	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.2
6		A	A	(2.8) F	3.0 F	(3.2) F	3.2	2.9	5.6	6.2	(6.4) M	7.4	7.5	7.0 S	6.8	6.8	6.2	(4.2) M	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	
7		(2.4) S	2.4 F	2.7 F	2.8 M	(2.4) F	(2.4) F	3.3 F	(5.1) M	6.2	(6.4) M	6.2 M	7.6	7.5	6.4	6.8	6.5	5.6	(3.0) F	2.5	2.3	2.3 F	2.1 F	2.2 F
8		2.2 F	2.2 F	2.2 F	2.5 F	(2.8) F	2.7 F	(3.1) F	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.8 S	7.2 M	7.6	7.6	6.8	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1 F
9		2.2 F	2.4 F	2.5 F	2.4 F	3.2 F	3.5	3.7	4.1	(6.2) M	5.8	(6.2) M	8.6	7.6	7.4	6.6	6.6	5.2	3.6	3.2 S	2.5 S	2.3	2.0	2.1
10		2.2 F	2.6 F	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	5.2	6.3	6.3	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.4	4.2	3.4 S	2.3	2.3	2.1	(2.1) F
11		(2.1) F	2.3 F	3.0	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.0	5.8	6.4	(6.0) M	[8.3] S	7.6 M	7.3	6.7	7.2 S	6.0	6.0	5.8	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.2
12		2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2 F	3.2 F	3.0 F	3.0 F	5.4	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.2 M	6.6	6.8	5.4	4.0	3.3	3.1 F	3.2 S	3.1	2.5 F
13		2.7 F	3.0 F	(2.4) F	(1.6) F	(2.2) F	2.5 F	2.2 F	3.2 M	3.5 M	4.0 M	4.2	4.7	5.2 M	6.0 M	(5.5) M	4.8 F	5.0	4.4	(2.5) M	2.2	(1.8) F	(1.7) F	A
14		5.8 S	1.5 B	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.6 K	(1.8) F	2.8 M	-1.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.8	5.8	5.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9
15		2.0	2.0 S	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	[2.6] S	2.7	5.0	6.2	6.9	7.9	7.2	7.3	8.3	6.9	5.0	3.8 F	3.5	2.5	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.5 F
16		2.5 F	2.5 F	3.0 F	3.7	4.2	3.8 F	3.6	5.4	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	6.8	5.3	5.0	4.5 F	3.0 F	2.5 F	(2.5) F	2.6 F
17		2.6 F	(2.7) F	(3.2) F	3.2	3.0	3.1 F	3.0 F	6.0 S	6.6	7.2	(7.6) M	8.7	7.4	6.4 M	7.8	7.6 S	4.8	3.8 F	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.0	(2.7) F
18		2.8	2.4	3.1 F	3.5 S	3.6 F	3.1 S	3.2	5.0	7.2	7.5	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.8	8.4	7.8 S	5.8	(3.2) F	3.2	A	A	A	A
19		(2.1) A	2.3 F	2.8 S	3.2 F	3.2 F	3.0 F	3.3	5.7	6.0 S	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.0 S	6.6 S	6.7	6.7	5.1	A	A	A	A	A	A
20		(2.4) A	2.7	3.5 F	3.5	3.2	3.2	(3.3) F	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.6	7.5	7.1 S	(6.4) S	6.7	6.4	4.7	4.2	3.3	2.5 S	A	A	A
21		2.4 F	(3.5) F	(3.7) F	3.8	(3.5) F	(3.3) F	(3.1) F	3.4 S	5.3	6.0	6.6 F	7.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.4 F	4.0 F	3.5	3.5	(2.6) F	(2.4) F	2.5 F
22		2.8 F	3.0 F	(3.3) F	3.3 F	3.8 F	(3.4) F	3.0 F	5.0	5.8	6.8	8.0	6.8	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.4	6.3	4.5 F	3.5 F	(2.6) F	2.3	A	A
23		A	2.2 F	(2.3) F	2.7 F	2.6 F	(1.4) F	(2.5) F	(4.4) F	6.4	(4.8) M	7.5	6.8 M	6.6	6.0	5.4	6.8	5.6	3.9	3.6	(2.7) F	A	A	A
24		3.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.4 S	4.3	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.5	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.1	3.9	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.2 F	3.2 F
25		3.1 F	3.5 F	(3.5) F	3.8 F	2.5 S	(2.0) F	(1.8) S	4.7	5.2 F	5.2 F	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.3	4.5 S	3.7 F	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3 F
26		(2.3) F	(2.0) S	(1.5) F	(3.0) F	(3.2) F	3.1 S	2.6	4.7	5.4	5.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.0 S	5.5 S	5.5 S	5.4	4.8	3.6	3.5 S	2.4	2.4	2.6
27		2.6	(2.8) F	2.9	2.8 F	2.8 F	2.6 F	2.3 F	4.5 S	5.5	5.6	6.7	7.2	6.5	(5.6) S	6.5 S	5.8	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.1	(4.2) F	(2.6) F	2.6
28		2.6 F	(2.0) F	2.1 F	2.3 F	2.6 F	2.9	2.7	3.6 M	4.3 M	4.7 M	5.3	5.4 M	5.5 M	5.5 M	5.5 M	5.8	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	(2.6) F
29		3.6 F	3.8	3.6 F	3.3	3.0	2.2 F	1.4 S	2.3	4.7	5.6	6.8	7.0	6.0	7.2	(7.4) S	6.8	7.2	(4.8) S	(2.4) S	(2.4) S	(1.8) S	2.0 S	(2.2) F
30		2.4 F	2.3	2.5 F	2.7	2.5	2.2 F	1.7 S	2.3	5.2	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	(2.4) F
31		(2.7) F	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2 F	(2.1) F	(2.5) F	4.5 F	5.0	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.2	4.0 F	(3.4) S	2.8 F	2.4 F	(2.7) F
Median		2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.9			5.0	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Count		28	29	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	27	27	26	24

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 3.0 Mc in 0.5 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form accepted June 1946

TABLE 75
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF2 _____ Mc _____ December, 1952
(Characteristics) (Unit) (North)

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Mc C. _____ E. J. W.
Scaled by:

Observed at		Washington, D.C.												Lat 38.7°N		Long 77.1°W		75°W												Mean Time												Calculated by:				Mc C.				E. J. W.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

Sweep I.O. - Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 76

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'F1 _____ Km _____ December, 1952
(Unit) (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by Mc C. _____ E. J. W.
Calculated by Mc C. _____ E. J. W.

Day	75°W												Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									210	210	200	200	200	220	200	230H								
2									Q	220	210	230	230	220	230	230								
3									210	210	230	190	230	230	220	230								
4									Q	230	200H	200H	210	240	240	230								
5									Q	240	220	210	190	210	230	230								
6										Q	210	220	190H	210	230	220								
7										Q	190	210	240	230	210	Q								
8										Q	200	200H	210	220	220	Q								
9										210	200	210	190H	230	230	210								
10										Q	210	210	210	210	200	210H								
11										Q	200	[220]C	210	210	220	Q								
12										Q	200H	200	220	220	210	220								
13										Q	240K	230K	220K	250K	(250)A	(230)A								
14										Q	210	220	220	220	230	230								
15										Q	210	200	230	230	220	Q								
16										Q	230	210	210	(230)A	A	A								
17										Q	Q	190H	200H	210	200	220H								
18										Q	Q	A	230	[220]A	(210)A	A								
19										Q	230	210	A	A	230	Q								
20										Q	Q	200	210	180H	200	240								
21										200	190	200	180H	190H	220	220								
22										Q	200	240	220	[220]A	220	A								
23										Q	Q	A	210	220	230	220								
24										240	240	230H	210H	230	220	230								
25										220	200	200	210	220	220H	230								
26										220H	200H	210H	220	220	220H	Q								
27										Q	200H	A	A	(220)A	(220)A	210								
28										220K	220K	210K	190K	200K	220K	230K								
29										Q	200H	180H	220	(210)H	210	220								
30										200	200	220	210H	(210)A	[200]A	200								
31										200	230	210	220	200	210	210								
Median																								
Count									3	13	27	28	28	28	30	22								

Sweep L.O. _____ Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form copied June 1946

TABLE 77

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

fo F1 _____ Mc _____ December, 1952

(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scoted by: Mc C. E. J. W.

Calculated by: Mc C. E. J. W.

Observed at																									Calculated by: _____																																																	
Lat. 38.7°N , Long. 77.1°W																									75°W																																																	
Mean Time																									Mc C.																									E. J. W.																								
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																																																		
1									L	L	L	3.7F	3.9	L	L	L																																																										
2									Q	L	3.5	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
3									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
4									Q	L	3.4 #	3.7H	3.8	L	L	L																																																										
5									Q	L	L	L	3.4	L	L	L																																																										
6									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
7										Q	3.4	L	L	L	L	Q																																																										
8										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q																																																										
9										L	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
10										Q	L	L	4.1	L	3.4	L																																																										
11										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q																																																										
12										Q	4.1H	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
13										Q	3.5K	3.7K	3.7K	[3.6]K	3.4K	LK																																																										
14										Q	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
15										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q																																																										
16										Q	L	L	L	L	A	A																																																										
17										Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
18										Q	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
19										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q																																																										
20										Q	Q	3.9	L	L	(37)P	L																																																										
21										L	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
22										Q	L	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
23										Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
24										L	4.0	[3.8]L	3.7H	L	L	L																																																										
25										L	L	(38)P	3.8	L	L	L																																																										
26										L	L	(39)H	L	L	L	Q																																																										
27										Q	(36)P	L	L	L	L	L																																																										
28									L	L	3.8H	(38)K	(38)K	(36)P	L	L																																																										
29										Q	L	3.8H	3.9	[3.6]L	(34)L	L																																																										
30										L	L	L	L	L	L	(32)L																																																										
31										L	L	(38)L	L	L	L	L																																																										
Median									-	-	3.6	3.8	3.8	-	-	-																																																										
Count											8	10	7	3	4	1																																																										

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 78
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: Mc C. E. J. W.
Calculated by: Mc C. E. J. W.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F (Characteristic) Km (Unit) December 1952 (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.
Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
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Median																								
Count																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

TABLE 79

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946
National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: Mc C.
Calculated by: Mc C.
E. J. W.

foE (Characteristic) Mc December, 1952
(Unit) (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.
Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									A	2.2	(2.6)A	(2.8)A	A	A	A	2.3	A							
2									A	A	(2.7)H	2.8H	(2.9)A	2.7	(2.6)S	A	A							
3									(1.7)H	2.3	(2.4)H	2.5H	2.7H	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.8H							
4									(2.0)A	(2.2)A	2.4H	2.5	2.8	A	A	A	A							
5									2.0H	2.1	2.5S	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	A							
6									A	2.3	2.5H	2.7H	A	A	2.4H	(2.0)P	(1.8)A							
7									1.9	(2.3)F	(2.3)H	2.7	2.8	2.8H	2.4H	1.9	1.6							
8									1.7H	2.3	(2.5)P	2.8H	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.9							
9									1.9H	(2.3)H	2.6H	2.8H	(2.9)P	(2.9)P	2.5	1.9H	1.7H							
10									2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4H	2.0							
11									1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7H	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9H							
12									1.9	(2.4)P	(2.5)P	A	B	2.8	2.7	2.2	A							
13									1.7H	2.2H	2.4H	2.5K	2.8H	2.7K	2.6K	(2.3)P								
14									1.8A	2.3H	2.6H	(2.8)A	2.9H	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9							
15									S	2.0H	2.6	2.7	A	A	A	A	A							
16									A	2.5H	2.7	(2.8)P	A	A	2.7	A								
17									A	(2.4)A	2.5H	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	A							
18									A	2.4	2.6	(2.9)A	A	A	A	A	A							
19									A	2.5	2.7H	A	A	A	(2.7)P	A	A							
20									A	A	(2.5)H	2.6H	2.9H	2.9	(2.6)A	(2.4)A	1.8H							
21									A	A	A	A	2.9	A	A	A	A							
22									A	A	A	A	2.9	A	A	A	A							
23									A	A	A	A	2.9	(3.0)P	2.8	2.4	A							
24									A	2.3H	(2.5)A	(2.7)P	B	B	2.5	2.2A	(1.8)P							
25									(1.9)P	2.2H	2.6	2.7H	2.9H	2.9	2.6	2.3	(1.7)H							
26									S	(2.1)H	2.5H	(2.5)P	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	(1.7)S							
27									(1.9)F	(2.2)H	2.4H	A	A	(2.6)A	(2.5)A	(2.1)H	S							
28									A	(2.0)P	2.3K	(2.5)A	(2.7)P	2.7H	(2.4)A	A	A							
29									1.9	A	A	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.9H							
30									S	(2.0)P	2.4H	2.6	(2.6)P	(2.8)P	2.5	(2.3)P	A							
31									B	A	(2.5)H	(2.8)P	(2.8)P	2.8	(2.5)P	2.2	(1.7)P							
Median									1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.8							
Count									14	24	28	25	21	21	26	23	14							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Es (Characteristic) Mc, Km (Unit) December 1952
Observed at Washington, D.C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: MCC. E.J.W.
Calculated by: MCC. E.J.W.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	Col 1			Col 2			Col 3			Col 4			Col 5			Col 6			Col 7			Col 8			Col 9			Col 10			Col 11			Col 12			Col 13			Col 14			Col 15			Col 16			Col 17			Col 18			Col 19			Col 20			Col 21			Col 22			Col 23		
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																																													
1	E	E	3.6V ¹⁰⁰	2.3V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹¹⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	4.2V ¹⁰⁰	4.6V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
2	3.0V ¹²⁰	3.3V ¹¹⁰	E	3.3V ¹²⁰	4.2V ¹²⁰	3.2V ¹⁴⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹¹⁰	3.3V ¹¹⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	7.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.9V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	1.2V ¹¹⁰	1.7V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E																																													
3	E	2.7V ¹¹⁰	E	2.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.3V ¹¹⁰	E	3.3V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹²⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	3.3V ¹³⁰	G	G	G	1.2V ¹¹⁰	3.4V ¹³⁰	3.0V ¹³⁰	2.0V ¹²⁰	1.9V ¹¹⁰	1.2V ¹¹⁰	3.0V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
4	3.1V ¹¹⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	4.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.6V ¹¹⁰	3.1V ¹²⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	3.7V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	7.0V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹⁰⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	5.2V ¹⁰⁰	5.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	4.2V ¹⁰⁰	1.8V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																													
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	5.0V ¹²⁰	5.2V ¹¹⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	G	2.0V ¹¹⁰	4.3V ¹⁰⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	G	3.8V ¹³⁰	2.2V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E	E																																													
6	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.4V ¹⁰⁰	2.3V ¹¹⁰	E	3.8V ¹³⁰	E	E	2.5V ¹¹⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	G	3.2V ¹¹⁰	4.3V ¹⁰⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰	G	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	3.4V ¹¹⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰																																													
7	4.6V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	E	7.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	4.4V ¹¹⁰	4.4V ¹¹⁰	5.2V ¹¹⁰	7.0V ¹¹⁰	G	1.9V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	2.0V ¹²⁰	3.0V ¹²⁰	3.0V ¹²⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																													
8	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	2.2V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	3.6V ¹²⁰	E	E	9.0V ¹¹⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.0V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																													
9	2.5V ¹²⁰	2.1V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E	3.1V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	4.4V ¹²⁰	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	E																																													
10	3.7V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	2.4V ¹²⁰	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	11.5V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	E																																													
11	2.4V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E	2.3V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	1.9V ¹⁰⁰	3.3V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	2.1V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
12	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	1.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.0V ¹⁰⁰	1.9V ¹⁰⁰	1.8V ¹¹⁰	E	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	2.3V ¹¹⁰	G	2.3V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	2.4V ¹²⁰	2.1V ¹⁰⁰	2.0V ¹⁰⁰	2.3V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																													
13	E	E	4.7V ¹⁰⁰	3.9V ¹²⁰	2.5V ¹¹⁰	4.8V ¹¹⁰	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.0V ¹³⁰	3.7V ¹²⁰	2.2V ¹²⁰	1.7V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E																																													
14	2.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.6V ¹⁰⁰	B	E	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	2.6V ¹¹⁰	3.7V ¹¹⁰	3.9V ¹¹⁰	2.0V ¹¹⁰	G	3.2V ¹¹⁰	2.9V ¹²⁰	G	G	G	2.3V ¹²⁰	1.7V ¹¹⁰	E	E	2.3V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
15	E	E	2.2V ¹⁰⁰	E	3.4V ¹¹⁰	2.2V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹³⁰	G	G	G	2.0V ¹⁰⁰	G	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.9V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹¹⁰	4.0V ¹¹⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	1.7V ¹¹⁰	2.7V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
16	E	E	E	E	E	2.6V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	E	5.0V ¹²⁰	G	3.1V ¹¹⁰	3.5V ¹²⁰	3.9V ¹¹⁰	3.9V ¹²⁰	4.3V ¹¹⁰	4.7V ¹¹⁰	6.8V ¹¹⁰	1.0V ¹⁰⁰	6.8V ¹¹⁰	3.1V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
17	2.3V ¹²⁰	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	2.3V ¹⁴⁰	4.3V ¹¹⁰	3.9V ¹⁰⁰	1.9V ¹⁰⁰	2.2V ¹⁰⁰	G	G	2.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.3V ¹⁰⁰	2.6V ¹¹⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
18	2.5V ¹²⁰	3.7V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	2.3V ¹¹⁰	1.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	5.0V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰	4.1V ¹⁰⁰	4.3V ¹⁰⁰	4.3V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰	4.3V ¹⁰⁰	7.1V ¹⁰⁰	7.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.4V ¹⁰⁰	7.4V ¹⁰⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰	4.9V ¹⁰⁰																																													
19	5.8V ¹¹⁰	E	E	2.4V ¹²⁰	3.7V ¹¹⁰	4.6V ¹⁰⁰	4.4V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.1V ¹⁰⁰	5.4V ¹⁰⁰	4.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.9V ¹⁰⁰	3.3V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	7.2V ¹⁰⁰	7.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰																																													
20	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹¹⁰	3.9V ¹⁰⁰	4.3V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	7.2V ¹⁰⁰	4.8V ¹⁰⁰	7.0V ¹⁰⁰	2.9V ¹⁰⁰	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.9V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.4V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹¹⁰	7.0V ¹¹⁰	7.0V ¹¹⁰																																													
21	4.4V ¹¹⁰	3.3V ¹⁰⁰	4.6V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	4.6V ¹¹⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	3.7V ¹⁰⁰	5.0V ¹⁰⁰	G	7.6V ¹⁰⁰	G	2.9V ¹⁰⁰	2.6V ¹⁰⁰	2.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	6.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.0V ¹⁰⁰																																													
22	5.0V ¹⁰⁰	3.2V ¹⁰⁰	2.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.3V ⁹⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	4.2V ¹⁰⁰	5.6V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	4.4V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹⁰⁰	2.5V ⁹⁰	5.2V ¹⁰⁰	3.8V ¹⁰⁰	4.2V ¹⁰⁰	2.8V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹⁰⁰	3.5V ¹⁰⁰	3.4V ¹⁰⁰	5.8V ¹⁰⁰	5.8V ¹⁰⁰	7.2V ¹⁰⁰	7.2V ¹⁰⁰																																													
23	5.0V ¹¹⁰	3.9V ¹¹⁰	7.4V ¹¹⁰	7.2V ¹⁰⁰	4.5V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	4.0V ¹¹⁰	9.0V ¹¹⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	4.3V ¹¹⁰	5.4V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	2.7V ¹⁰⁰	4.0V ¹⁰⁰	G	G	1.9V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	4.7V ¹¹⁰	4.5V ¹¹⁰	4.5V ¹¹⁰	4.5V ¹¹⁰																																													
24	2.4V ¹⁰⁰	E	2.4V ¹⁰⁰	3.1V ¹¹⁰	3.8V ¹¹⁰	3.6V ¹¹⁰	4.0V ¹¹⁰	3.4V ¹¹⁰	2.2V ¹¹⁰	2.3V ¹¹⁰	5.2V ¹⁰⁰	2.7V ¹⁰⁰	2.7V ¹⁰⁰	G	G	G	G	1.9V ¹¹⁰	1.3V ¹¹⁰	1.2V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
25	3.7V ¹²⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	2.5V ¹¹⁰	1.9V ¹⁴⁰	E	2.4V ¹³⁰	B	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	1.6V ¹⁰⁰	1.3V ¹¹⁰	1.8V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E																																													
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	6.5V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E																																												
27	3.0V ¹¹⁰	1.1V ¹¹⁰	1.0V ¹¹⁰	4.3V ¹³⁰	7.3V ¹¹⁰	E	E	2.3V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	G	4.5V ¹¹⁰	3.3V ¹¹⁰	3.0V ¹¹⁰	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	E																																													
28	2.5V ¹³⁰	E	2.4V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	2.2V ¹¹⁰	1.9V ¹²⁰	6.8V ¹¹⁰	3.5V ¹²⁰	3.7V ¹¹⁰	2.7V ¹¹⁰	2.5V ¹²⁰	2.6V ¹¹⁰	4.9V ¹²⁰	4.9V ¹²⁰	3.5V ¹²⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	4.2V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹³⁰	E	E	E																																													
29	E	E	E	8.0V ¹²⁰	7.8V ¹²⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	2.5V ¹¹⁰	3.6V ¹¹⁰	3.6V ¹¹⁰	3.6V ¹¹⁰	2.4V ¹¹⁰	G	G	G	2.3V ¹¹⁰	2.7V ¹¹⁰	11.0V ¹¹⁰	5.2V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																													
30	E	E	E	E	2.2V ¹¹⁰	2.3V ¹¹⁰	E	E	1.7V ¹⁰⁰	G	2.6V ¹⁰⁰	3.9V ¹²⁰	3.2V ¹²⁰	3.0V ¹²⁰	3.7V ¹¹⁰	3.2V ¹¹⁰	3.0V ¹¹⁰	4.7V ¹¹⁰	5.2V ¹¹⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																													
31	E	3.8V ¹²⁰	E	E	E	3.0V ¹¹⁰	2.5V ¹¹⁰	3.9V ¹¹⁰	2.7V ¹¹⁰	2.5V ¹¹⁰	G	G	B	G	G	G	1.2V ¹²⁰	E	E	1.9V ¹⁰⁰	E	E	E	E	E																																												
Median	2.5	2.1	**	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.7	**	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.2	**	*	*	*																																													
Count	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31																																													

** MEDIAN 1ES LESS THAN MEDIAN 10E, OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER
Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 81
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

(M1500) F2, (Unit) December 1952
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: M.C.C. E.J.W.

Calculated by: M.C.C.																								E.J.W.	
75° W																								Mean Time	
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	20 ^F	21 ^F	21 ^F	(21) ³	22	23	22	23	25 ^S	26	25	24	23 ^H	23	24	23	24	24	19 ^H	24	20	20 ^F	20 ^F	19 ^F	
2	(20) ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	20	20 ^F	(20) ^F	23	24	24	22	22	23	23	24	23	24	24	21	20	21	22	20	21 ^F	
3	(20) ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	19 ^F	20	21	23	21	25	(18) ^H	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	23	22	22	(24) ^S	19 ^F	18	18 ^F	
4	(20) ^F	(20) ^F	19 ^F	(20) ^F	19 ^F	(19) ^F	20 ^F	22 ^F	25	24 ^S	(23) ^H	23	22	22	22	23	22	23	24	22 ^F	21 ^F	(19) ^F	(21) ^F	(21) ^F	
5	(20) ^F	(20) ^F	20 ^V	20	23	23	5	21	23	24	24	22	24	23	24	23	24	24	21	22	26	20	19	18	
6	A	A	(19) ^F	21 ^F	(21) ^F	22	22	23	26	28	(23) ^H	24	23	(23) ^S	23	24	24	(25) ^H	20	22	23	19	19	20	
7	(21) ^S	21 ^F	21 ^F	(21) ^F	(21) ^F	(21) ^F	(21) ^F	23 ^F	(25) ^H	25	(24) ^H	23 ^H	24	24	23	24	24	26	(22) ^F	21	22	21 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	
8	20 ^F	19 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	(20) ^F	21 ^F	(21) ^F	21 ^F	25 ^S	27	24	21	(23) ^S	23 ^H	23	25	25	24	21	20	21	22	20	20 ^F	
9	20 ^F	22 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	21 ^F	21	23	24	25	(24) ^H	26	(23) ^H	24	24	24	24	23	25	22	24 ^S	(21) ^S	22	(19) ^S	20	
10	20 ^F	20 ^F	20	21	22	24	22	23	23 ^H	(24) ^H	21	23	24	23	24	22	23	24	20	(24) ^S	23	20	20	A	
11	B	20 ^F	19	20	23	23	24	22	25	25	(22) ^H	C	24 ^H	23	23	(24) ^S	24	24	24	23	21	20	23	22	
12	20	21	20	21 ^F	22 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	22 ^F	24	24	22	24	23	23	23 ^H	24	24	24	22	21	20 ^F	21 ^F	22	24 ^F	
13	22 ^F	20 ^F	(20) ^K	A ^K	(17) ^K	A ^K	24 ^K	19 ^F	20 ^K	21 ^K	18 ^K	19 ^K	20 ^K	21 ^K	23 ^K	(20) ^K	21 ^K	21 ^K	22 ^K	(21) ^K	22 ^K	B ^K	5 ^K	A ^K	
14	B ^S	B ^S	B ^S	21 ^K	21 ^K	22 ^K	B ^K	20 ^H	23	24	22	23	23	23	23	23	24	23	21	22	21	21	20	19	
15	19	(19) ^S	19	20	20	22	B ^S	20	23	23	24	24	23	23	22	22	24	23	22 ^F	24	23	20 ^F	19 ^F	21 ^F	
16	21 ^F	20 ^F	(21) ^F	20	20	21 ^F	22	22 ^S	24	23	25	24	23	23	23	24	23	22	22 ^F	24 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F		
17	20 ^F	(20) ^F	19 ^F	20	20	20 ^F	20 ^F	21 ^F	(25) ^S	24	25	(23) ^H	24	26	24 ^H	24	(22) ^S	23	22	22 ^F	20	23	22	A	
18	20	20	21	21 ^F	21 ^F	20 ^F	20 ^F	23	23	26	24	24	25	24	23	23	(25) ^S	25	24	A	A	A	A	A	
19	(21) ^H	21 ^F	23 ^S	21	20 ^F	22	22 ^F	23	25	(26) ^S	25	24	24	24	23 ^S	25	24	24	24	25	24 ^S	A	A	21	
20	(21) ^F	21	21 ^F	22	22	21	A	(23) ^K	27	26	27	25	25	25 ^S	(25) ^S	25	26	24	22	23	22	23	22	A	
21	21 ^F	(20) ^F	(21) ^F	22	(21) ^F	(22) ^F	(22) ^F	25 ^S	24	26	26	25 ^F	24	25	24	25	25	25 ^F	22 ^F	22	24	(24) ^F	A	20 ^F	
22	21 ^F	22 ^F	(22) ^F	22 ^F	22 ^F	24 ^F	A	24 ^F	24	25	25	25	23	22	23	24	24	24	24 ^F	24 ^F	(20) ^A	23	A	A	
23	A	21 ^F	A	(21) ^A	22 ^F	24 ^F	(26) ^A	(25) ^S	(22) ^A	26	(27) ^H	24	21 ^H	23	24	23	26	24	23	24	(24) ^A	A	A	A	
24	18	19	21	21	22	25	19	(19) ^S	22	21	22	20	23	23	23	23	23	24	20	23	23	20	(20) ^F	20 ^F	
25	(21) ^F	(20) ^F	(20) ^F	22 ^F	22 ^F	(21) ^F	B ^S	22	25 ^F	26 ^F	24 ^F	24	24	25	23	23	25	23	23 ^S	22 ^F	23	22	20	21 ^F	
26	(20) ^F	(20) ^F	(20) ^F	(21) ^S	(22) ^F	23 ^F	23	22	24	25	25	23	22	24	(24) ^S	25	(23) ^S	25	23	22	24 ^S	23	20	21	
27	21	A	21	22 ^F	21 ^F	23 ^F	22 ^F	(23) ^S	24 ^S	23	25	23	24	24	(23) ^S	24 ^S	24	22	19 ^F	18	(19) ^F	(19) ^F	21	22 ^F	
28	20 ^F	(21) ^F	19 ^F	19 ^F	19 ^F	21	20	21 ^K	22 ^K	20 ^K	21 ^K	23 ^K	21 ^K	22 ^K	24 ^K	24 ^K	24	24	22	20	19	21	21	(20) ^F	
29	20 ^F	21	21 ^F	21	21	(20) ^A	(20) ^S	20	25	24	23	23	24	23	22	(24) ^S	23	25	(24) ^S	24	(17) ^S	(19) ^S	20 ^S	(19) ^F	
30	20 ^F	20	21 ^F	20	20	21 ^F	(20) ^F	19	27	25	24	22	25	21	23	21	23	23	24	21	20	20	20	(20) ^S	
31	(20) ^F	21	22	21 ^F	21 ^F	20 ^F	(22) ^F	(22) ^F	25 ^F	24	24	22	24	22	23	24	23	24	22	23	(22) ^S	22 ^F	(22) ^S	(20) ^F	
Median	20	20	20	21	21	21	22	22	25	24	24	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	22	22	22	20	20	20	
Count	27	28	29	30	31	30	25	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	26	24	24	24	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.5 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

(M 3000) F2, December 1952
(Characteristic) (UT-1) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by McC. E.J.W.
Calculated by McC. E.J.W.

		75° W																Mean Time							
		Lat 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W																							
Day		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	30 F	31 F	31 F	(31) F	32	33	33	33	33	36 S	37	35	35	33 M	33	35	33	35	35	29 M	35	30	30 F	29 F	28 F
2	(30) F	29 F	30 F	30 F	30	30 F	(30) F	33	34	34	34	32	32	33	34	34	34	34	35	31	30	31	32	30	31 F
3	(29) F	29 F	30 F	29 F	30	31	34	31	35	(27) M	35	33	33	33	34	34	34	35	33	32	(35) F	28 F	27	27 F	
4	(30) F	(30) F	29 F	(29) F	29 F	(29) F	30 F	32 F	35	35 F	(34) M	34	32	33	32	33	33	33	34	35	33 F	32 F	(28) F	(29) F	(31) F
5	(30) F	(30) F	30	30	33	33	5	31	33	35	34	32	35	33	33	34	34	34	35	31	32	36	30	28	28
6	A	A	(28) F	31 F	(31) F	32	32	33	36	39	(33) M	34	34	(33) F	33	35	35	35	(35) F	30	32	33	29	29	30
7	(31) F	31 F	31 F	32 F	(30) F	(31) F	(31) F	33 F	(35) M	35	(35) M	33 M	34	35	34	35	35	35	37	(32) F	31	32	31 F	29 F	30 F
8	30 F	29 F	29 F	30 F	(30) F	31 F	(31) F	31 F	35 S	37	34	31	(33) F	33 M	34	35	35	36	35	31	30	31	32	30	30 F
9	30 F	32 F	30 F	30 F	31 F	31	34	34	35	(35) M	37	(34) M	35	35	34	35	33	33	35	32	34 S	(31) F	32	(29) F	30
10	29 F	30 F	30	31	32	35	32	33	33 M	(35) M	31	33	35	33	34	32	33	33	35	30	(35) F	33	30	30	A
11	B S	30 F	29	30	33	33	33	34	32	36	35	32 M	C	34 M	33	34	(34) F	35	34	34	34	31	30	34	32
12	29 F	31	30	31 F	32 F	32 F	30 F	32 F	34	34	34	32	35	33	33	33 M	34	34	34	32	31	30 F	31 F	32	35 F
13	29 F	29 F	(30) F	A S	(26) F	A S	35 F	28 F	29 A	30 M	28 A	28 A	30 K	31 K	33 K	(30) M	31 F	31 K	31 K	32 K	(31) F	32 A	B S	5 A	A
14	B S	B S	B S	31 A	31 K	32 K	B K	30 M	34	35	32	34	34	34	33	33	33	34	33	31	32	31	29	28	
15	28	(28) F	29	29	29	32	B S	29 F	33	34	35	34	34	32	32	33	34	34	34	32 F	35	33	29 F	28 F	31
16	31 F	30 F	(31) F	30	30	31 F	32	32	35	33	35	35	34	34	34	35	34	34	32	32 F	34 F	30 F	29 F	(30) A	30 F
17	30 F	(29) F	(28) F	30	29	30 F	30 F	31	(35) F	34	36	(34) M	34	34	37	34 M	35	(32) F	33	33 F	30	33	32	30	A
18	30	30	31 F	31 F	31 F	30 F	30 F	32 F	33	33	37	35	35	35	33	33	34	(36) F	35	(34) A	32	A	A	A	A
19	(31) A	32 F	34 S	31	30 F	32	32 F	32 F	34	36	(37) F	35	35	35	33 S	35 S	35	36	35	33	35	34 S	A	A	31
20	(31) F	31	31 F	32	32	31	A	(33) F	38	36	37	35	35	36	35 S	(35) F	36	36	35	33	35	34 S	A	A	A
21	31 F	(30) F	(31) F	32	(31) F	(32) F	(34) F	35 S	34	37	37	37	35 F	34	35	35	35	35	35 F	32 F	32	35	(34) F	A	30 F
22	31 F	32 F	(32) F	32 F	32 F	32 F	35 F	A	34 F	35	36	35	36	33	32	33	34	34	35	35 F	35 F	(30) A	28	A	A
23	A	31 F	A	(31) A	32 F	34 F	(36) A	(36) S	(35) A	37	(37) M	34	31 M	34	34	35	34	36	34	33	35	(34) A	A	A	A
24	27	29	31	31	32	35	28	(28) F	32	31	32	30	34	34	34	34	34	33	34	30	34	33	30	(30) F	30 F
25	(31) F	(32) F	(30) F	32 F	33 F	(31) F	B S	32	35 F	37 F	34 F	34	35	35	33	33	34 S	35	33	34 F	33 F	33	33	30	31 F
26	(30) F	(30) F	(30) F	(31) F	(32) F	(33) F	33	32	34	36	36	34	32	35	(35) F	36	(33) F	35	35	34	33	35 S	34	30	31
27	31	A	31	32 F	31 F	33 F	32 F	(34) F	35 S	34	36	33	34	35	(35) S	35 S	35	34	32	29 F	27	(29) F	(28) F	31	32 F
28	30 F	(31) F	28 F	29 F	28 F	31	30	31 A	32 A	29 A	31 K	33 K	31 K	32 A	34 K	35 K	35 K	34 K	33 K	30	31	29	31	31	(30) F
29	30 F	31	31 F	31	31	(30) A	(30) F	30	35	35	35	33	34	34	33	32	(35) S	33	36	(34) S	35	(26) F	(28) F	29 F	(28) F
30	30 F	30	31 F	30	30	31 F	(30) F	28	37	36	35	33	36	31	33	31	33	34	35	34	35	31	30	30	(30) F
31	(29) F	31	32	31 F	31 F	29 F	(32) F	(32) F	35 F	34	34	32	34	34	32	34	35	33	35	33	34 F	(32) S	32 F	(32) F	(30) F
Median	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	32	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	32	32	30	30	30
Count	27	28	29	30	31	30	25	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	26	24	24

Sweep 1.0 sec. Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form accepted June 1946

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

TABLE 83

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F₁ _____, _____, 1952
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: McC. _____, E.J.W.
Calculated by: McC. _____, E.J.W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									L	L	L	4.0 ^F	4.0 ^F	L	L	L								
2									Q	L	L	3.9	L	L	L	L								
3										L	L	L	L	L	L	L								
4									Q	L	L	3.9 ^M	3.7 ^M	L	L	L								
5									Q	L	L	L	4.0	L	L	L								
6										Q	L	L	L	L	L	L								
7									Q	4.1	L	L	L	L	L	Q								
8										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q								
9									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L								
10										Q	L	L	3.9	L	L	L								
11										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q								
12									Q	3.6 ^M	L	L	L	L	L	L								
13									Q	3.3 ^K	3.6 ^K	3.7 ^K	L	3.6 ^M	L	L								
14									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L								
15									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q								
16									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L								
17										Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L								
18										Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L								
19										Q	L	L	L	L	L	Q								
20									Q	Q	Q	3.8	L	L	L	(4.0) ^P								
21									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L								
22										Q	L	L	L	L	L	L								
23										Q	Q	L	L	L	L	L								
24										L	3.6	L	L	3.9 ^M	L	L								
25										L	L	(3.9) ^P	L	L	L	L								
26										L	L	(3.7) ^M	L	L	L	Q								
27										Q	(3.9) ^P	L	L	L	L	L								
28									L	L	3.6 ^M	(3.7) ^M	(3.8) ^K	L	L	L								
29										Q	L	3.7	3.7	L	(3.7) ^L	L								
30										L	L	L	L	L	L	(4.0) ^L								
31										L	L	(3.9) ^L	L	L	L	L								
Median									-	-	3.8	3.7	3.9	-	-	-								
Count										8	7	9	1	1	1	1								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 84

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: Mc C. E. J. W.

Calculated by: Mc C. E. J. W.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500) E, (Unit) December 1952
(Characteristic) (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									A	4.0	(4.3)A	(4.1)A	A	A	A	4.1	A							
2									A	A	(4.0)H	4.0H	A	4.2	(4.2)S	A	A							
3									(4.4)H	4.4	(4.3)H	4.3H	4.2H	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2H							
4									(4.3)A	A	4.2H	4.1	4.2	A	A	A	A							
5									4.3H	4.4	4.3S	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	A							
6									A	4.3	4.2H	4.3H	A	A	4.2H	(4.3)P	(4.3)A							
7									4.2	(4.2)F	(4.3)H	4.3	4.2	4.2H	4.3H	4.4	4.3							
8									H	4.3	(4.3)P	4.1H	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0							
9									4.2H	(4.3)H	4.3H	4.2H	(4.1)P	(4.2)P	4.4	4.3H	4.2H							
10									4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2H	4.2							
11									4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3H	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2H							
12									4.2	(4.3)P	(4.2)P	A	B	4.2	4.2	4.4	A							
13									4.4K	4.1H	4.2K	4.3K	4.1H	4.3K	4.2K	(4.4)P								
14									4.3A	4.2H	4.2H	A	4.2H	4.2H	4.2	4.0	4.0							
15									S	4.4H	4.3	4.4	A	A	A	A	A							
16									A	4.3H	4.3	(4.1)P	A	A	4.4	A								
17									A	(4.3)A	4.3H	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	A							
18									A	4.3	4.3	A	A	A	A	A	A							
19									A	4.3	A	A	A	A	(4.5)A	4.3H	A							
20									A	4.1	4.2H	A	A	A	(4.3)P	A	A							
21									A	A	(4.3)H	4.5H	4.2H	4.3	A	(4.3)A	4.4H							
22									A	A	A	A	4.1	A	A	A	A							
23									A	A	A	A	4.0	(4.1)P	4.3	4.2	A							
24									A	4.0H	A	(4.2)P	B	B	4.3	4.5A	(4.4)P							
25									(4.2)P	4.4	4.2	4.1H	4.2H	4.2	4.2	4.3	(4.1)H							
26									S	(4.3)H	4.4H	(4.4)P	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	(4.2)S							
27									(4.1)H	4.5H	A	A	(4.5)A	(4.4)	(4.0)H	S								
28									A	(4.3)P	4.3K	A	(4.2)P	4.3H	(4.3)A	A	A							
29									4.1	A	A	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9H							
30									S	(4.2)F	4.3H	4.3	(4.4)H	(4.3)P	4.2	(4.4)P	A							
31									B	A	(4.2)P	(4.2)P	B	4.2	(4.3)P	4.3	(4.4)P							
Median									4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3		4.2							
Count									12	23	27	22	19	21	25	23	14							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Table 85

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.December 1952

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	2			2	3
2	1	2			3	5
3	3	2			4	3
4	3	3			4	4
5	3	3			4	3
6	2	2			2	2
7	2	2			2	1
8	2	1			2	1
9	2	1			1	1
10	2	1			2	2
11	2	1			3	2
12	2	1			2	2
13	3	5	0600	-----	5	3
14	4	3	-----	1200	1	1
15	3	1			2	2
16	2	3			2	2
17	2	1			3	1
18	1	1			2	2
19	2	2			1	2
20	1	1			2	1
21	1	1			2	1
22	1	1			2	2
23	3	2			1	1
24	3	2			3	4
25	1	2			4	2
26	2	2			3	2
27	1	1			3	3
28	3	4	1200	2300	3	4
29	1	1			4	4
30	2	1			4	4
31	1	3			3	4

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

-----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 86a

Radio Propagation Quality Figures
(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

November 1952

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of 12-hour period, UT:				Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomagnetic K_{Ch}
Nov	Half Day UT (1) (2)		00 to 12	06 to 18	12 to 24	18 to 06	UT	1 to 3/4 days	4/5 to 7 days	8 to 25 days	Half day UT (1) (2)
1	(4)	5	(3)	(3)	5	(4)	(4)	(3)	(4)	X	3 (4)
2	(4)	6	(4)	(3)	5	5	(4)	(3)	(4)	X	3 3
3	5	7	(4)	(4)	6	6	6	(4)	5		3 2
4	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	5		2 1
5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	6		2 1
6	5	6	6	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		3 2
7	5	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		3 3
8	5	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	5	5		3 3
9	6	6	(4)	(4)	6	6	6	5	5		2 2
10	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6		1 1
11	5	7	6	6	7	7	6	7	7		1 2
12	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		1 1
13	6	8	6	6	7	7	7	6	6		1 1
14	6	7	7	6	7	6	7	6	6		2 2
15	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7		3 2
16	6	7	6	6	6	5	7	7	7		2 2
17	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	7		2 3
18	6	7	(4)	(4)	6	6	6	7	6		2 2
19	7	7	6	5	7	7	7	6	7		2 1
20	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	7		2 2
21	6	6	6	5	(4)	(4)	6	(4)	6		(4) 3
22	5	6	(4)	(4)	5	5	5	(3)	(4)	X	3 2
23	5	7	(4)	(3)	5	6	6	(4)	(4)	X	(4) 1
24	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	5		2 2
25	6	7	6	5	7	6	6	5	5		2 1
26	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	(4)	(4)	X	2 (4)
27	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5	(4)	(4)	(3)	(3)	X	(4) (4)
28	(4)	5	(3)	(3)	(4)	5	(4)	(3)	(3)	X	(4) 3
29	5	6	(3)	(4)	5	5	5	(4)	(4)	X	2 3
30	5	6	(4)	(4)	5	6	5	(4)	5		2 2

Score: Quiet periods

P	12	11	6	11
S	11	15	15	13
U	1	2	1	0
F	2	1	4	2

Disturbed periods

P	2	0	0	2
S	2	1	4	2
U	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0

Scales:

Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

- (1) - useless
- (2) - very poor
- (3) - poor
- (4) - poor to fair
- 5 - fair
- 6 - fair to good
- 7 - good
- 8 - very good
- 9 - excellent

K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; $K_{Ch} \geq 4$ indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis

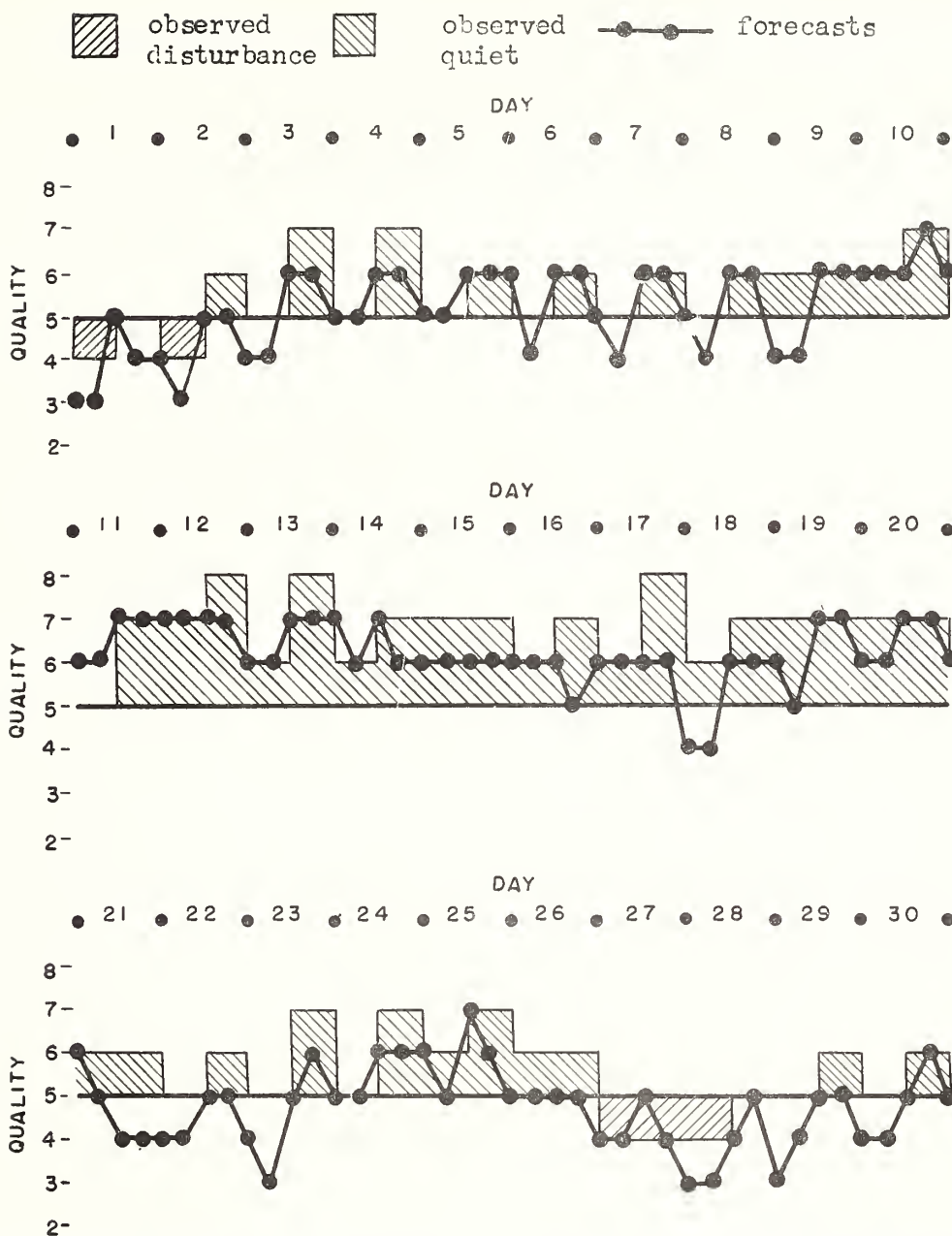
Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

- P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed
- S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952) forecast quality one grade different from observed
- U - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when both forecast and observed were ≥ 5 , or both ≤ 5
- F - Failure: other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Symbols:

X - probable disturbed date

Short-Term Forecasts--November 1952



Outcome of Advance Forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead)--November 1952

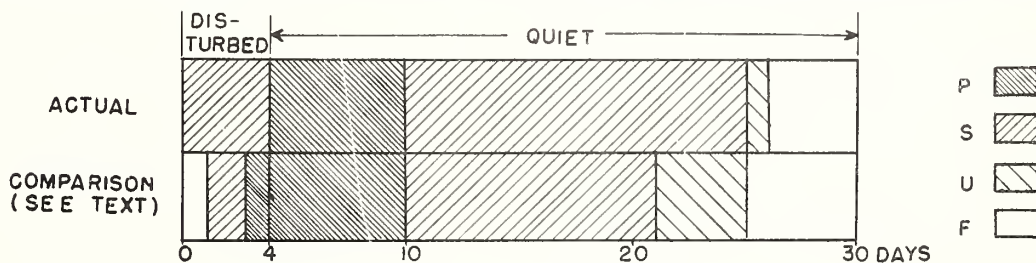


Table 87a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																		0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																	
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																					
Dec. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	8	13	12	6	3	2	2	2	3	4	5	3	2	-	-	-
2.7a	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	-	5	5	5	5	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
4.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	5	5	6	11	15	18	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
5.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	10	12	11	10	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.7	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	6	12	17	20	17	15	16	12	7	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	12	19	13	15	15	17	14	13	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	7	13	17	18	15	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	8	9	8	6	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	6	8	4	5	5	5	7	9	8	6	5	3	3	4	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7a	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	5	4	6	8	9	13	12	9	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25.7a	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	6	11	8	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	2	1	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	8	6	3	6	-	-	3	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.8	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	6	9	11	15	17	10	6	5	4	4	5	6	5	3	2	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	18	11	6	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 88a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Dec. 1.7	5	5	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	5	10	12	8	10	17	9	4	4	9	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	6	7	6	6	
2.7a	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	6	13	14	8	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
4.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.7	6	3	4	2	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	5	5	4	3	2	10	1	1	2	12	5	4	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	
11.7	4	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	2	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	12	2	2	3	8	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.8a	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	8	10	11	10	9	11	11	7	4	2	11	9	8	1	3	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.8	5	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	6	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.8	6	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	1	4	7	8	5	5	4	5	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	6	4	4	3	
24.7a	4	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	7	6	5	4	6	8	7	6	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	5	4	4
25.7a	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	9	1	4	4	6	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	
27.7	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	8	10	12	6	3	5	5	3	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	
29.8a	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	5	8	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.8	4	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	8	6	7	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	
31.7	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	9	9	3	6	4	5	4	3	4	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	

Table 89a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

[illegible]

Table 90a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																		0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																	
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Dec. 1.7	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
3.7	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	8	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4.8	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	12	24	23	14	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
6.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	8	11	13	12	11	5	4	8	8	5	4	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	5	4	5	11	12	13	17	18	13	11	11	8	9	10	8	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
8.8	-	-	-	3	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	5	8	7	11	15	14	11	8	7	7	6	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
9.7	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	5	6	5	4	5	5	8	11	16	20	13	11	10	10	8	5	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
10.7	-	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	6	16	30	44	22	20	22	36	38	11	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
11.7	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	8	15	34	36	20	22	23	28	42	23	12	7	6	7	8	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.7	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	9	11	18	23	28	32	39	38	23	20	11	8	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
13.8	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	14	16	20	22	30	22	15	10	7	5	4	4	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
14.7	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	6	7	8	13	14	16	20	22	28	30	22	10	8	5	6	8	7	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	9	10	11	13	14	12	10	7	5	3	3	8	9	10	4	3	2	2	-	-	-
17.8	X	X	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	8	9	8	7	5	5	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
22.8	-	-	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	5	7	8	8	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
23.7	2	2	-	-	-	4	6	8	8	7	7	8	13	14	12	8	5	5	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	-	-
24.7	-	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	7	7	6	8	7	11	13	14	11	6	5	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
25.8	-	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	10	6	4	5	7	8	13	12	13	10	11	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	X	X	X	X	
27.9	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	7	5	4	3	5	4	5	6	4	7	8	5	3	4	6	5	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-
30.8	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	11	20	16	14	10	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	5	4	3	4	-	-	-	-
31.8	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	5	7	11	13	15	16	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 91a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

[illegible]

Table 92a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

[illegible]

Table 90b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																						
	90	85	80	75	70	65	50	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																							
Dec. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	8	8	11	12	11	10	8	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	11	8	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	
4.8	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	14	15	5	3	5	14	11	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6.7a	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	2	4	3	3	4	4	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
8.8	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	5	10	7	8	9	8	7	8	6	5	5	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
9.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	7	13	11	12	11	9	8	6	5	4	4	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
10.7a	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	11	14	13	23	16	14	12	9	7	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	7	10	11	13	11	9	9	8	6	5	5	8	7	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
12.7	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	6	8	16	20	16	8	9	8	6	5	5	6	7	6	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	
13.8	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	7	8	8	4	5	11	14	11	7	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	4	3	4	5	12	11	10	8	5	5	6	7	8	7	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-		
15.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	5	5	6	4	5	7	8	8	9	6	5	6	7	11	20	11	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
17.8	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	7	8	7	7	8	16	45	50	18	8	9	11	10	8	6	11	13	3	2	x	x	x	x	x		
22.8	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	8	14	13	11	9	10	11	12	11	5	3	2	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	-	
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	5	14	20	41	47	43	30	28	28	23	16	11	5	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	11	32	45	54	46	39	38	37	32	14	6	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-		
25.8	x	x	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	6	5	6	8	14	28	47	39	32	22	20	15	8	5	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-		
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	5	6	6	6	5	7	11	20	36	38	28	16	15	11	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	-	-	-		
30.8a	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	8	12	11	5	5	5	4	5	8	7	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-		
31.8	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 91b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90			
1952																																								
Dec. 1.7	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	5	12	13	12	9	8	6	11	8	10	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	
3.7	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	5	3	4	4	6	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	5	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	
4.8	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	
6.7a	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
7.7	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	4		
8.8	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	5	6	7	8	5	5	6	9	9	7	5	6	3	5	4	3	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	5		
9.7	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	5	11	8	5	6	11	10	9	5	7	11	4	3	3	4	3	6	5	4	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	3		
10.7a	3	5	5	4	5	5	4	2	3	3	4	11	12	11	8	5	8	10	11	7	5	6	5	4	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4		
11.7	3	2	5	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	6	6	5	6	5	8	4	8	8	14	5	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	3		
12.7	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	8	7	5	5	6	14	13	12	8	8	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	4		
13.8	2	2	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	5	10	12	13	10	8	8	8	7	6	4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-		
14.7	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	7	14	13	12	10	6	6	6	11	5	4	3	3	2	3	4	4	4		
15.7	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	25	23	18	11	7	6	5	12	11	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4		
17.8	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	6	20	22	19	11	6	5	5	4	3	2	2	3	X	X	X	X	X			
22.8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	7	5	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3			
23.7	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	6	8	16	36	8	11	5	7	4	3	3	9	5	5	6	8	7	5	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	4		
24.7	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	6	7	14	20	11	5	8	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	8	7	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	4		
25.8	X	X	4	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	11	14	12	11	2	5	4	3	3	4	5	5	8	6	4	3	2	3	3	5	4	4			
27.9	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	8	9	2	3	5	8	10	8	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	3			
30.8a	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	5	6	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4			
31.8	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	3		

Table 92b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

Date	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																				
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																							
Dec. 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25.8	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	5	-	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Tablo 93

Particulars of Observations, Climax, Colorado
July - December 1952

Date GCT	Greenline threshold intensity at 45° 90°135°225°270°315°						Obs.	Meas.	Date GCT	Greenline threshold intensity at 45° 90°135°225°270°315°						Obs.	Meas.
1952									1952								
Jul. 9.6	10	10	8	7	8	8	At.	W	Sep. 26.7	7	9	9	11	10	10	D	R
11.6	11	7	7	-	-	-	At.	W	27.6	13	12	12	-	-	-	H	R
12.6	7	8	9	7	6	9	At.	W	Oct. 1.7	11	11	12	12	12	9	D	R
13.6	13	11	11	10	10	10	At.	W	2.7	8	8	9	6	7	6	H	R
14.6	7	7	6	6	6	6	At.	W	3.3	5	6	6	4	3	3	H	R
15.6	11	13	11	11	10	11	At.	W	4.7	7	6	7	7	6	6	H	R
16.6	9	10	9	9	8	10	A	W	5.7	4	5	7	6	5	4	D	R
17.9	13	13	12	13	12	12	At.	W	7.0	9	8	8	-	-	-	H	R
18.6	13	13	13	12	13	12	A	W	7.7	4	3	4	5	4	3	D	R
19.6	10	11	10	9	10	9	At.	W	8.6	3	3	3	6	6	5	H	R
20.6	>15	>15	>15	15	15	12	At.	W	9.7	12	6	7	-	6	7	H/D	R
21.6	12	12	12	12	11	12	A	W	10.7	10	7	7	7	6	6	D	R
22.6	12	14	15	12	13	14	A	W	11.7	13	13	12	10	10	10	D	R
23.6	13	12	12	11	11	11	H	W	12.7	7	7	8	9	7	8	H/D	R
24.6	7	7	7	5	5	6	H	W	15.9	14	>15	11	-	-	-	D	R
26.7	11	10	10	9	9	8	A	W	16.6	7	9	9	6	5	5	D	R
Aug. 2.7	-	14	-	6	7	9	H	R	17.7	10	10	13	9	9	8	H	R
3.8	>15	8	-	11	8	10	H	R	18.9	-	-	-	14	10	11	H	R
4.6	11	12	12	12	14	11	H	R	21.7	7	9	11	6	4	4	D/H	R
5.6	9	9	10	8	7	6	H	R	22.7	5	6	11	7	8	6	H/D	R
6.6	10	14	10	10	10	9	H	R	23.7	3	3	3	4	3	3	H	R
8.9	-	6	-	-	6	-	A	R	24.7	3	2	2	3	4	2	D	R
9.6	-	8	-	-	-	-	H	R	25.7	2	3	3	4	3	4	D	R
11.7	-	7	8	-	7	8	H/A	R	26.8	5	5	6	5	4	4	H	R
12.7	-	5	5	13	11	12	H	R	27.9	12	6	6	7	6	5	D	R
14.8	-	6	7	-	5	-	H	R	28.7	2	2	3	3	3	3	H	R
15.8	10	11	11	6	6	6	H	R	29.7	3	4	7	-	-	-	D	R
16.7	-	10	-	-	-	-	A	R	30.8	9	8	10	12	8	5	H	R
18.6	5	5	5	5	4	6	H	R	31.7	2	3	4	4	4	4	H/D	R
19.6	5	6	5	5	4	5	A	R	Nov. 3.8	2	3	3	3	3	2	D	R/B
22.7	-	2	-	-	-	-	H	R	4.7	3	3	3	3	3	3	D	R/B
23.6	5	2	3	2	2	2	H	R	5.7	2	2	3	4	3	3	D	R/B
24.7	-	5	5	-	-	-	H	R	7.0	-	-	7	-	-	-	H	R/B
25.6	3	4	3	6	5	5	A	R	7.7	6	6	7	8	7	7	D	R/B
26.6	10	6	12	7	5	8	A	R	10.7	3	4	4	3	3	3	D	R/B
29.7	6	2	4	3	-	2	H	R	11.7	3	3	3	3	3	3	H	R/B
30.7	-	9	12	-	7	8	A	R	12.7	2	2	2	3	2	1	D	R/B
31.6	8	9	9	7	7	7	H	R	14.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	H	R/B
Sep. 1.7	10	8	12	9	6	7	D	R	20.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	D	R/B
2.7	-	6	5	5	5	4	H	R	21.7	-	-	5	-	-	-	D	R/B
3.7	6	7	6	4	5	5	D	R	29.6	3	4	5	3	3	3	H	R/B
4.7	7	7	6	6	-	-	H	R	Dec. 1.7	4	5	5	>15	>15	6	D	R
5.8	-	7	7	6	6	5	D	R	2.7	-	5	-	-	-	-	D	R
7.7	-	7	-	-	-	-	D	R	4.8	10	10	10	11	11	11	H	R
8.7	-	5	9	7	5	6	H	R	5.8	11	11	11	-	-	-	D	R
9.8	13	9	12	-	12	12	D/H	R	10.7	4	-	4	4	5	4	D	R
11.7	9	9	10	8	8	8	D	R	11.7	-	9	10	-	6	7	H	R
13.8	10	10	11	>15	>15	>15	D	R	14.8	7	6	12	-	14	-	D	R
14.8	9	6	7	7	9	8	D	R	15.8	6	7	6	8	7	6	H	R
15.7	11	10	10	11	11	11	D	R	16.8	3	3	3	3	3	3	H/D	R
17.7	7	7	8	7	6	7	D	R	24.7	4	4	4	5	4	4	H	R
18.9	4	5	5	5	4	5	D	R	25.7	6	5	6	6	6	6	D	R
19.8	8	8	8	5	6	6	D	R	27.7	4	4	4	4	4	4	D	R
22.7	3	3	4	4	4	4	H/D	R	29.8	9	8	9	8	11	13	H	R
23.6	4	4	4	5	4	3	H	R	30.8	3	3	3	5	4	5	H	R
24.6	5	5	6	8	6	5	D	R	31.7	3	3	3	4	3	3	D	R
25.7	7	7	8	9	6	7	H/D	R									

A = Allen
 At = Athay
 B = Billings
 D = F. Dolder
 H = Hansen
 R = Roberts
 W = I. Witte

Table 94

Particulars of Observations, Sacramento Peak, New Mexico
July - December 1952

Date GCT	Greenline threshold intensity at								Obs.	Meas.	Date GCT	Greenline threshold intensity at								Obs.	Meas.
	0°	45°	90°	135°	180°	225°	270°	315°				0°	45°	90°	135°	180°	225°	270°	315°		
1952											1952										
Jul. 1.7	15	14	13	14	11	11	12	11	R	Y	Oct. 3.7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	R	Y
2.8	13	13	12	12	14	14	13	14	W	Y	4.7	11	10	10	9	10	10	10	10	R	Y
4.7	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	Y	5.8	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	C	Y
6.8	10	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	S	Y	6.7	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	11	S	Y
13.0	-	7	7	6	8	8	6	-	S	Y	7.7	11	10	9	9	11	10	9	10	S	Y
14.6	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	7	W	Y	8.7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	S	Y
16.7	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	C	Y	9.7	11	10	10	10	11	9	10	10	R	Y
17.7	11	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	Y	Y	10.6	10	10	10	9	10	9	10	10	R	Y
18.7	15	13	13	15	>15	>15	15	14	S	Y	11.7	11	9	9	8	10	9	9	9	C	Y
20.7	10	9	9	10	14	14	14	14	R	Y	12.7	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	S	Y
23.8	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	R	Y	13.7	9	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	S	Y
24.7	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	S	Y	14.7	9	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	F	Y
25.7	9	9	10	9	10	10	9	9	R	Y	15.8	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	R	Y
26.7	14	13	11	12	11	11	12	12	W	Y	16.7	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	R	Y
27.7	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	12	C	Y	17.7	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	C	Y
30.7	15	14	14	12	14	14	13	13	S	Y	18.7	11	10	10	9	11	11	11	11	S	Y
31.7	>15	>15	>15	>15	>15	>15	>15	-	R	Y	19.7	5	4	7	5	5	5	5	5	S	Y
Aug. 2.7	10	9	8	8	7	7	9	7	C	Y	22.7	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	R	Y
3.7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	R	Y	23.7	11	11	10	10	11	11	11	11	S	Y
4.6	10	9	9	9	8	9	9	9	Y	Y	24.7	11	11	11	10	11	11	11	11	S	Y
5.9	13	11	11	14	15	-	13	13	S	Y	25.7	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	S	Y
6.7	11	11	11	10	12	11	11	11	R	Y	26.8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	9	F	Y
7.9	11	9	8	9	10	10	10	9	W	Y	27.9	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	>15	R	Y
8.8	13	12	12	13	15	14	11	11	S	Y	29.7	9	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	C	Y
10.9	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	R	Y	31.7	5	4	5	5	4	5	7	6	C	Y
11.7	15	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	R	Y	Nov. 2.6	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	R	Y
12.8	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	C	Y	4.7	9	9	8	8	8	10	9	9	C	Y
15.6	7	7	8	10	8	10	13	13	S/F	Y	5.7	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	S	Y
16.6	7	7	7	8	9	8	9	7	R	Y	6.8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	S	Y
17.8	-	-	14	8	15	14	13	9	R	Y	8.8	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	R	Y
18.7	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	S	Y	10.7	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	C	Y
19.8	11	11	11	>15	>15	>15	>15	>15	S	Y	11.7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	S	Y
20.6	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	C	Y	12.7	6	7	8	9	11	9	8	8	S	Y
21.7	11	10	11	11	10	10	9	9	F	Y	13.7	4	5	6	7	4	10	9	5	F	Y
22.6	10	10	11	10	11	8	9	8	R	Y	14.7	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	R	Y
23.8	9	9	9	8	12	-	8	7	R	Y	16.7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	S	Y
24.7	10	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	C	Y	17.7	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	S	Y
25.7	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	7	S	Y	19.7	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	S	Y
26.7	15	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	S	Y	20.7	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	R	Y
27.8	8	8	9	10	9	9	10	10	F	Y	21.7	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	R	Y
29.8	9	10	11	11	8	8	9	9	R	Y	22.7	7	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	C	Y
30.8	11	11	11	12	11	13	12	12	S	Y	26.9	10	9	8	7	8	8	11	8	C	Y
31.7	7	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	S	Y	27.7	7	8	8	7	8	10	9	8	S	Y
Sep. 1.8	10	9	12	11	9	13	13	12	S	Y	28.7	8	7	8	8	7	9	8	8	S	Y
3.7	14	9	10	10	9	10	9	9	R	Y	Dec. 1.7	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	S	Y
5.7	-	-	15	15	-	-	14	14	C	Y	3.7	11	10	10	10	10	11	11	10	R	Y
6.7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	S	Y	4.8	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	R	Y
7.7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	S	Y	6.7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	S	Y
8.7	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	S	Y	7.7	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	R	Y
9.7	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	R	Y	8.8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	R	Y
11.7	11	10	9	11	10	10	10	9	C	Y	9.7	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	R	Y
12.7	10	9	9	10	10	9	11	9	C	Y	10.7	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	R	Y
13.7	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	S	Y	11.7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	S	Y
15.7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	R	Y	12.7	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	S	Y
16.7	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	R	Y	13.8	15	7	7	9	8	8	8	7	S	Y
17.8	11	9	8	9	9	8	8	8	C	Y	14.7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	R	Y
18.7	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	S	Y	15.7	5	4	6	5	4	4	4	5	R	Y
19.7	11	11	11	11	12	12	11	11	S	Y	17.8	-	6	6	5	7	7	5	5	R	Y
23.6	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	C	Y	22.8	12	11	9	10	13	11	12	11	S	Y
25.6	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	S	Y	23.7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	S	Y
26.7	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	F	Y	24.7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	7	S	Y
27.7	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	7	C	Y	25.8	5	4	5	13	7	9	9	8	S/C	Y
28.7	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	R	Y	27.9	5	4	5	7	7	5	5	4	R	Y
Oct. 1.7	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	S	Y	30.8	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	S	Y
2.7	9	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	S	Y	31.8	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	S	Y

C = Crawford
F = Foster
R = Ramsey
S = Schnable
W = Warwick
Y = Y

Table 95
"
Zurich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers

December 1952

Date	R _Z *	Date	R _Z *
1	13	17	67
2	12	18	66
3	14	19	66
4	16	20	50
5	22	21	40
6	32	22	35
7	38	23	35
8	50	24	29
9	38	25	18
10	28	26	36
11	34	27	15
12	40	28	0
13	47	29	7
14	63	30	9
15	71	31	16
16	67	Mean:	34.6

* Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 96
American Relative Sunspot Numbers
November 1952

Date	R_A^*	Date	R_A^*
1	19	17	25
2	10	18	33
3	0	19	38
4	0	20	44
5	11	21	35
6	16	22	33
7	34	23	28
8	40	24	35
9	33	25	24
10	26	26	20
11	26	27	15
12	20	28	4
13	24	29	5
14	26	30	12
15	20		
16	19	Mean:	22.5

*Combination of reports from 28 observers; see page 10.

Table 97

Solar Flares, December 1952

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill) (of Visible) (Hemisph)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latitude (Deg)	Longitude Diff (Deg)					
McMath Sac. Peak " " McMath	Dec. 7	1735 2000 1815 1826	1520 1950 2145 1846	135 105 31	112 101 54	N10 N11 N11 N08 N10	E48 E48 E48 E31 E22	1810 2030 1831 -	10 15 10	4 3 4	1 1 1 1 1	
						N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30					
						N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30					
						N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30					
Sac. Peak " " " "	10 11 11 11 12	2150 1950 2000 2040 2010	2156A 1959 2012 2100 2028	App. 10 9 12 20 18	33 27 71 54 138	N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30	2156A 1955 2008 2050 2017	8 7 11 9 12	3 5 2 6 5	1 1 1 1 1	
						N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30					
						N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30					
						N12 N06 N07 N08 N13	E05 W11 W10 W09 W30					
Sac. Peak McMath Sac. Peak " " "	14 17 22 22 25 30	2155 1938 1720 1805 1915B 1655P	2159A 1938 1800 1900 2150 1715P	App. 10 40 55 App. 160 20P	28 71 66 166 55	N08 S09 S10 S10 S11 N01	E48 E35 W76 W76 W70 E41	2159A - 1742 1835 1930 1705P	7 8 9 15 15	8 6 5 3 4	1 1 1 1 1 1	
						N08 S09 S10 S10 S11 N01	E48 E35 W76 W76 W70 E41					
						N08 S09 S10 S10 S11 N01	E48 E35 W76 W76 W70 E41					
						N08 S09 S10 S10 S11 N01	E48 E35 W76 W76 W70 E41					

Sac. Peak = Sacramento Peak

B Flare began before given time

A Flare ended after given time

Q Time reported as questionable

P Times only approximate

Table 99Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.December 1952

No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month
of December.

Table 100

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by International Telephone
and Telegraph Corporation, as Observed at Platanos, Argentina

1952 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
November 22	1050	1110	Brazil, Denmark, Germany, Italy	

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

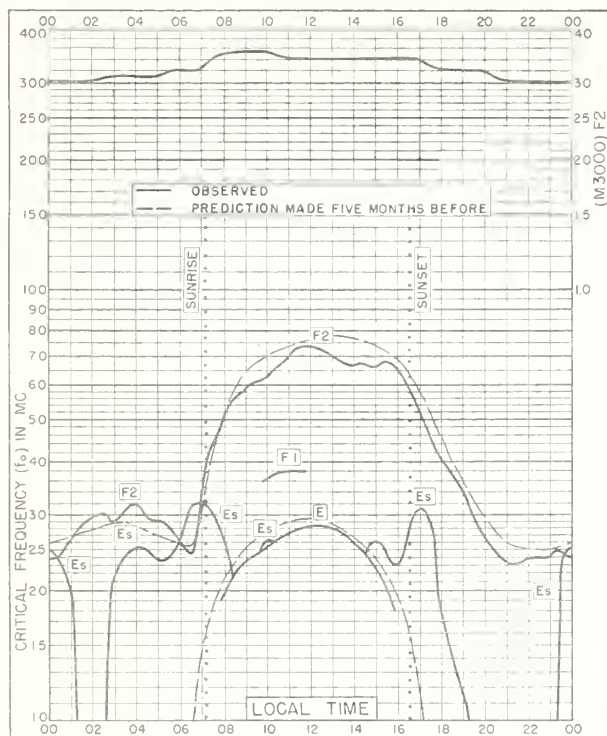


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D.C.
38° 7' N, 77° 1' W

DECEMBER 1952

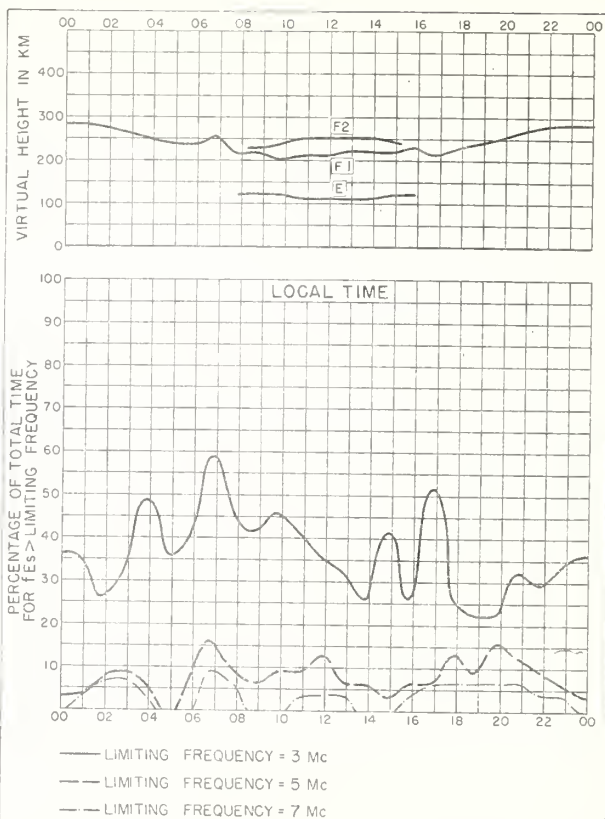


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D.C.

DECEMBER 1952

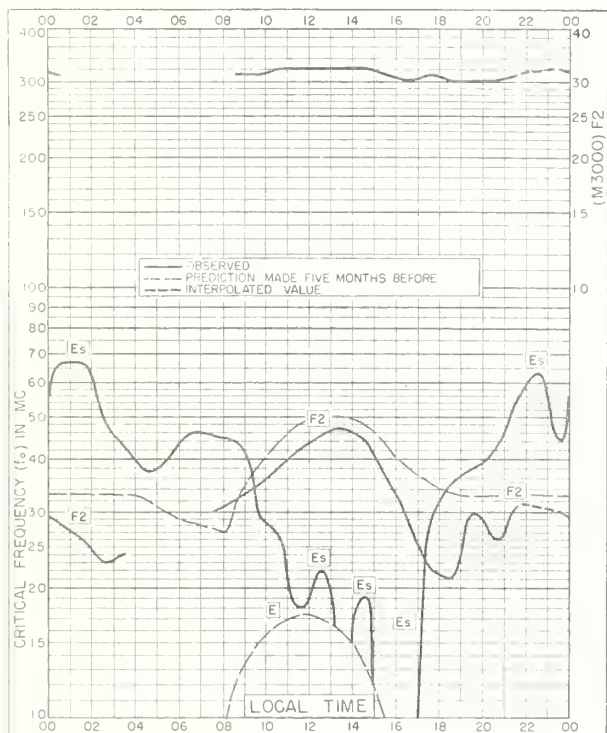


Fig. 3. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3° N, 156.8° W

NOVEMBER 1952

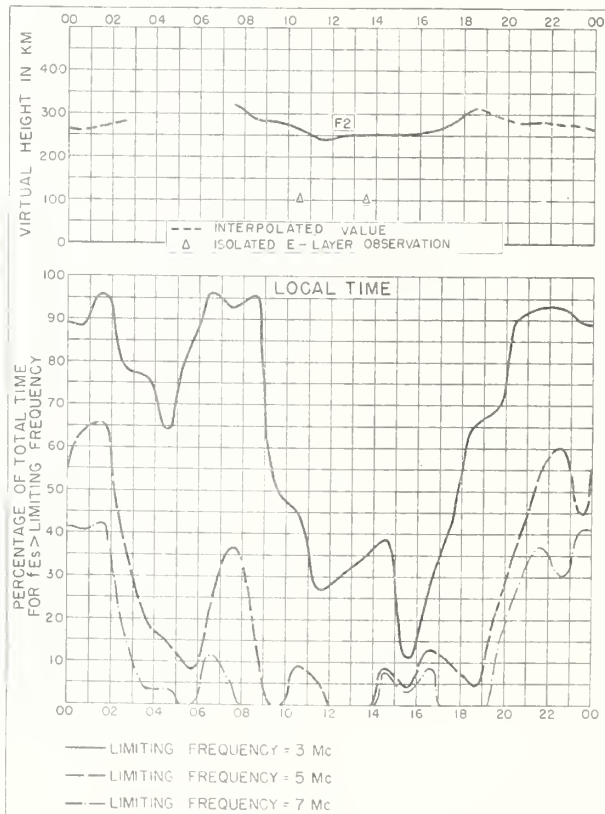


Fig. 4. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

NOVEMBER 1952

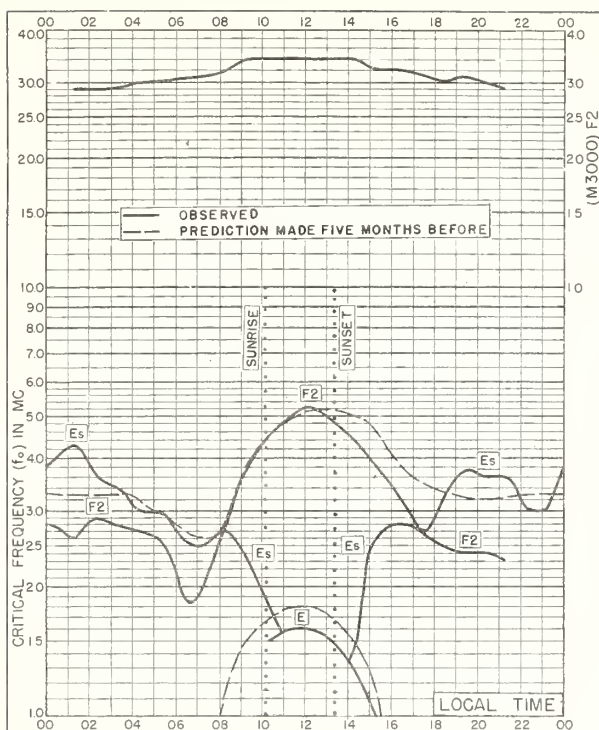


Fig. 5. TROMSØ, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E

NOVEMBER 1952

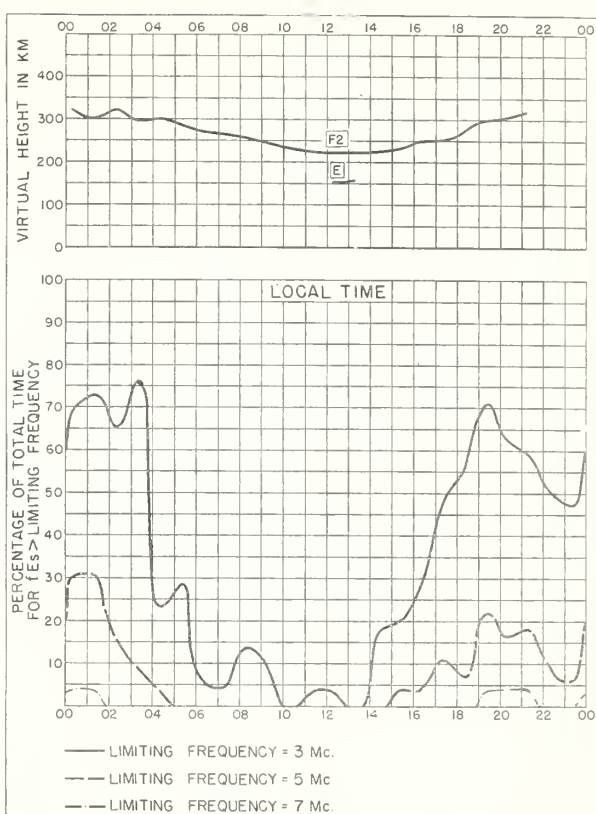


Fig. 6. TROMSØ, NORWAY

NOVEMBER 1952

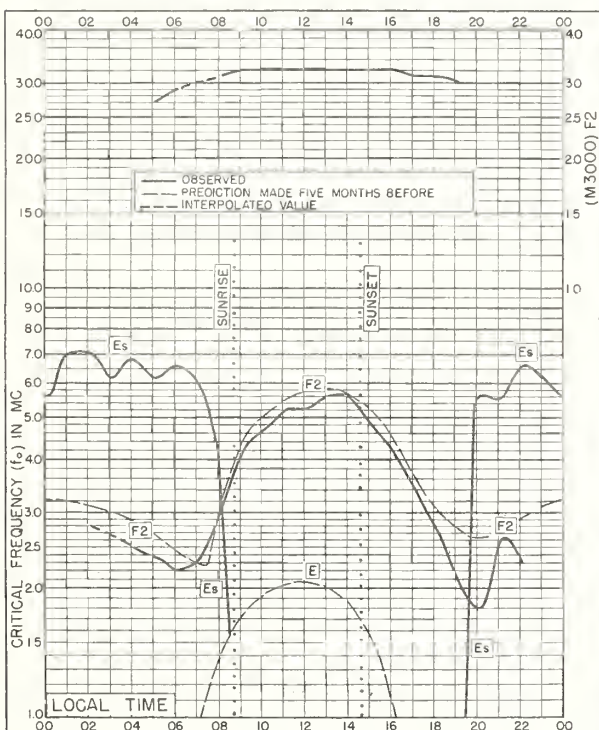


Fig. 7. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W

NOVEMBER 1952

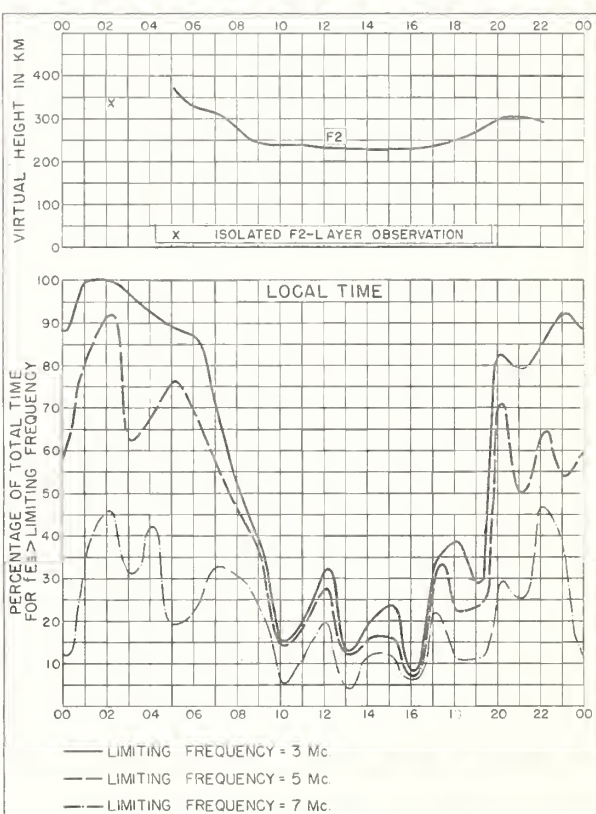


Fig. 8. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

NOVEMBER 1952

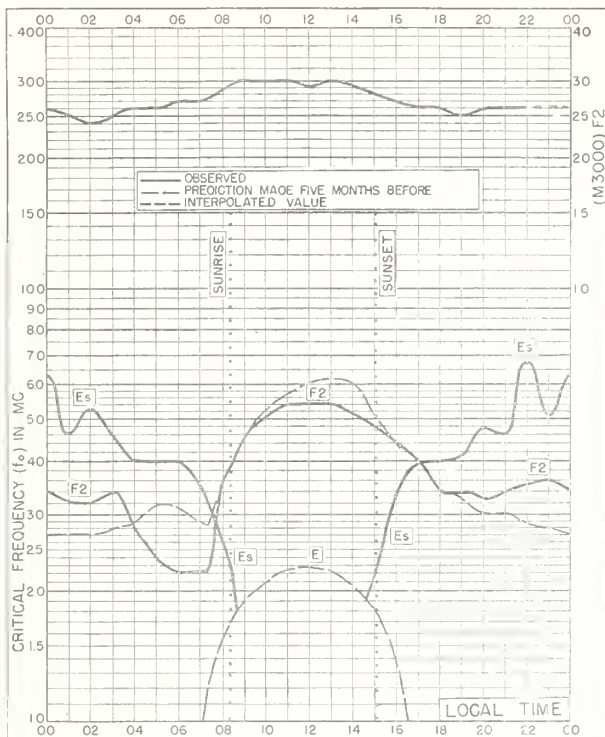


Fig. 9. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND
61.2°N, 45.4°W
NOVEMBER 1952

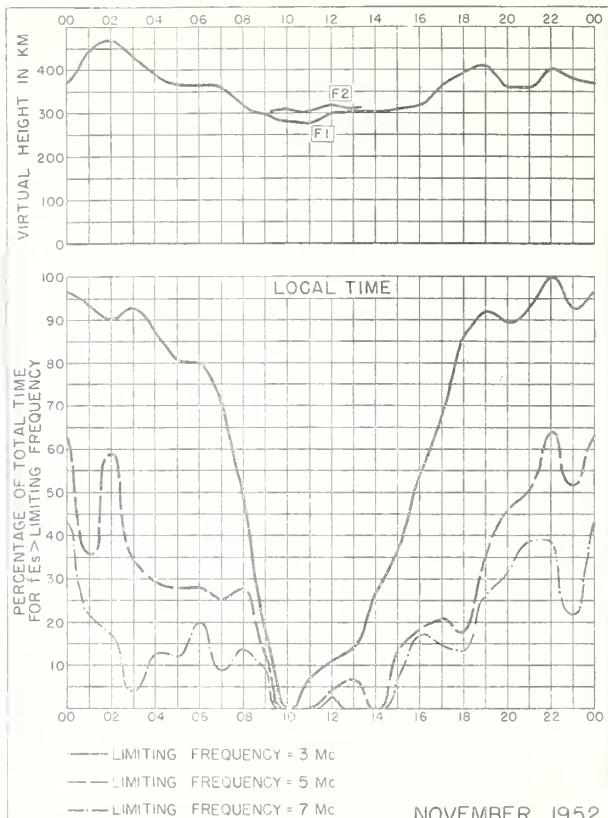


Fig. 10. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND
NOVEMBER 1952

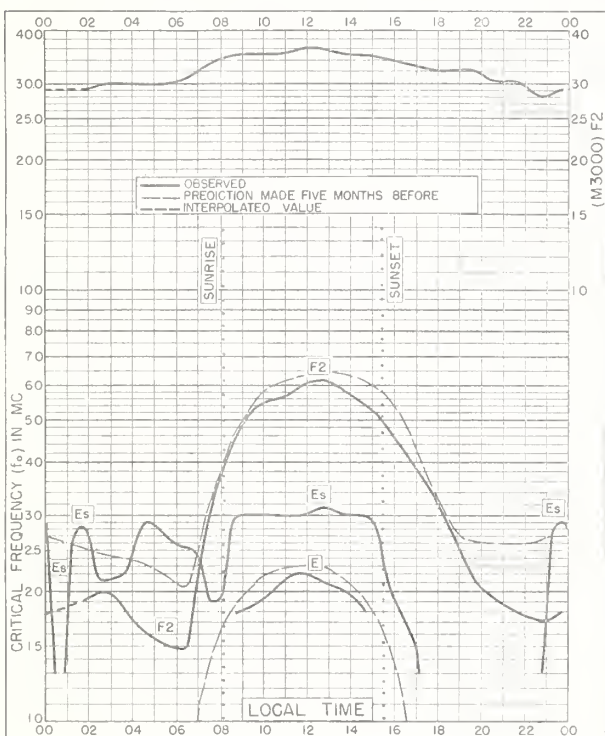


Fig. 11. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.1°E
NOVEMBER 1952

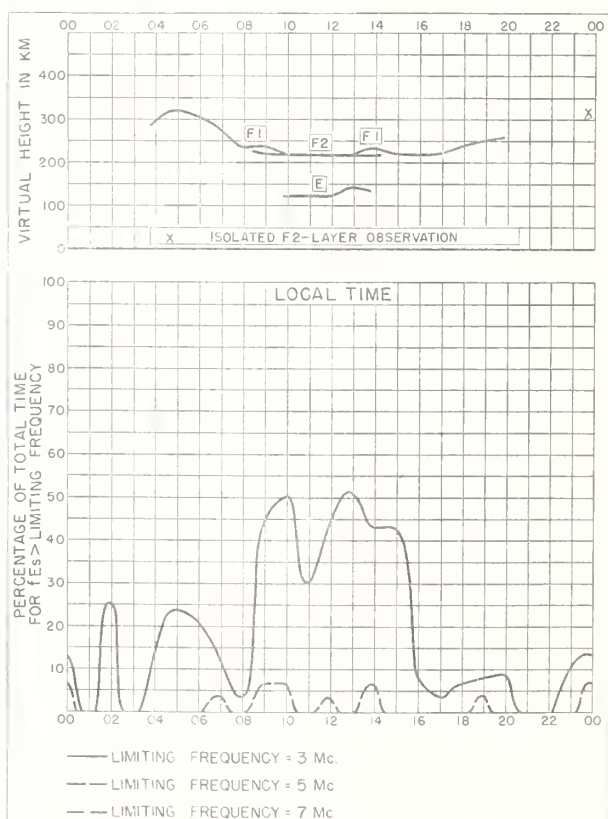


Fig. 12. OSLO, NORWAY
NOVEMBER 1952

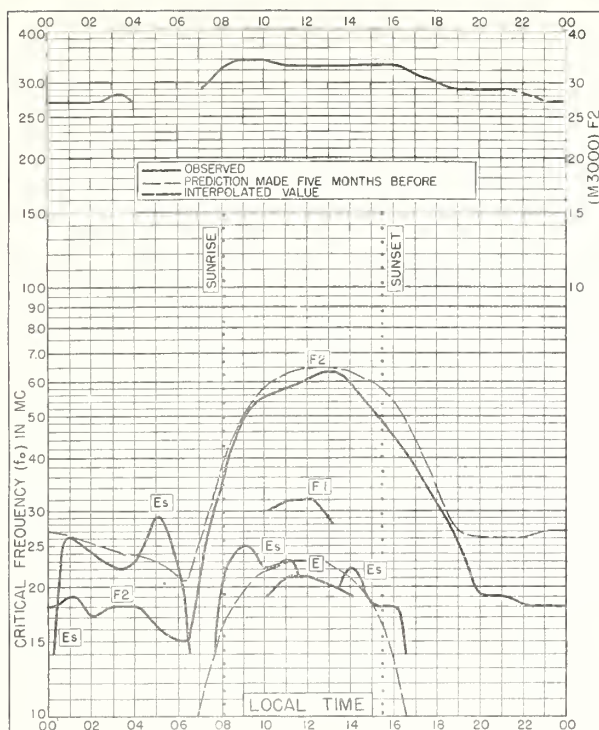


Fig. 13. UPSALA, SWEDEN
59.8° N, 17.6° E

NOVEMBER 1952

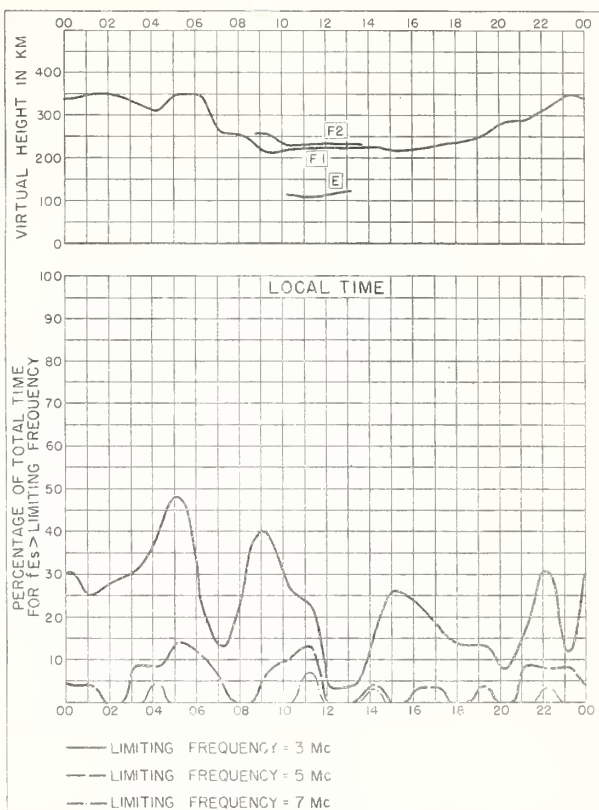


Fig. 14. UPSALA, SWEDEN

NOVEMBER 1952

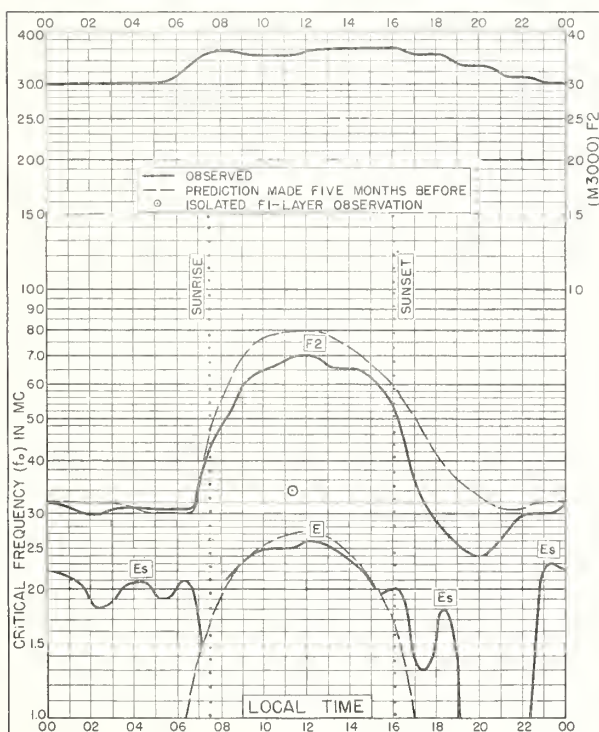


Fig. 15. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9° N, 176.6° W

NOVEMBER 1952

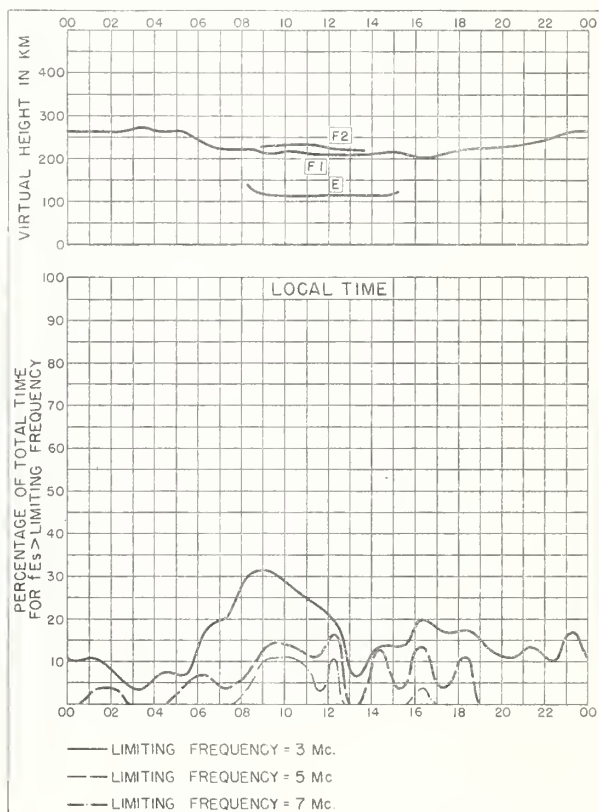


Fig. 16. ADAK, ALASKA

NOVEMBER 1952

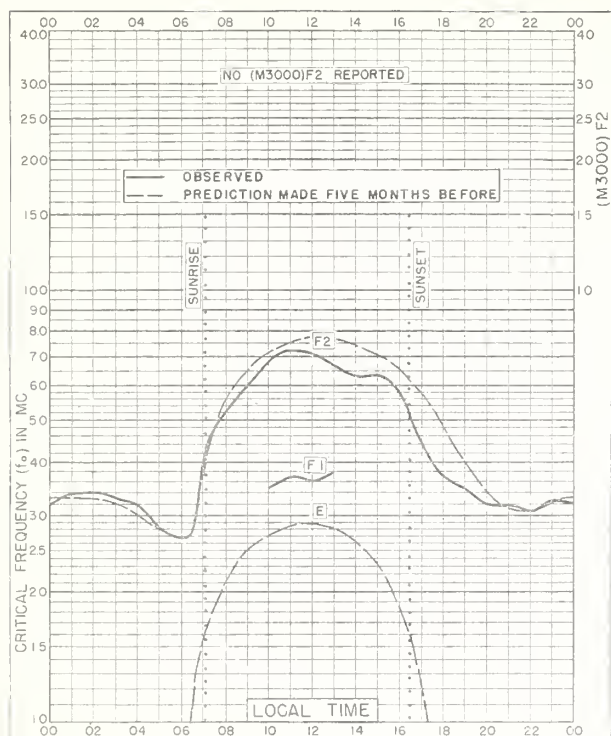


Fig 17 GRAZ, AUSTRIA
47°N, 15°E

NOVEMBER 1952

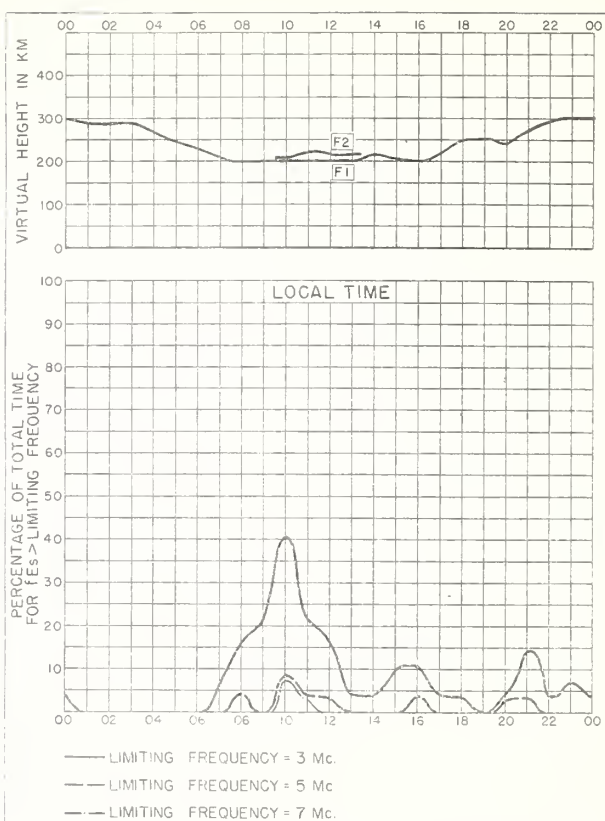


Fig 18 GRAZ, AUSTRIA

NOVEMBER 1952

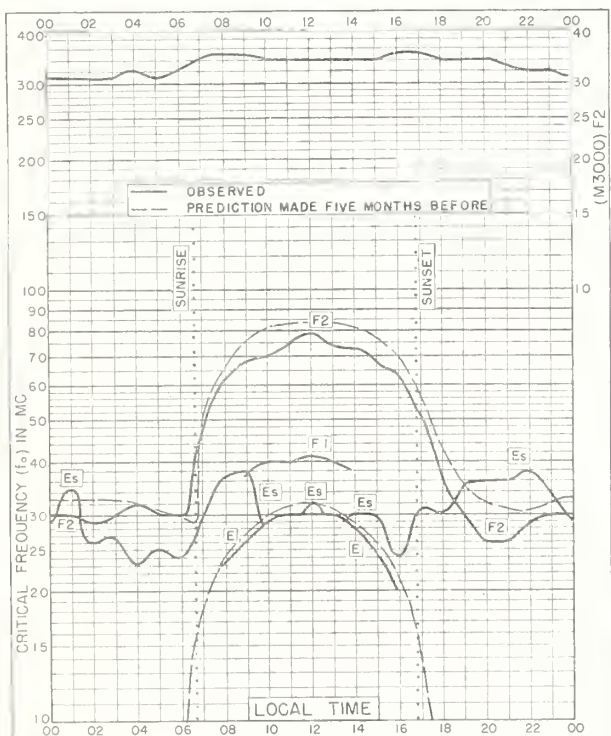


Fig 19 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W

NOVEMBER 1952

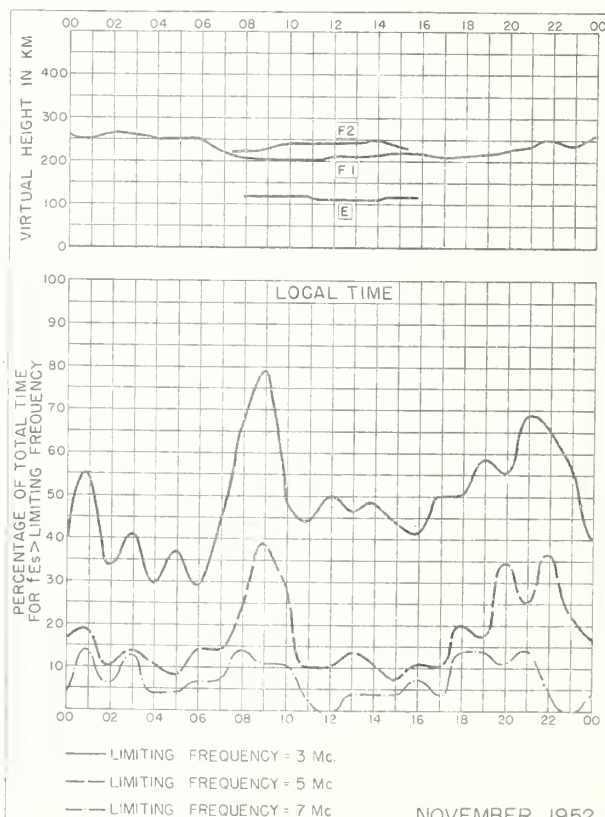


Fig 20 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

NOVEMBER 1952

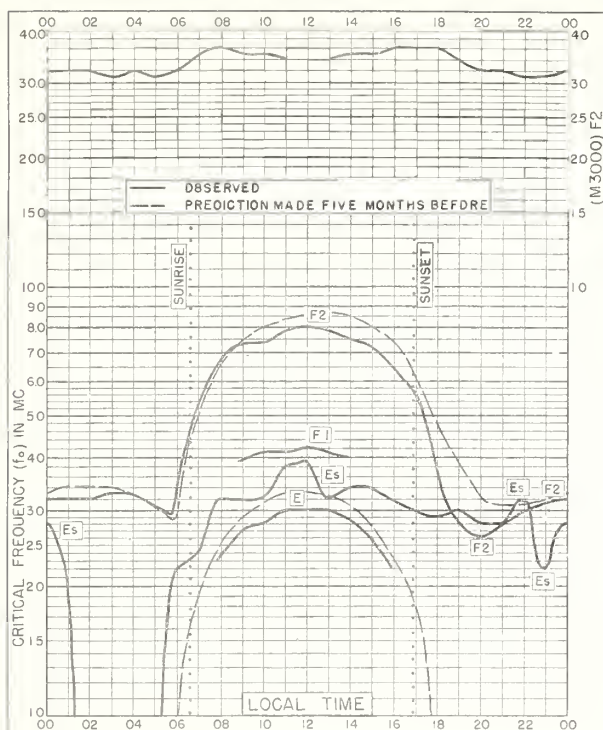


Fig 21. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W
NOVEMBER 1952

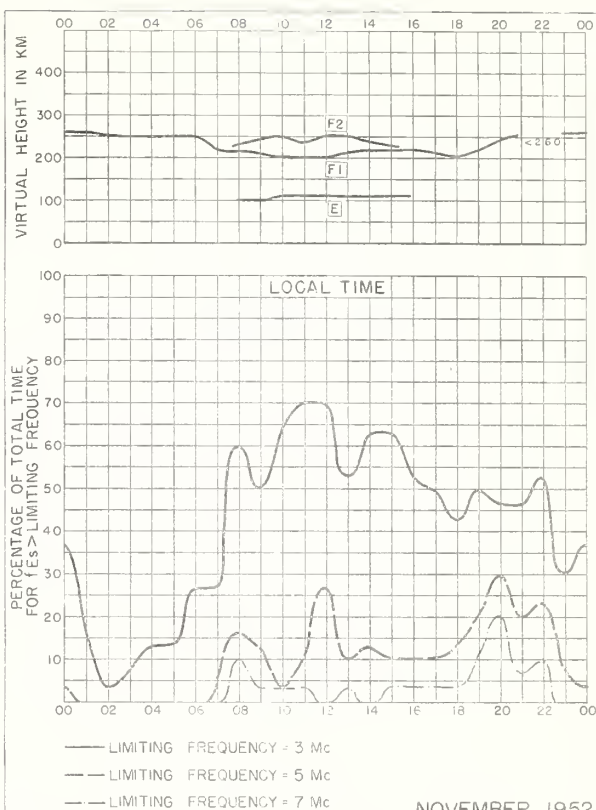


Fig 22. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
NOVEMBER 1952

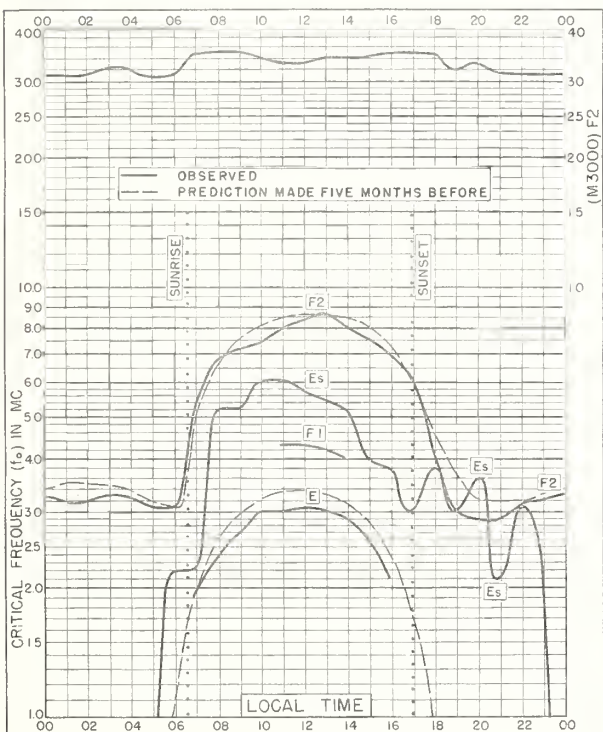


Fig 23. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W
NOVEMBER 1952

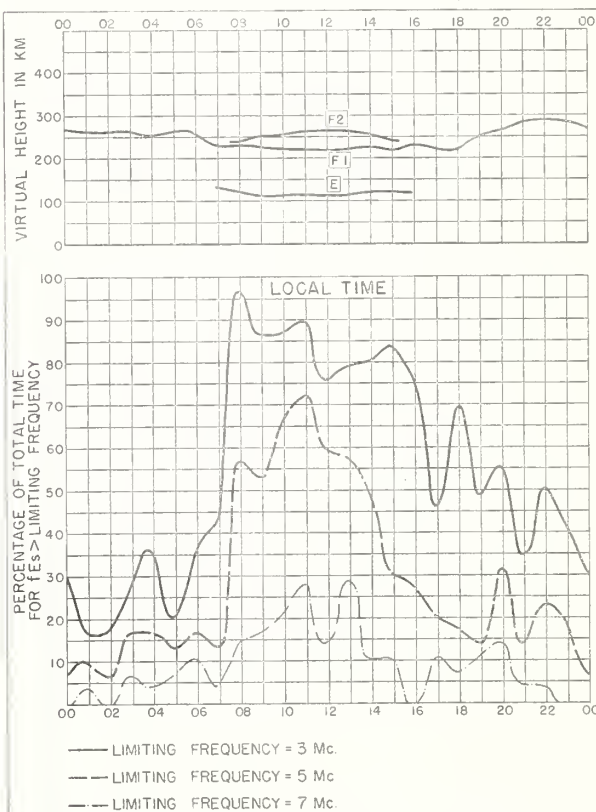


Fig 24. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
NOVEMBER 1952

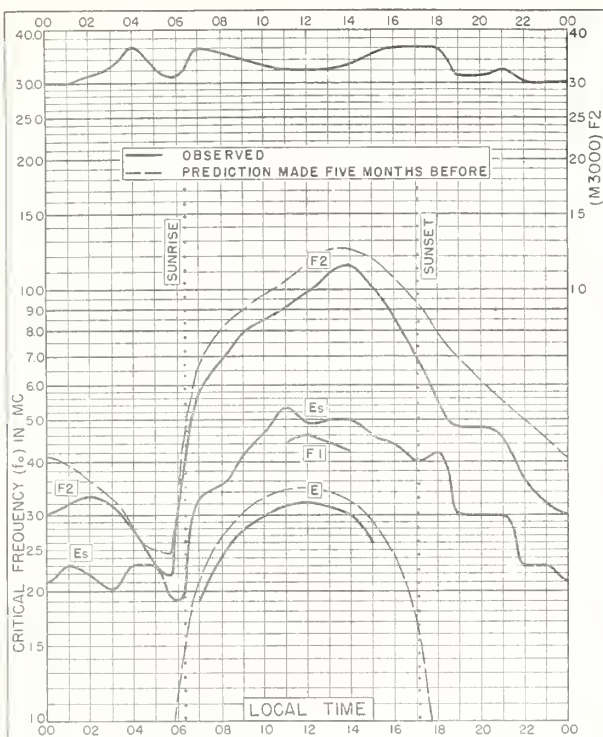


Fig 25. OKINAWA I
26.3°N, 127.8°E

NOVEMBER 1952

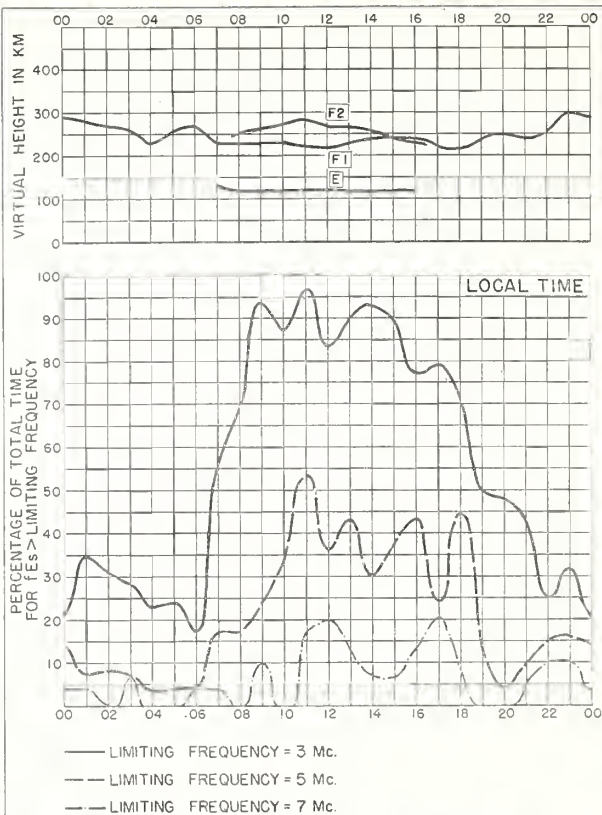


Fig 26. OKINAWA I

NOVEMBER 1952

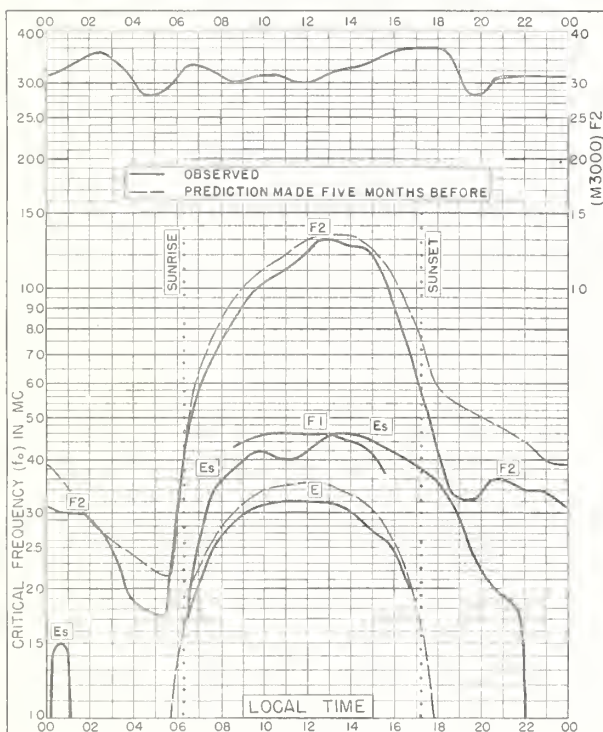


Fig 27 MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

NOVEMBER 1952

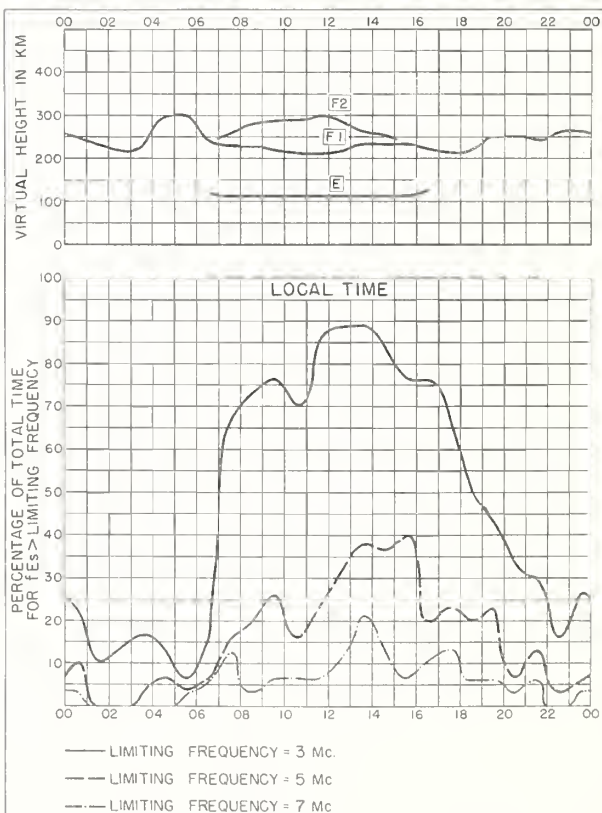


Fig 28. MAUI, HAWAII

NOVEMBER 1952

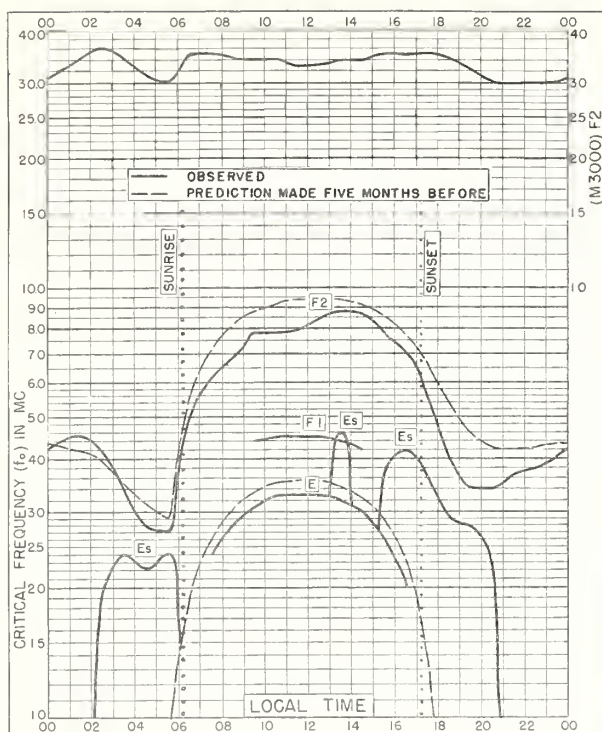


Fig. 29. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W

NOVEMBER 1952

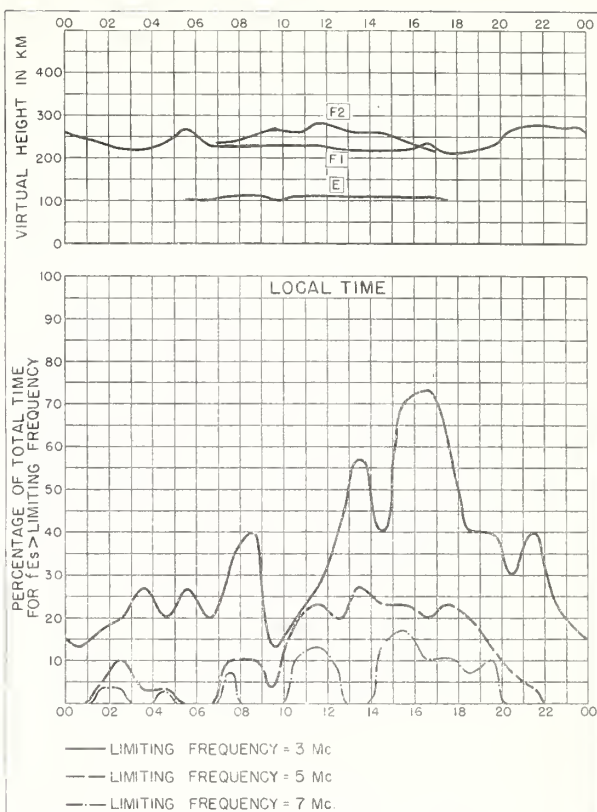


Fig. 30. PUERTO RICO, W.I.

NOVEMBER 1952

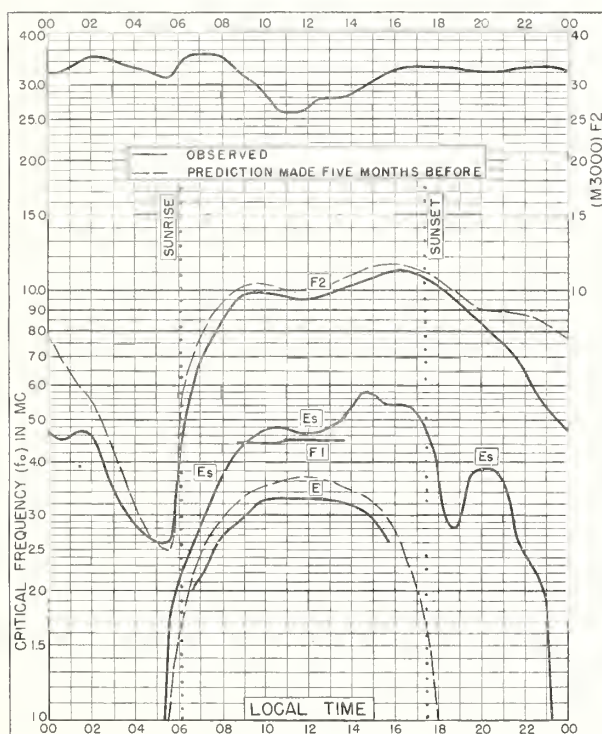


Fig 31 GUAM I.
13.6°N, 144.9°E

NOVEMBER 1952

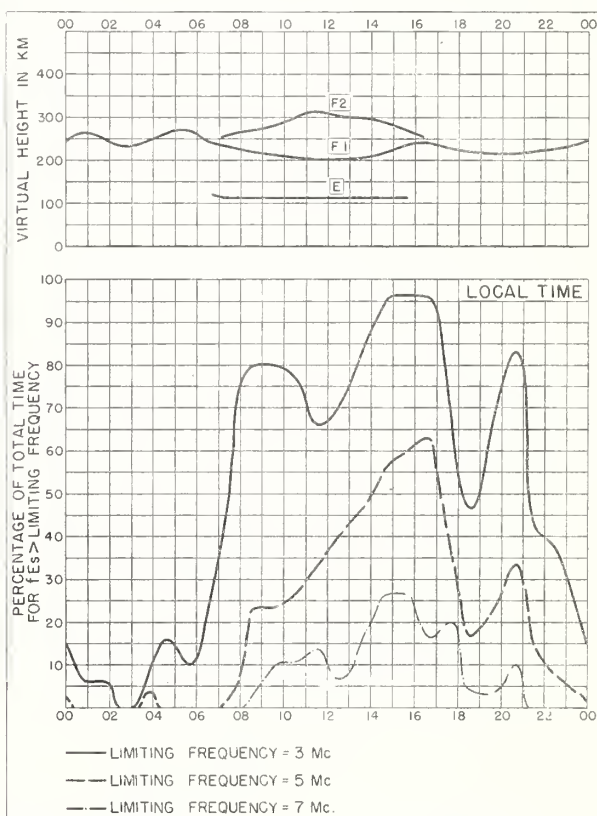


Fig 32 GUAM I.

NOVEMBER 1952

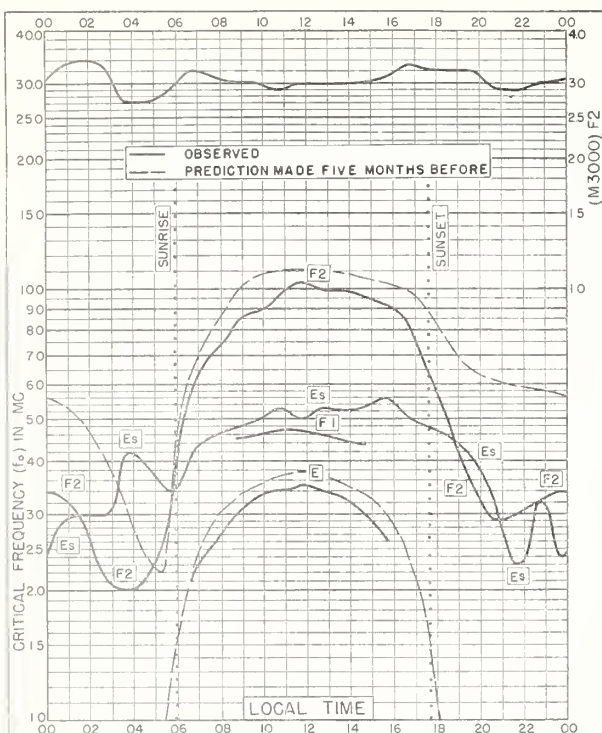


Fig. 33 PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W

NOVEMBER 1952

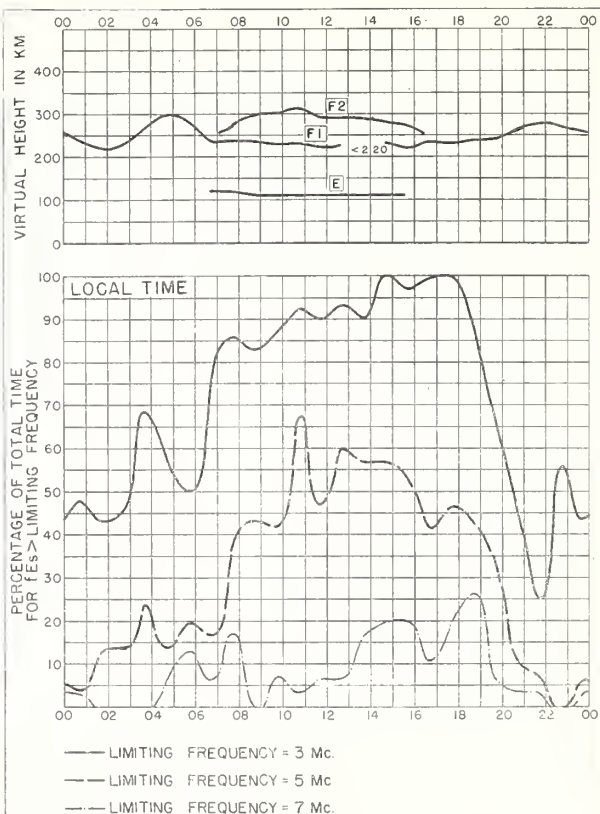


Fig. 34 PANAMA CANAL ZONE

NOVEMBER 1952

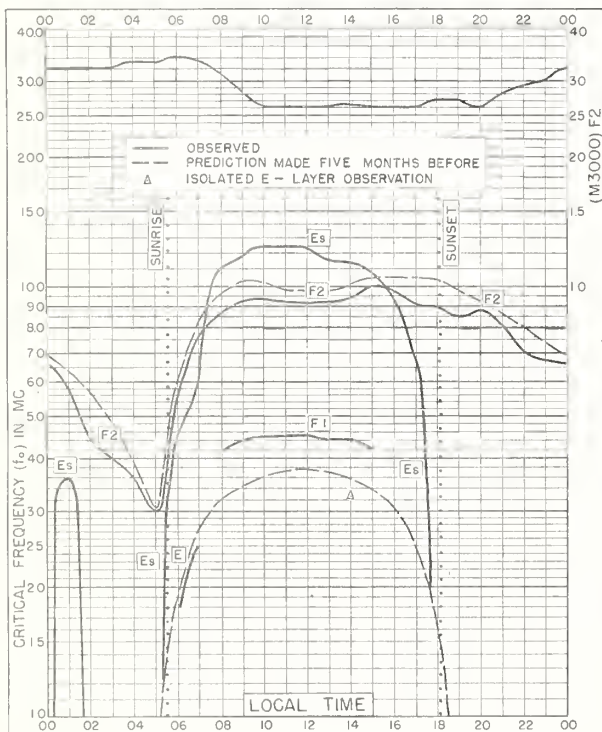


Fig. 35 HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W

NOVEMBER 1952

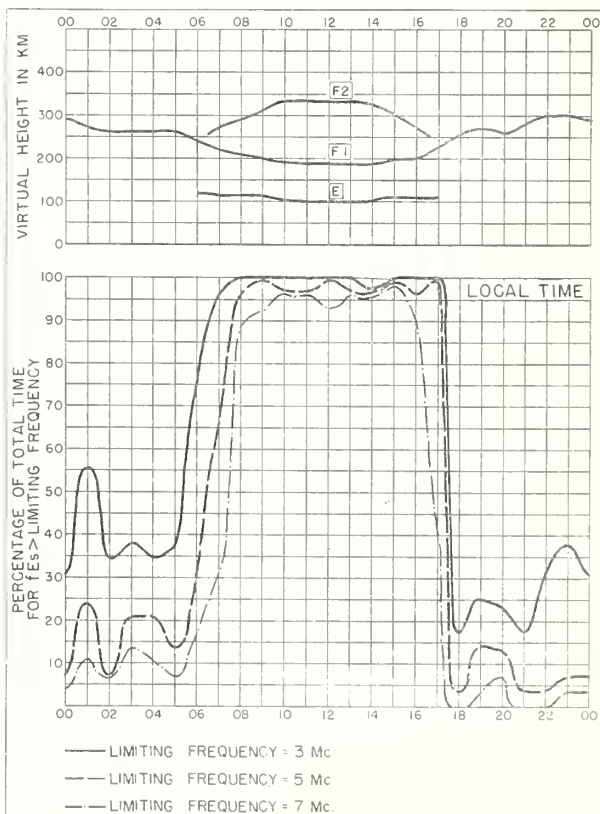


Fig. 36 HUANCAYO, PERU

NOVEMBER 1952

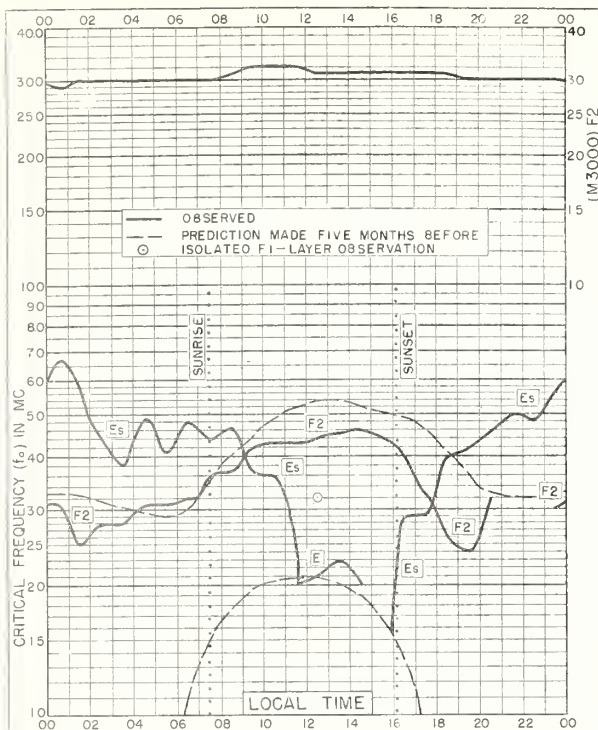


Fig. 37. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W

OCTOBER 1952

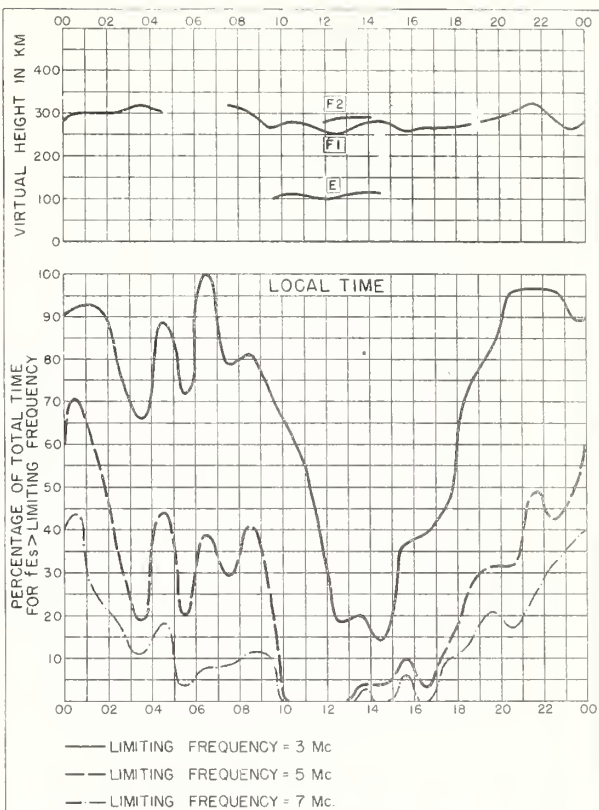


Fig. 38. POINT BARROW, ALASKA OCTOBER 1952

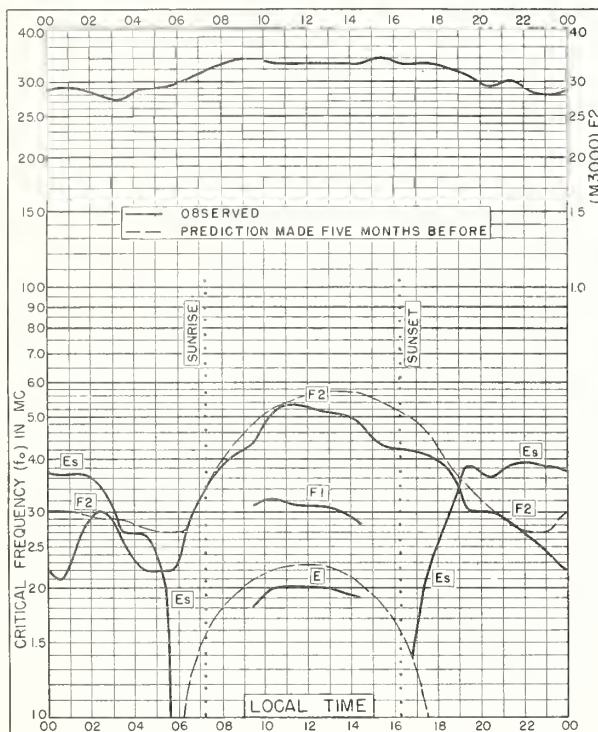


Fig. 39 KIRUNA, SWEDEN
67.8°N, 20.5°E

OCTOBER 1952

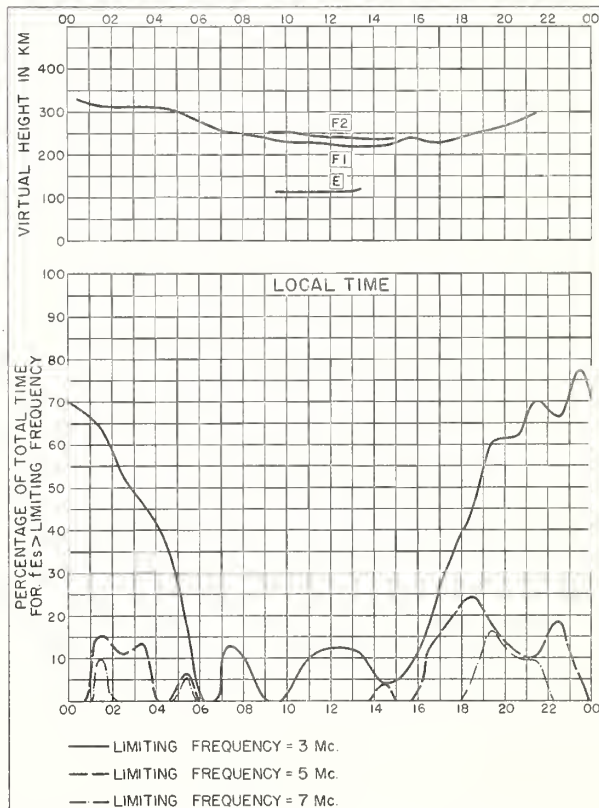


Fig. 40. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

OCTOBER 1952

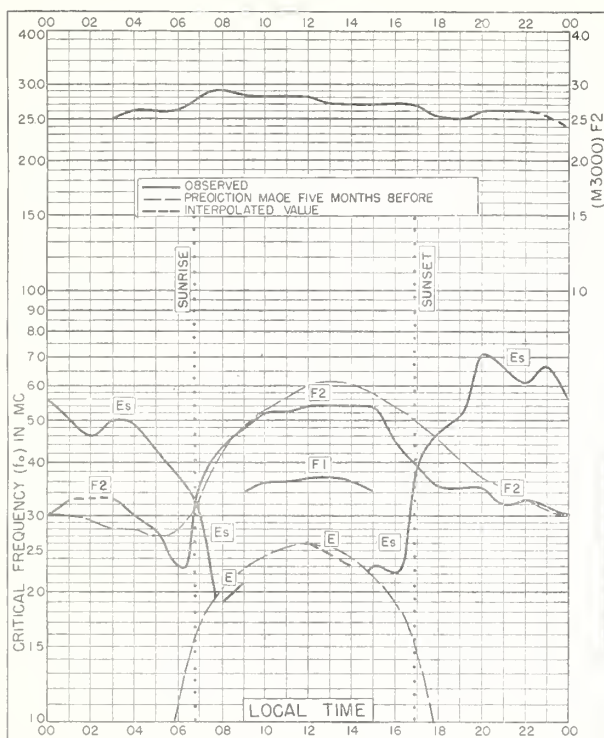


Fig 41. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND
61.2°N, 45.4°W

OCTOBER 1952

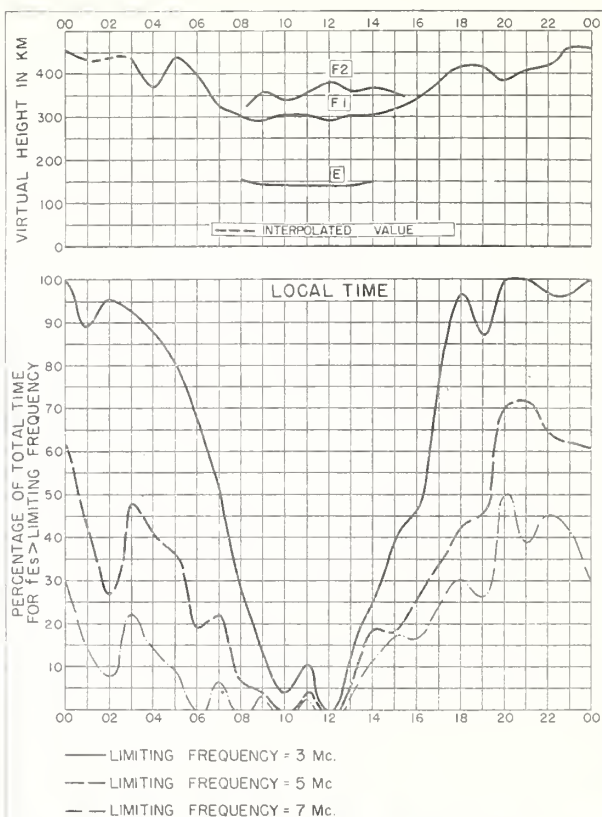


Fig 42 NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND OCTOBER 1952

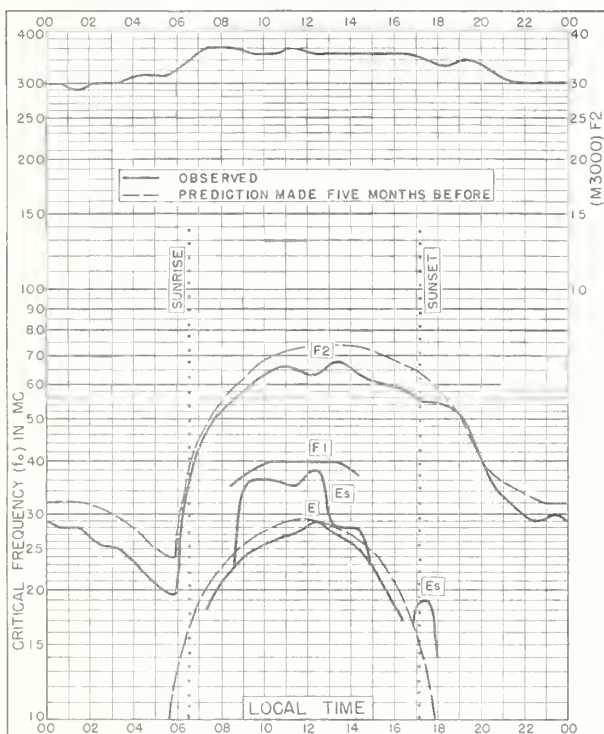


Fig 43. De BILT, HOLLAND
52.1°N, 5.2°E

OCTOBER 1952

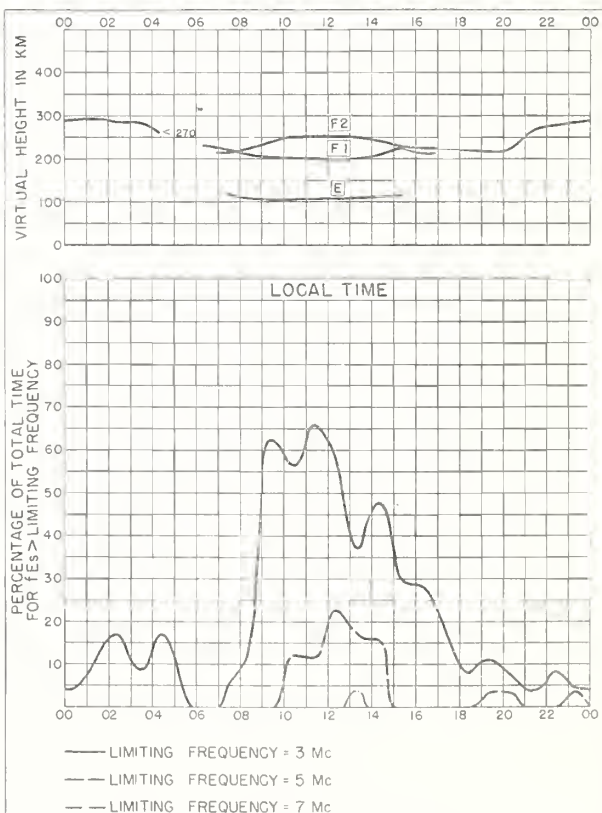


Fig 44. De BILT, HOLLAND

OCTOBER 1952

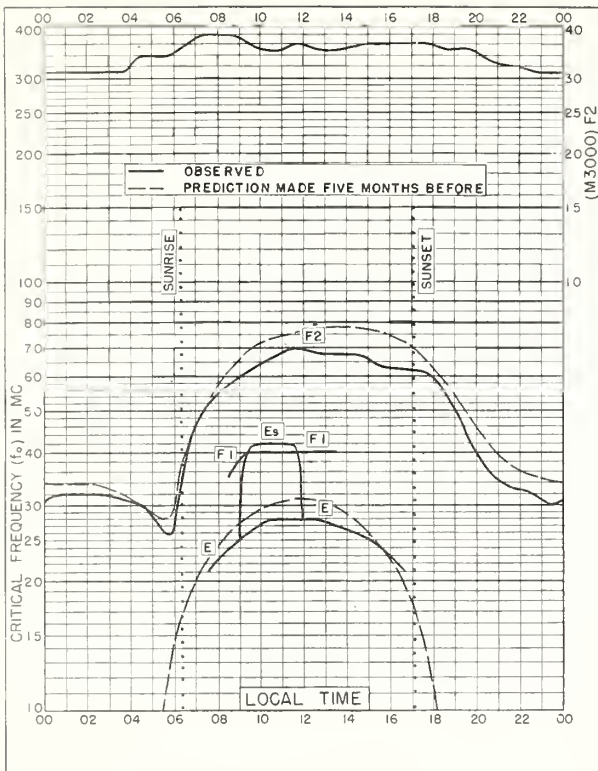


Fig. 45. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND
46.8°N, 7.3°E
OCTOBER 1952

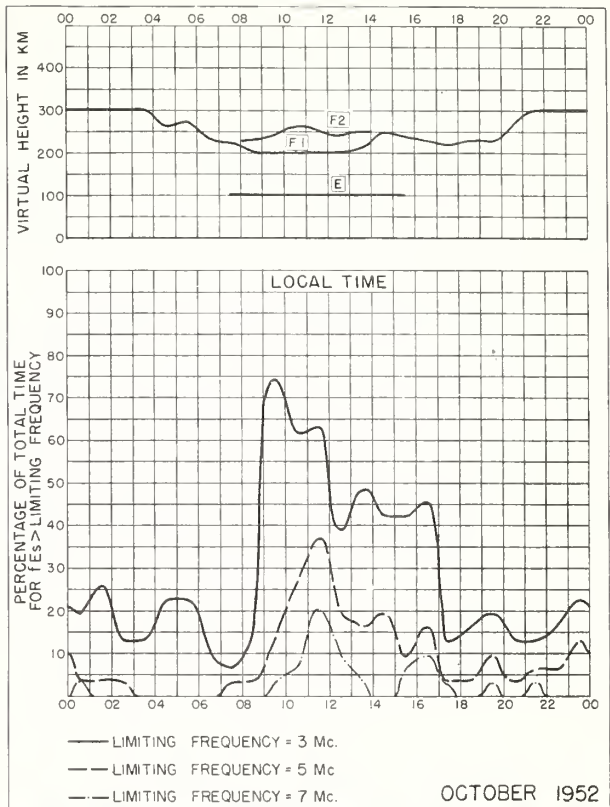


Fig. 46. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND
OCTOBER 1952

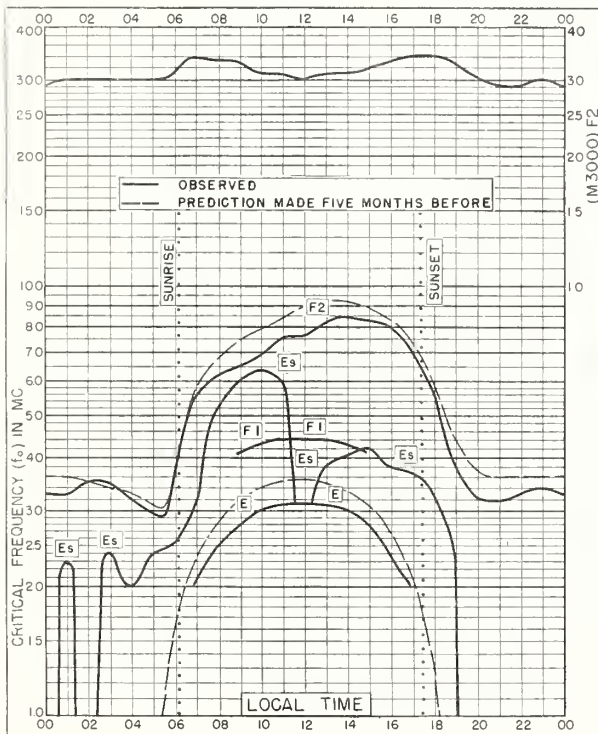


Fig. 47. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W
OCTOBER 1952

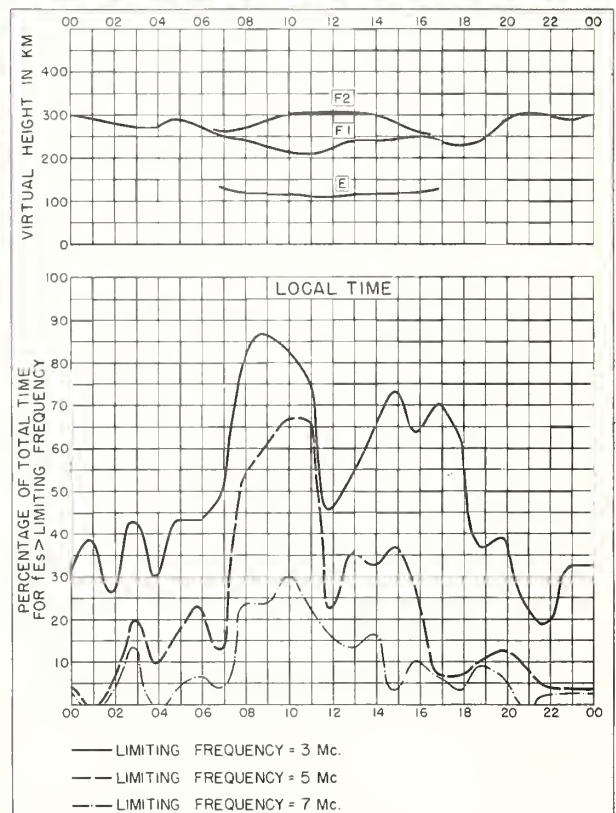


Fig. 48. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
OCTOBER 1952

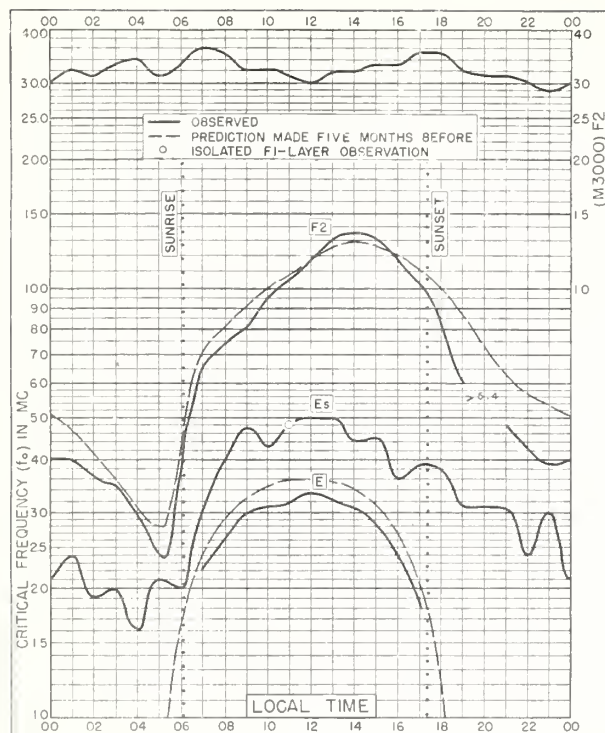


Fig 49 OKINAWA I
263°N, 127°E
OCTOBER 1952

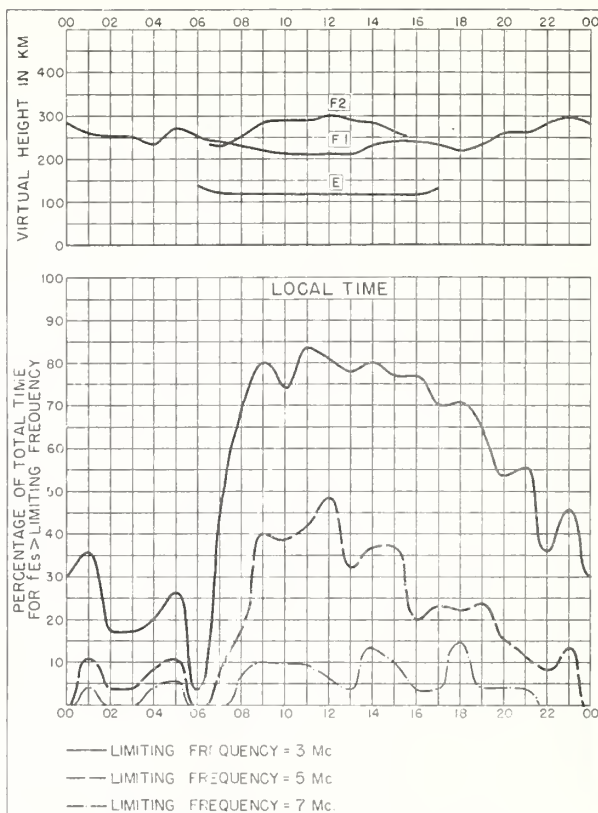


Fig 50 OKINAWA, I
OCTOBER 1952

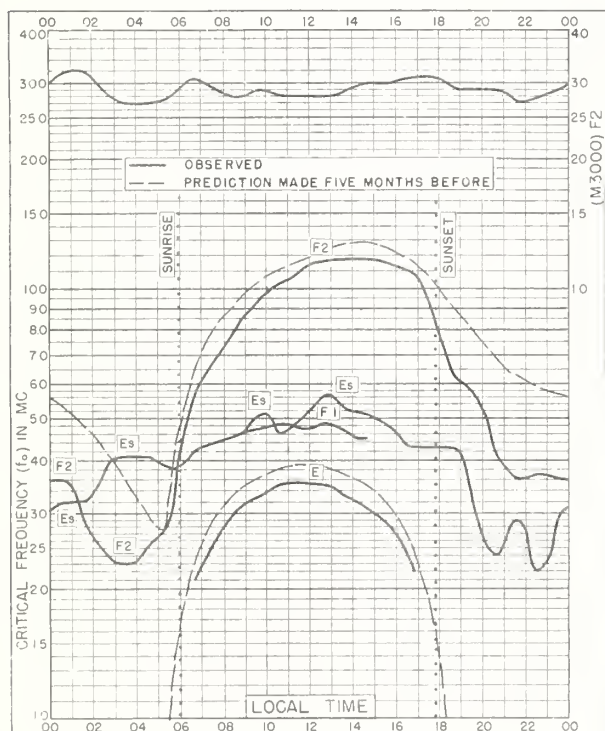


Fig 51 PANAMA CANAL ZONE
94°N, 79°W
OCTOBER 1952

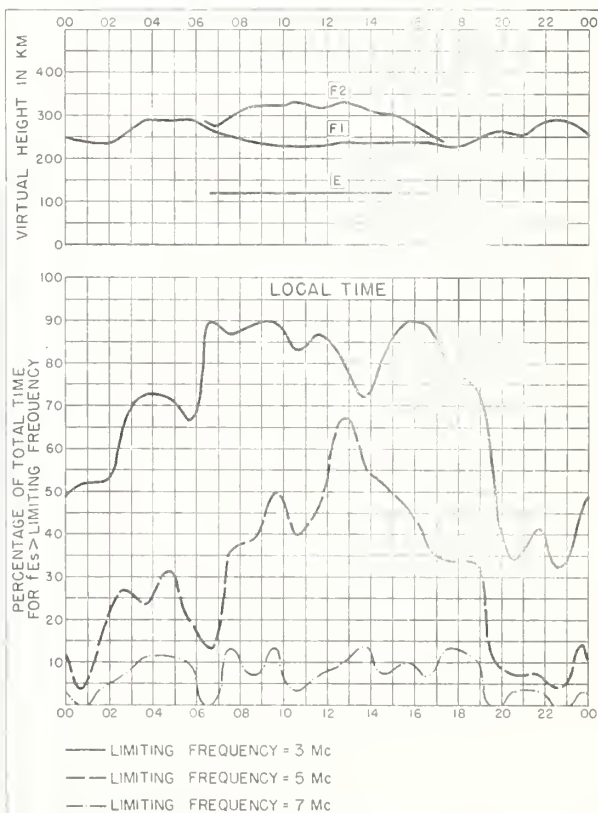


Fig 52 PANAMA CANAL ZONE
OCTOBER 1952

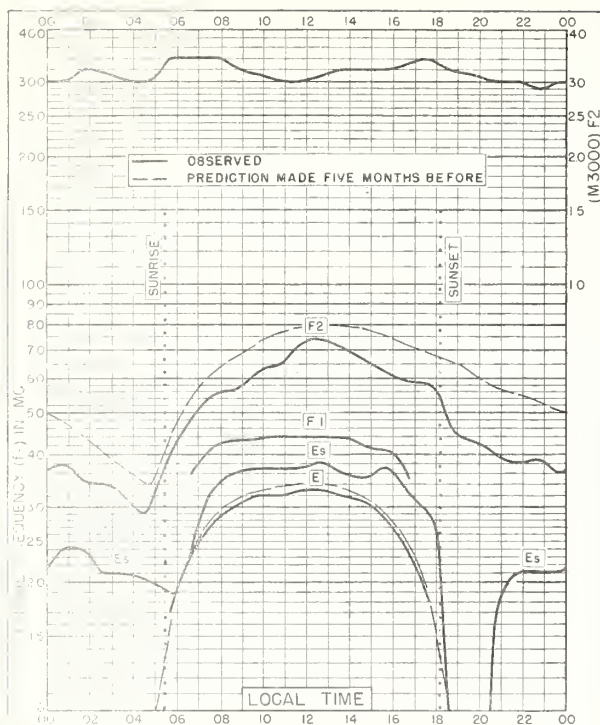


Fig. 53 WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E OCTOBER 1952

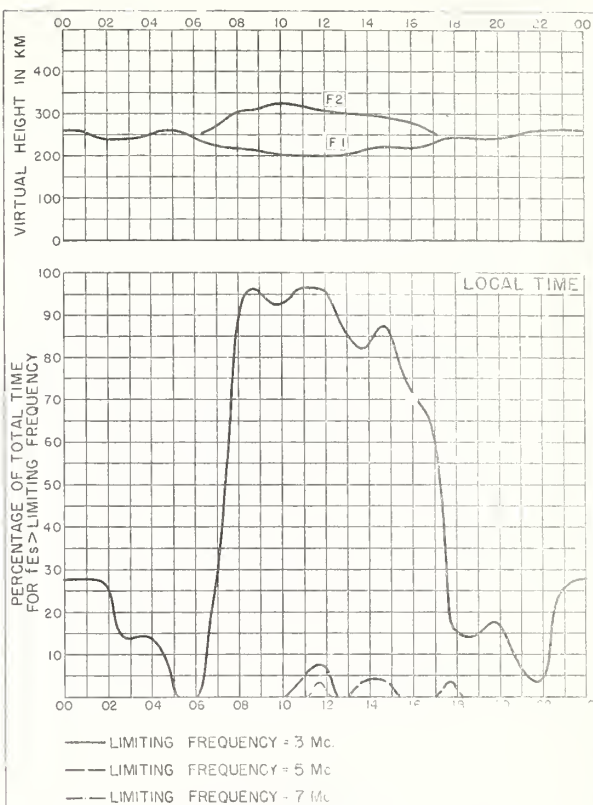


Fig. 54 WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA OCTOBER 1952

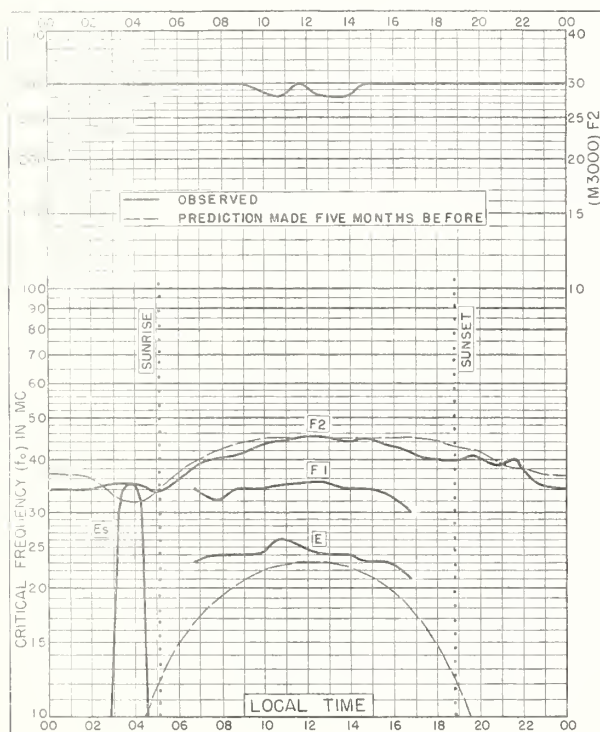


Fig. 55 RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA
74.7°N, 94.9°W SEPTEMBER 1952

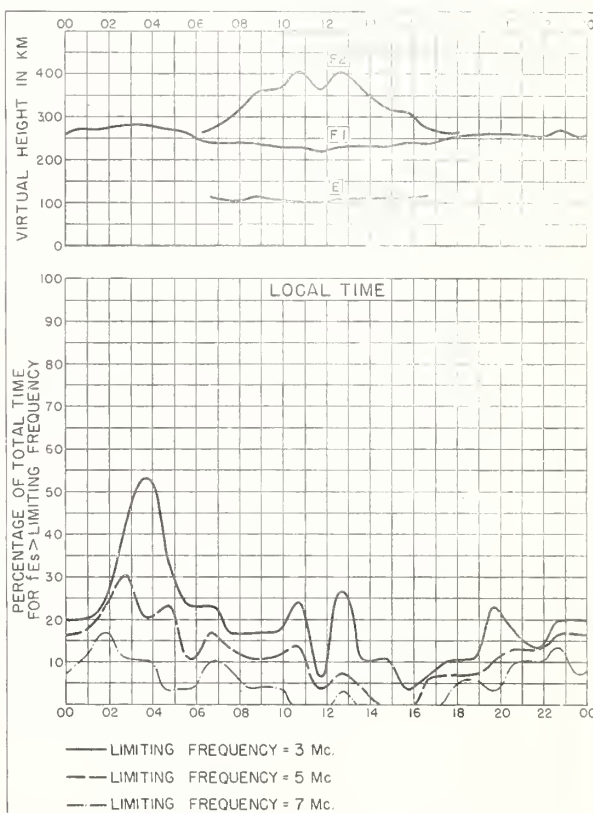


Fig. 56 RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA SEPTEMBER 1952

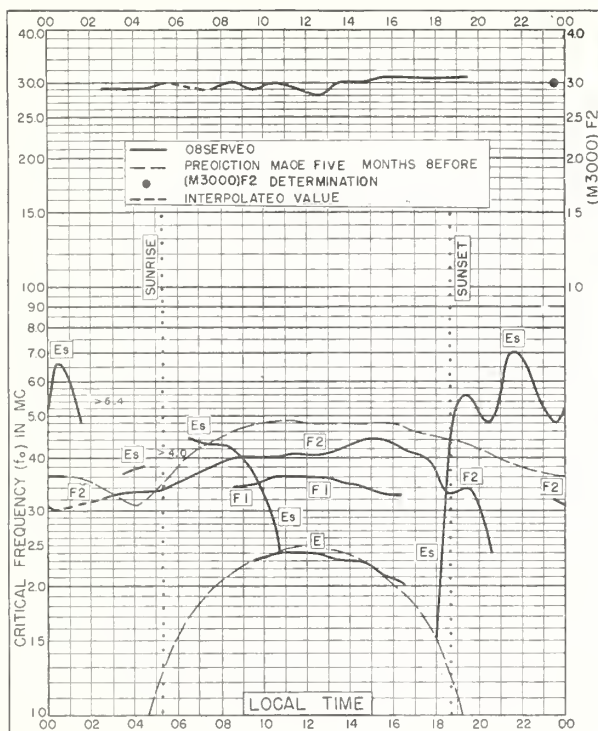


Fig 57. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W SEPTEMBER 1952

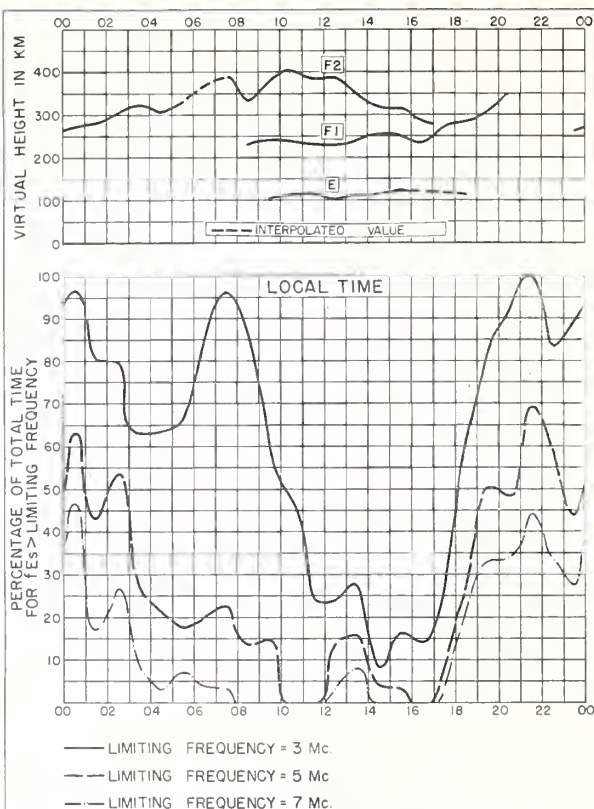


Fig 58. POINT BARROW, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1952

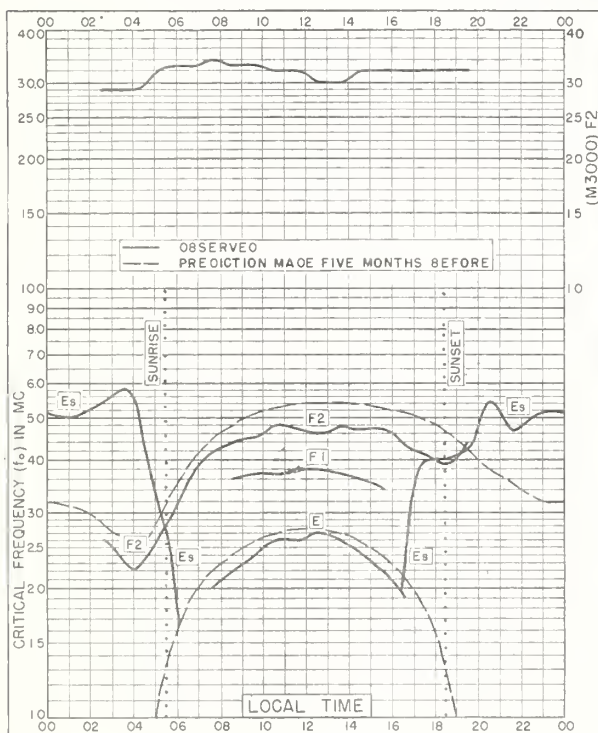


Fig 59. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W SEPTEMBER 1952

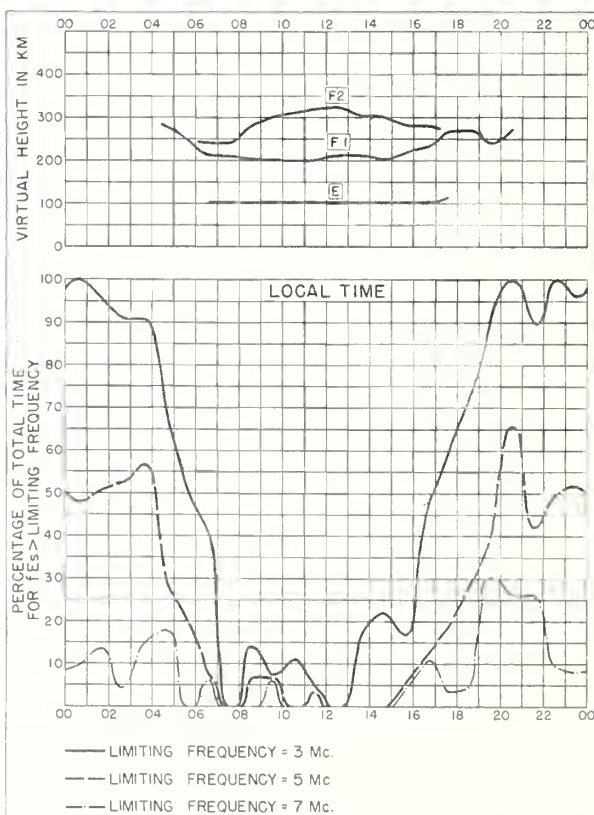


Fig 60. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND SEPTEMBER 1952

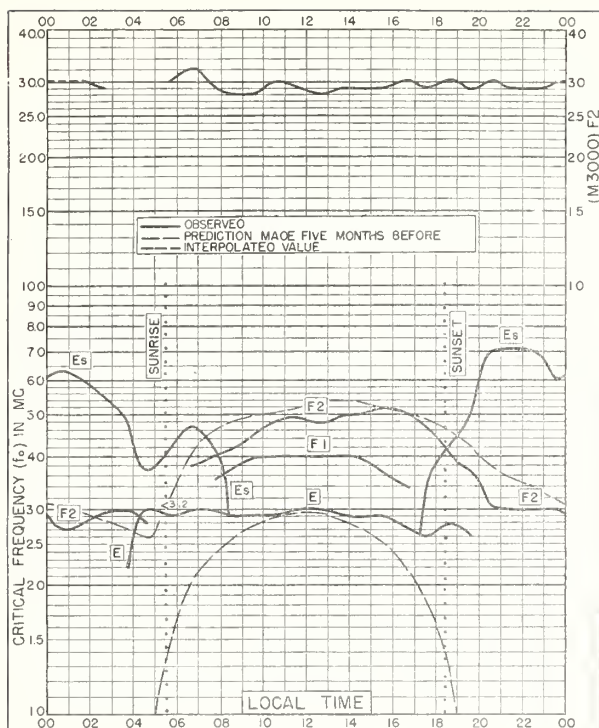


Fig. 61. CHURCHILL, CANADA
58.8°N, 94.2°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

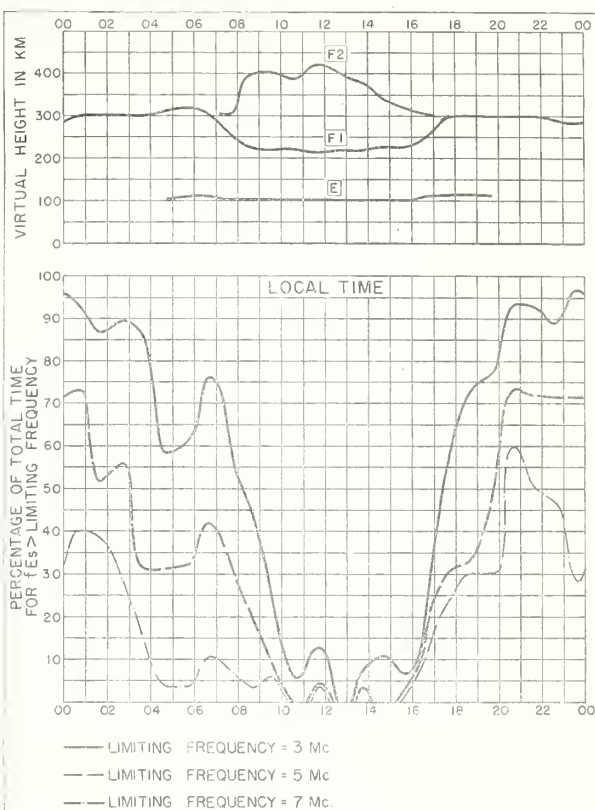


Fig. 62. CHURCHILL, CANADA

SEPTEMBER 1952

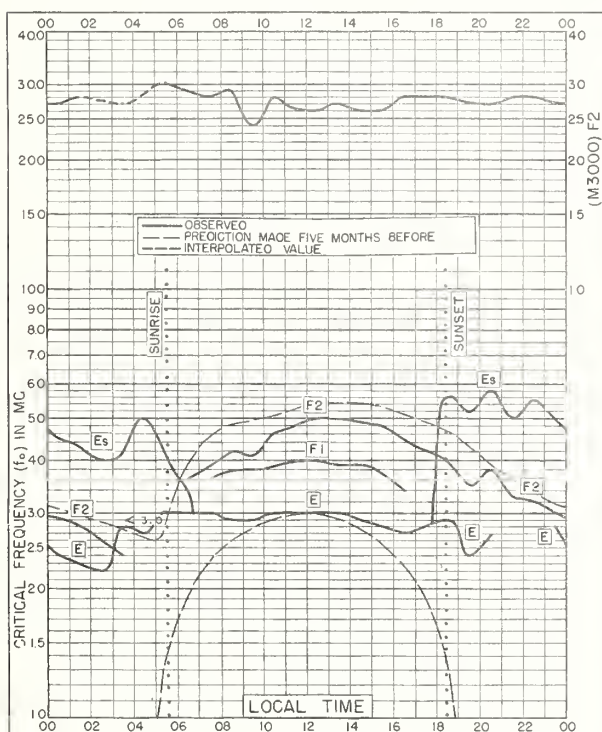


Fig. 63. FORT CHIMO, CANADA
58.1°N, 68.3°W

SEPTEMBER 1952

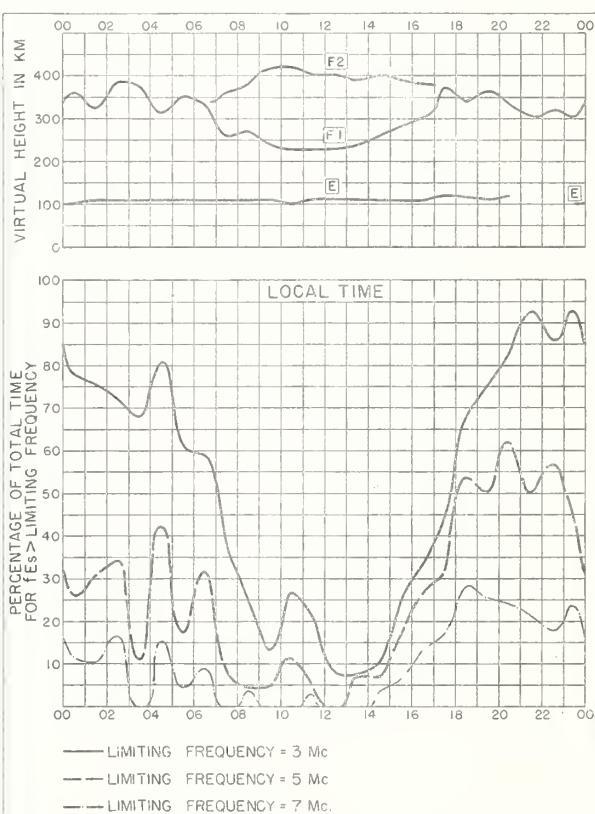


Fig. 64 FORT CHIMO, CANADA

SEPTEMBER 1952

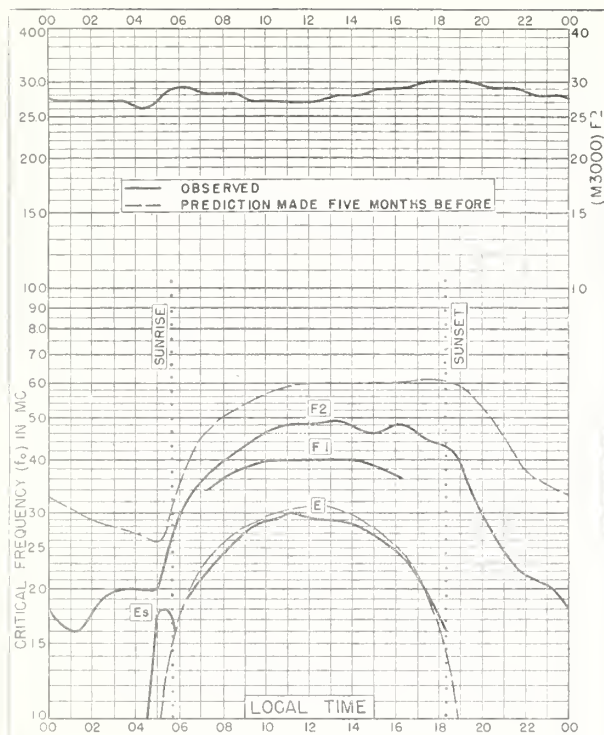


Fig. 65. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA
54.3°N, 130.3°W SEPTEMBER 1952

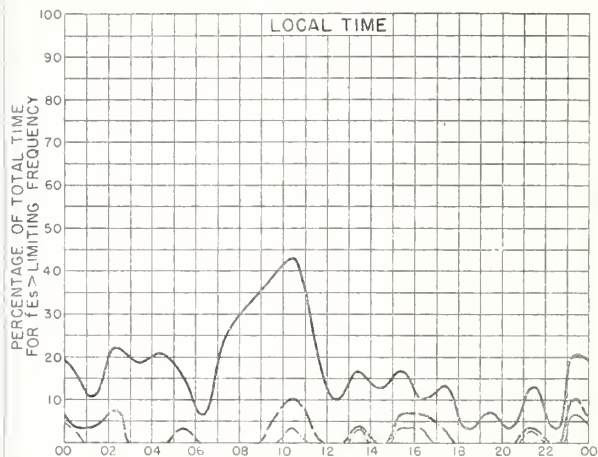
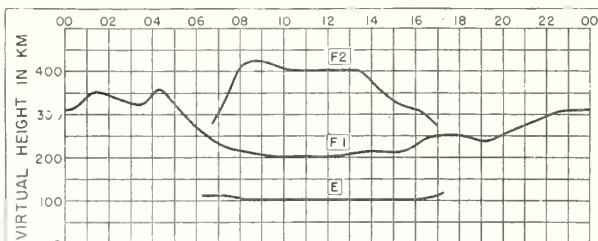


Fig. 66. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA SEPTEMBER 1952

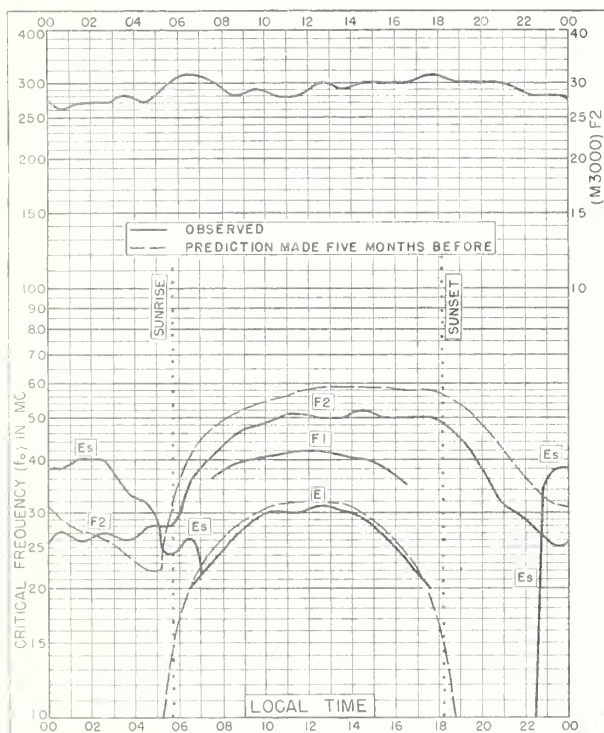


Fig. 67. WINNIPEG, CANADA
49.9°N, 97.4°W SEPTEMBER 1952

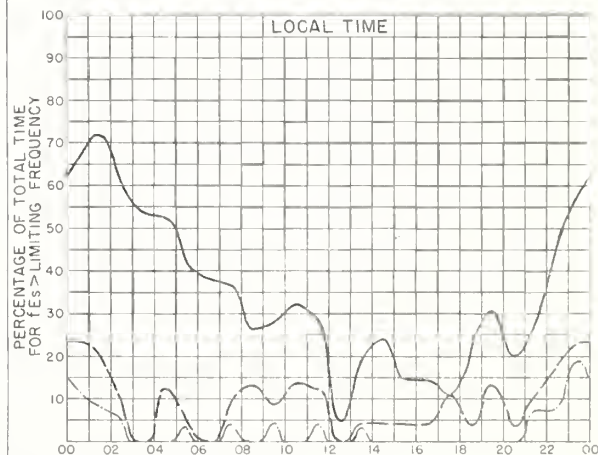
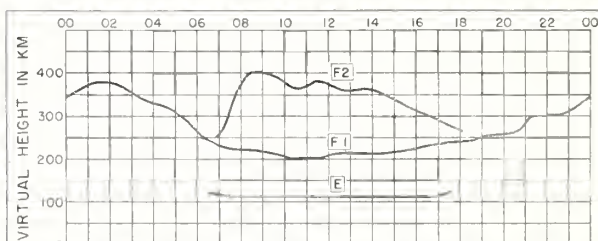


Fig. 68. WINNIPEG, CANADA SEPTEMBER 1952

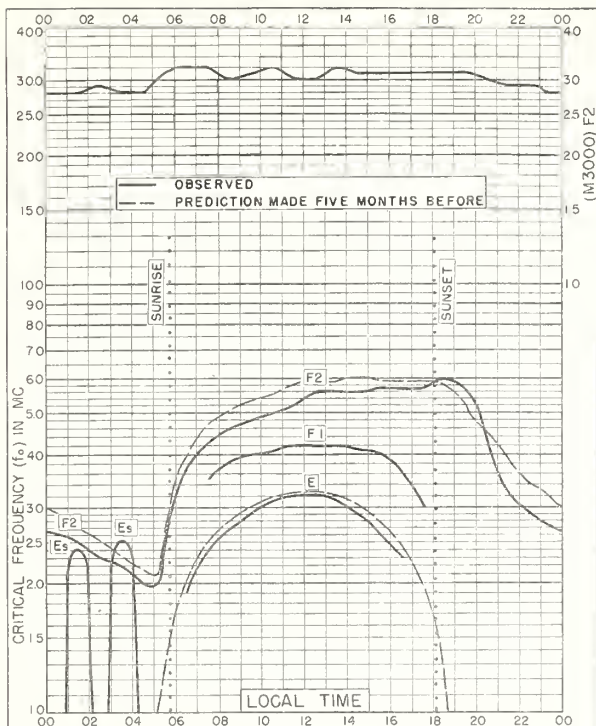


Fig. 69. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND
47.6°N, 52.7°W SEPTEMBER 1952

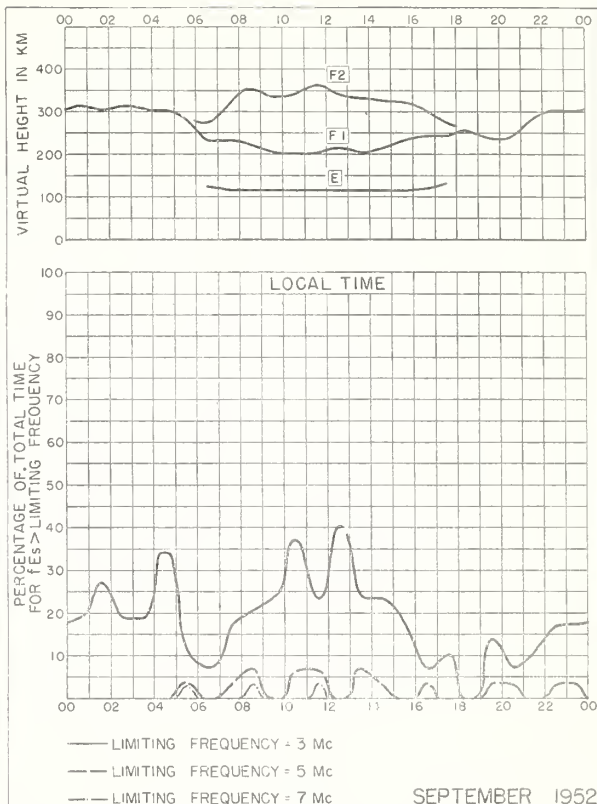


Fig. 70. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND

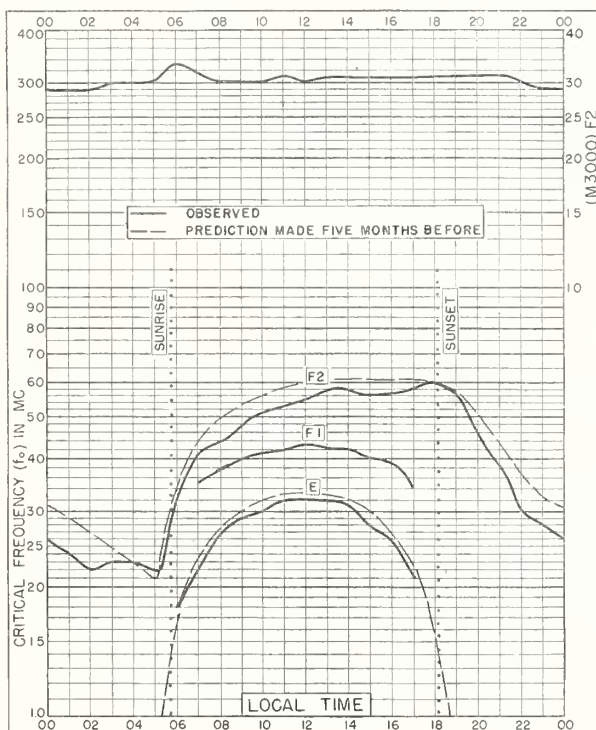


Fig. 71. OTTAWA, CANADA
45.4°N, 75.7°W SEPTEMBER 1952

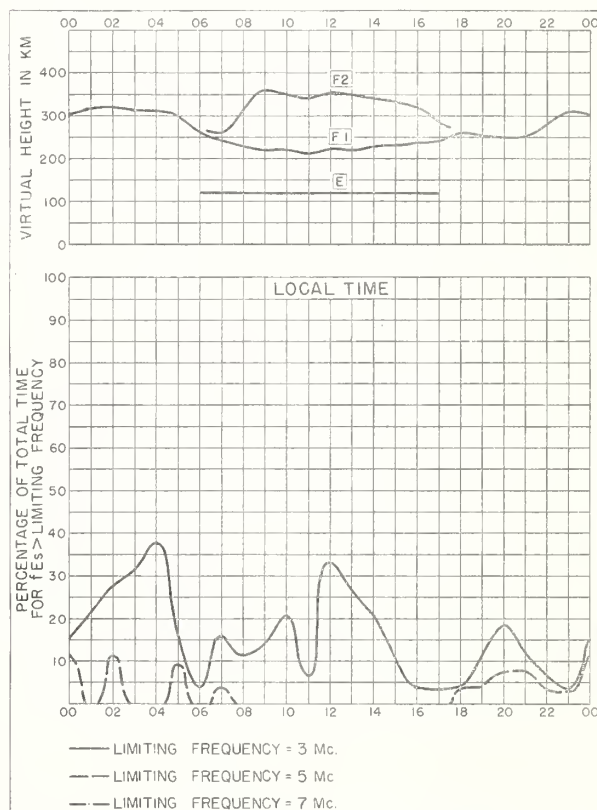


Fig. 72. OTTAWA, CANADA SEPTEMBER 1952

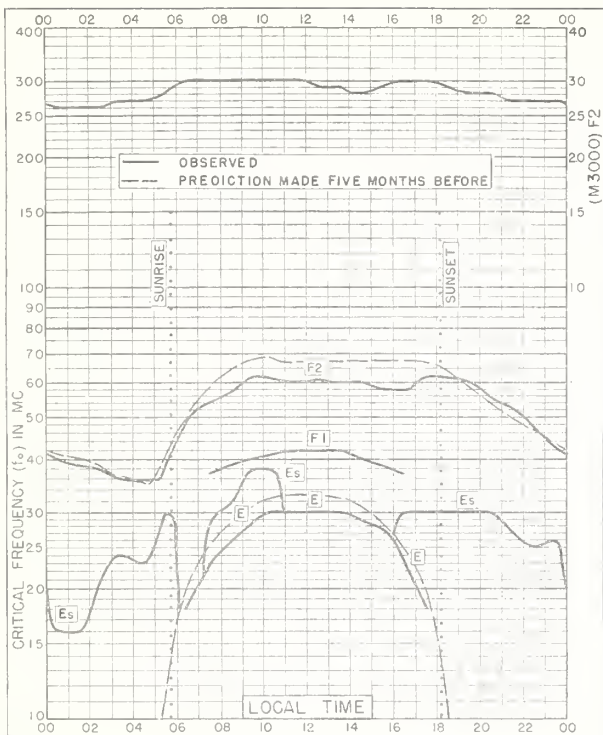


Fig. 73 WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

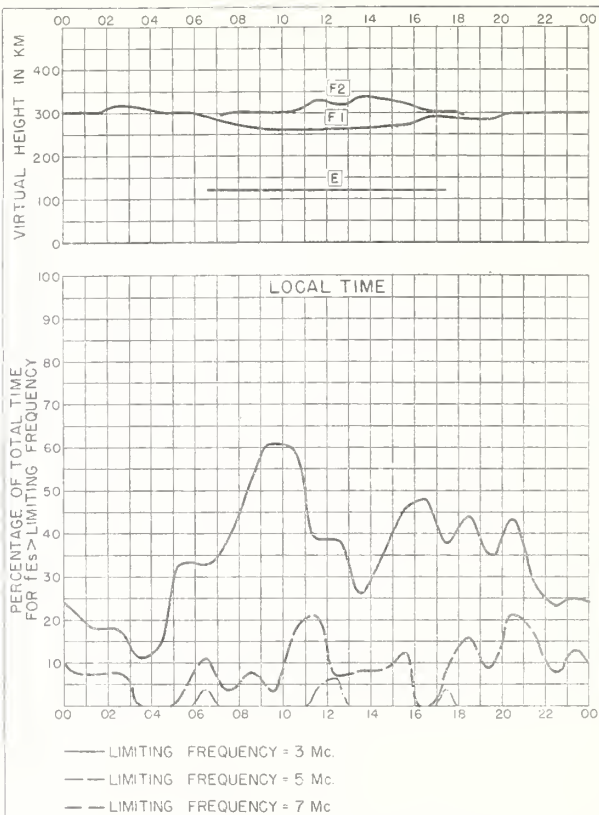


Fig. 74 WAKKANAI, JAPAN

SEPTEMBER 1952

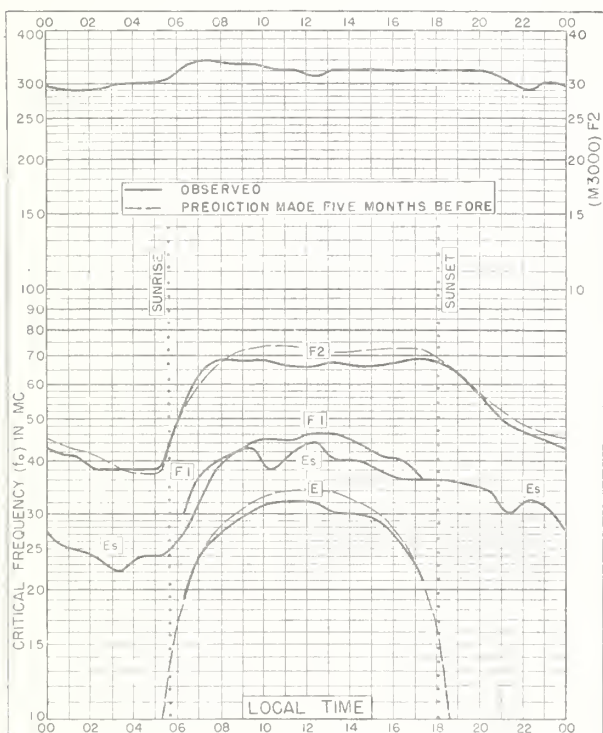


Fig. 75 AKITA, JAPAN
39.7°N, 140.1°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

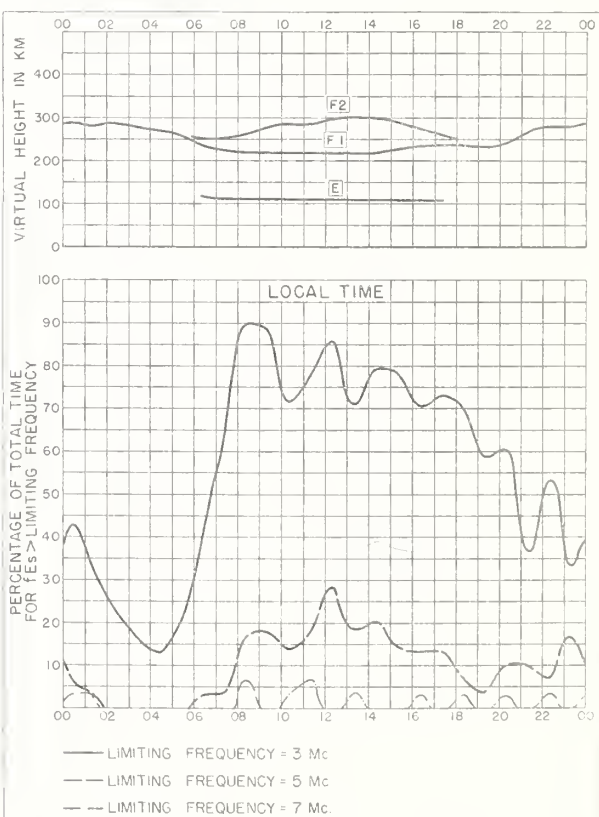


Fig. 76 AKITA, JAPAN

SEPTEMBER 1952

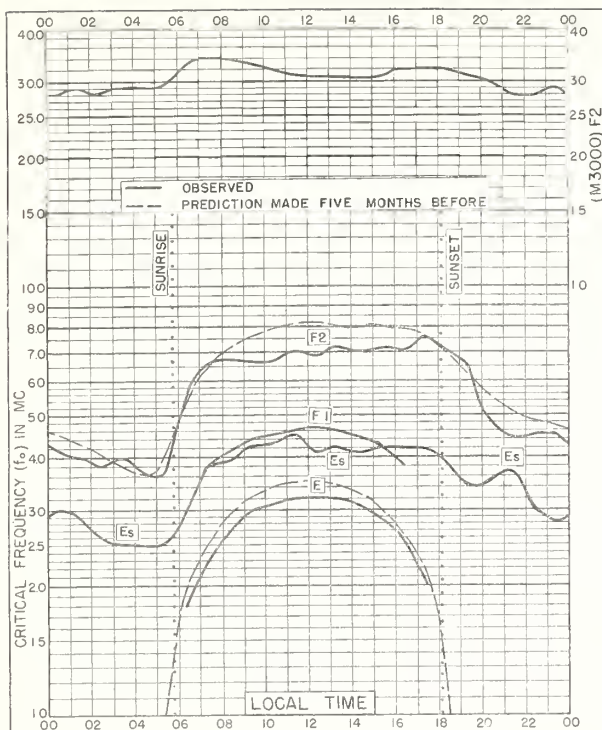


Fig. 77. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

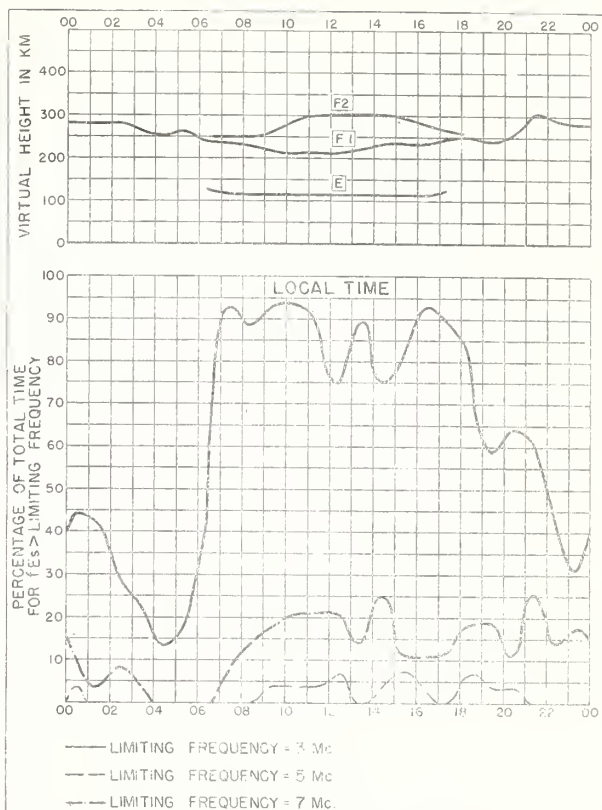


Fig. 78. TOKYO, JAPAN

SEPTEMBER 1952

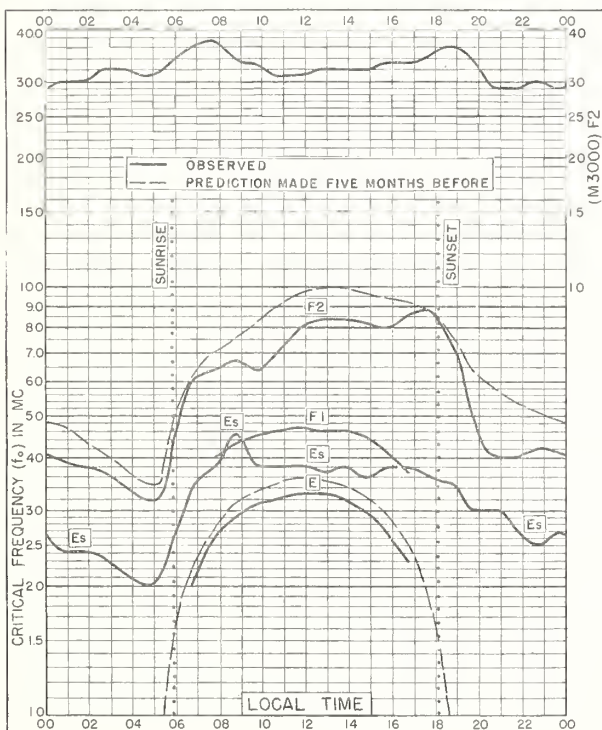


Fig. 79. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E

SEPTEMBER 1952

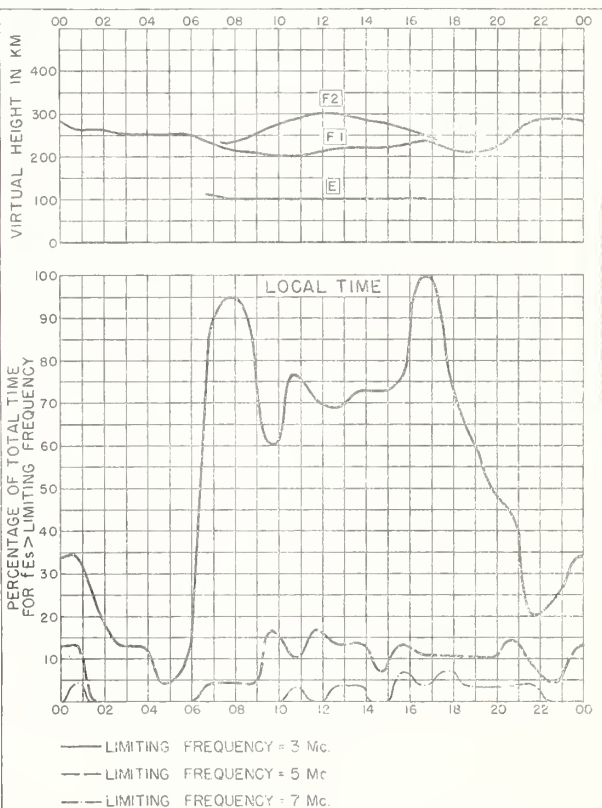
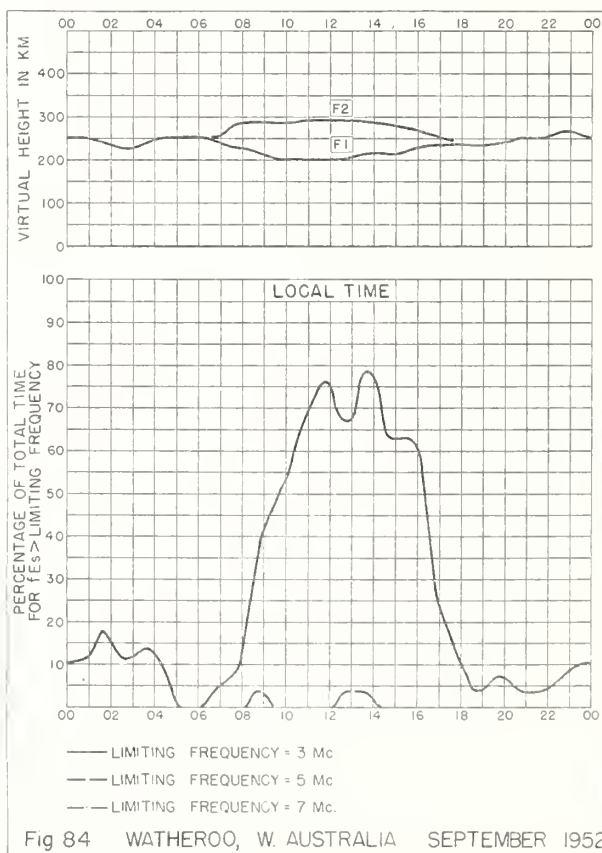
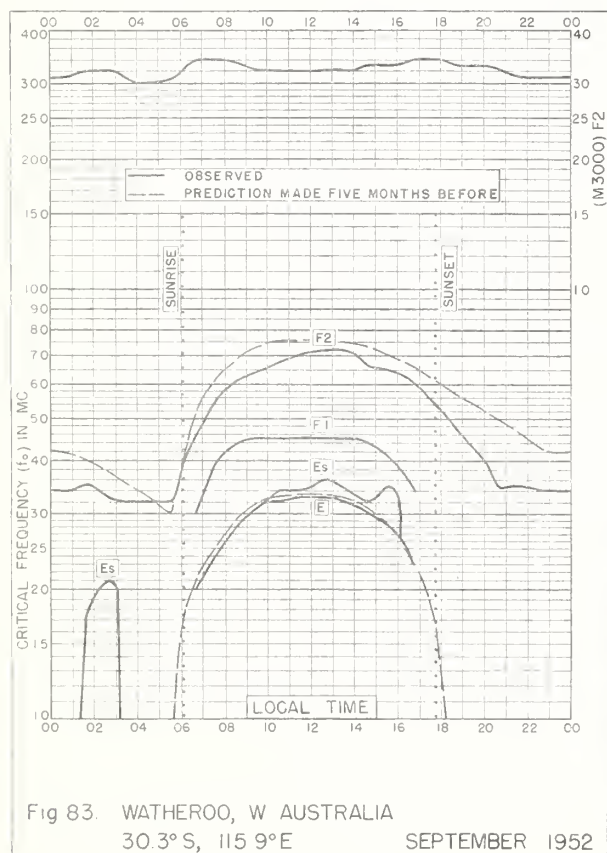
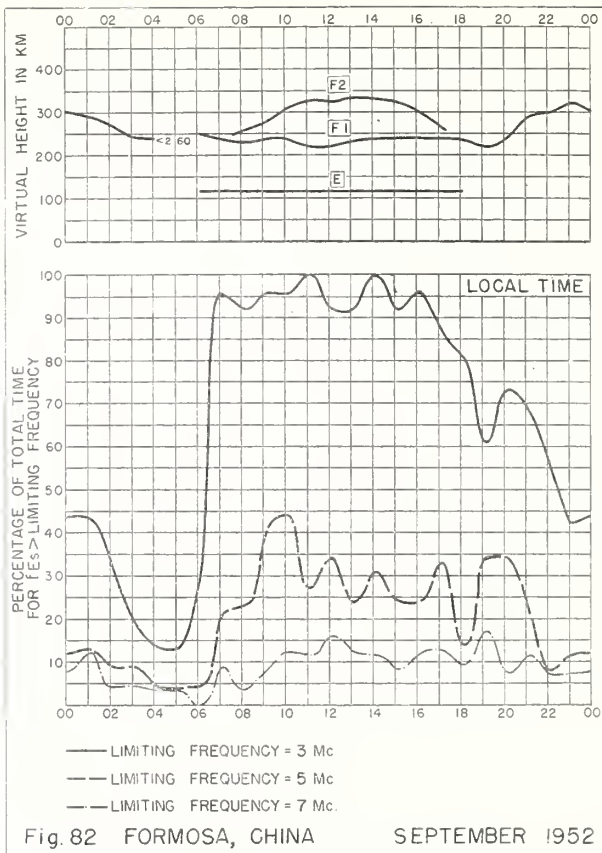
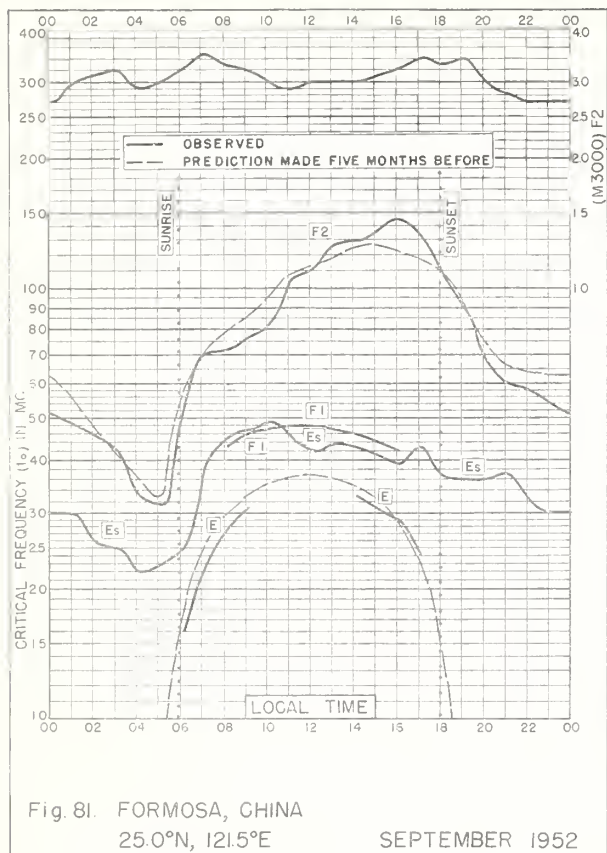


Fig. 80. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

SEPTEMBER 1952



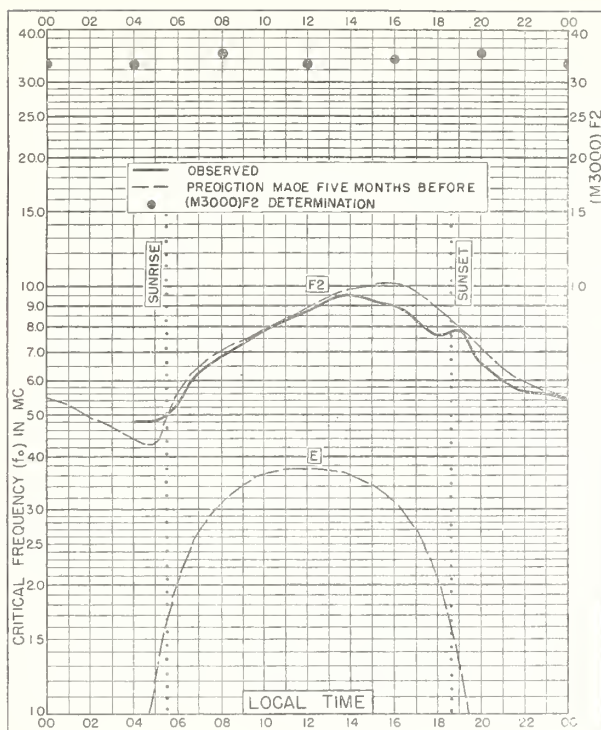


Fig. 85. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

AUGUST 1952

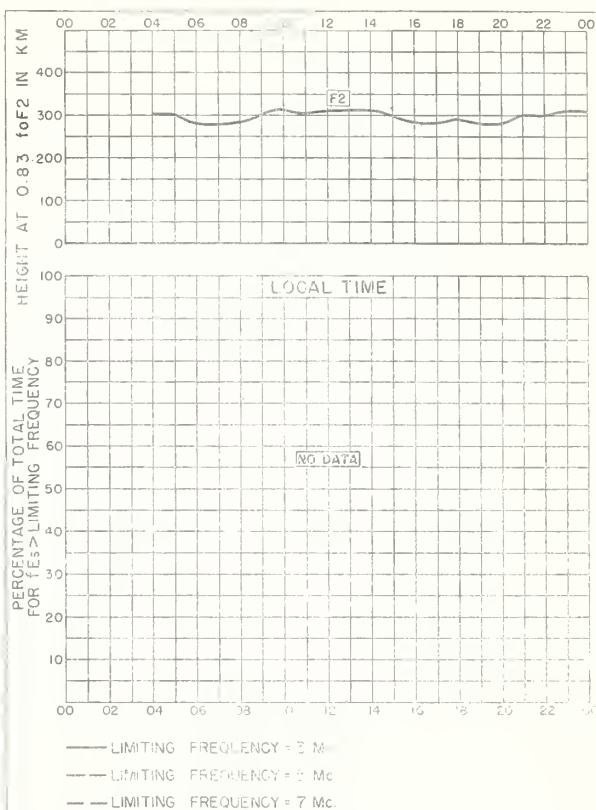


Fig. 86. DELHI, INDIA

AUGUST 1952

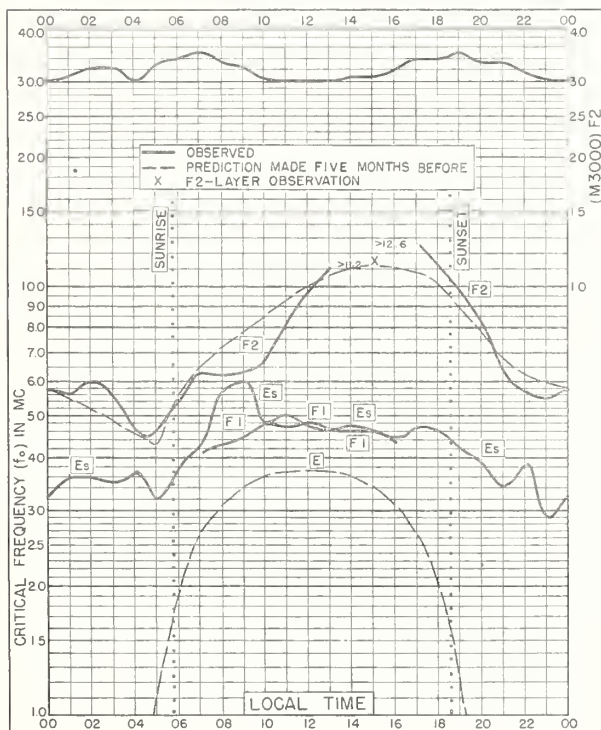


Fig. 87. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.5°E

AUGUST 1952

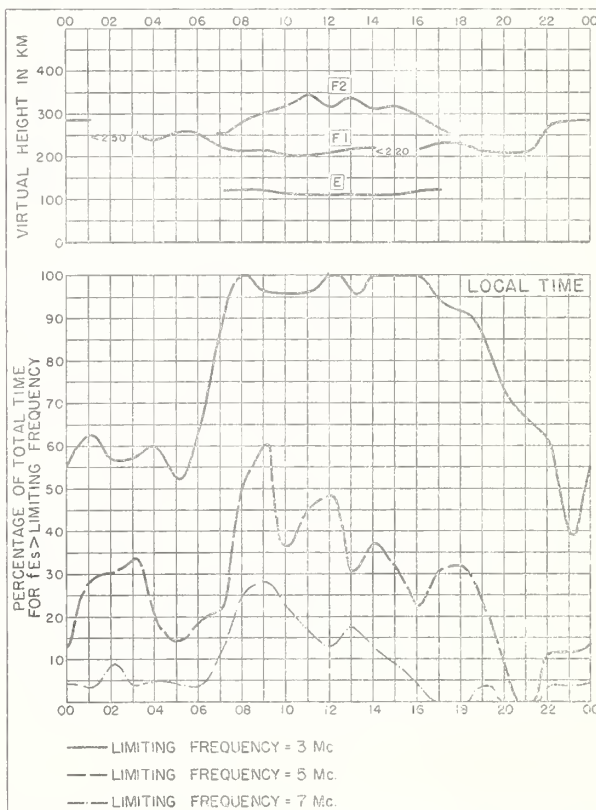


Fig. 88. FORMOSA, CHINA

AUGUST 1952

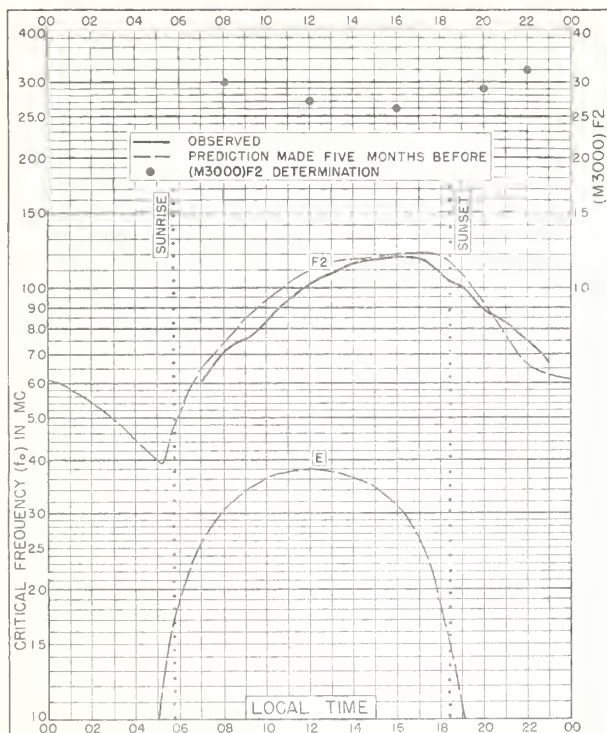


Fig. 89. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0°N, 73.0°E

AUGUST 1952

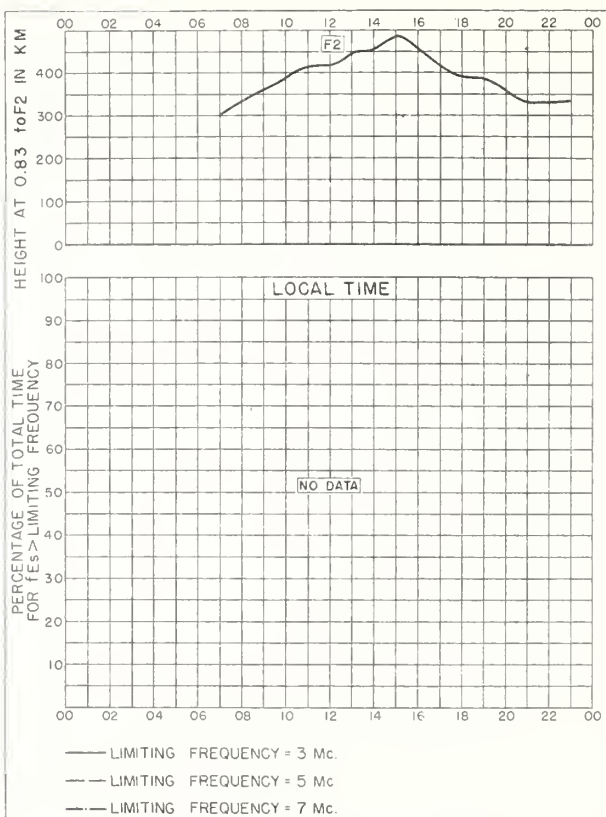


Fig. 90. BOMBAY, INDIA

AUGUST 1952

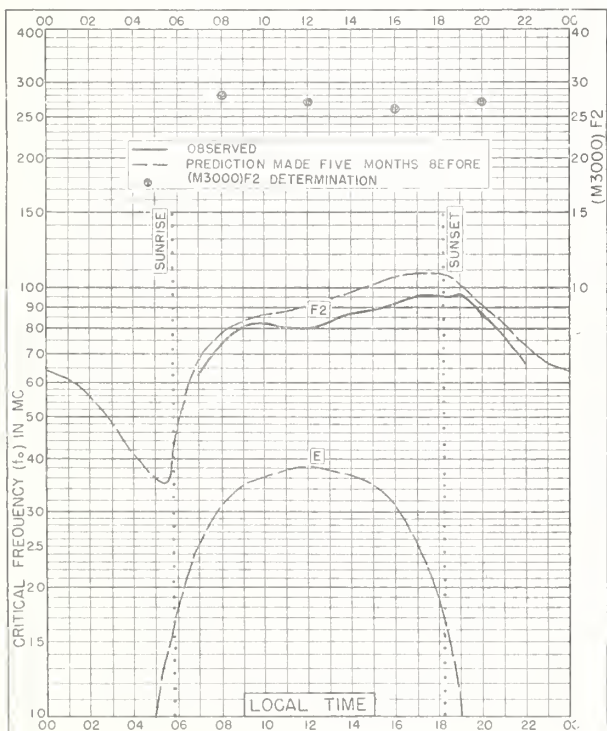


Fig. 91. MADRAS, INDIA
13.0°N, 80.2°E

AUGUST 1952

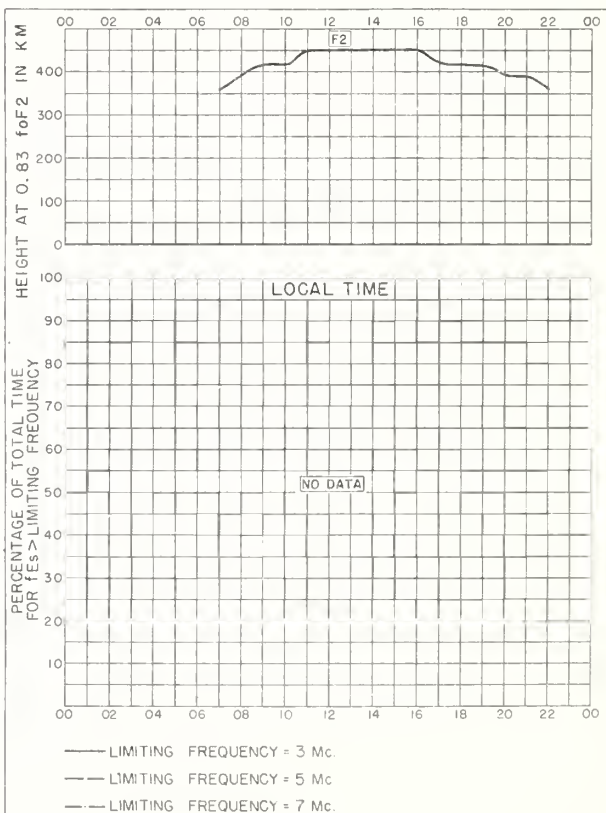


Fig. 92. MADRAS, INDIA

AUGUST 1952

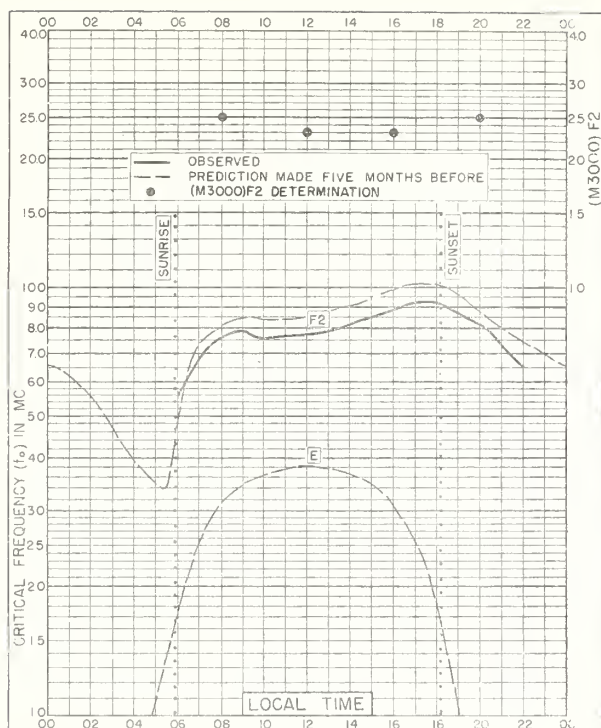


Fig 93 TIRUCHY, INDIA
10 8°N, 78.8°E

AUGUST 1952

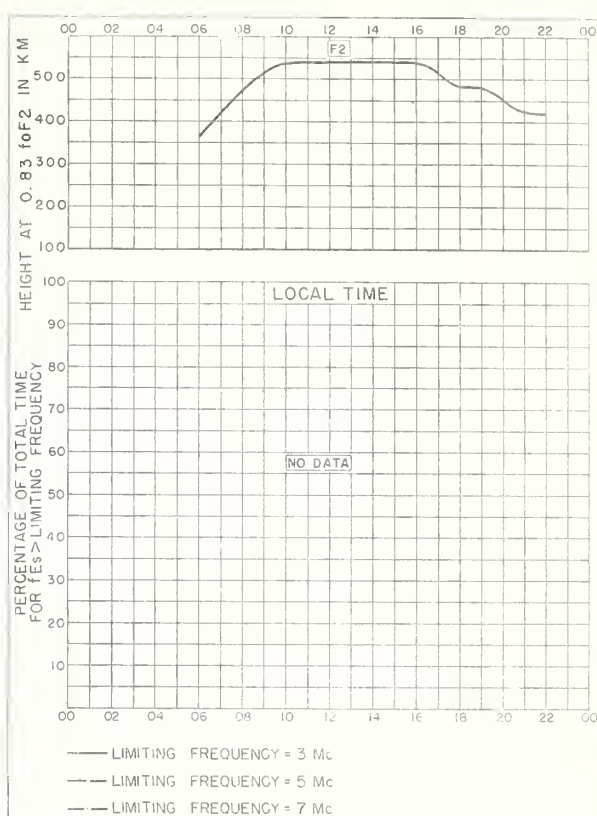


Fig 94 TIRUCHY, INDIA

AUGUST 1952

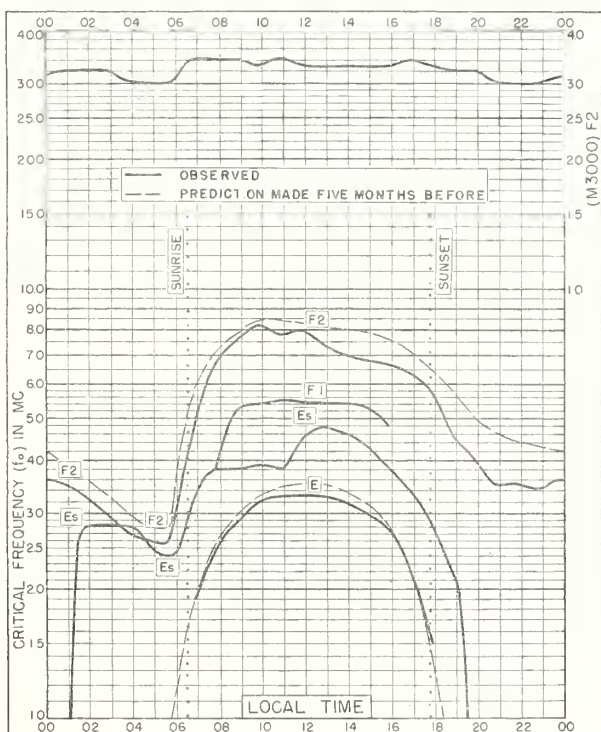


Fig 95 TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.8°E

AUGUST 1952

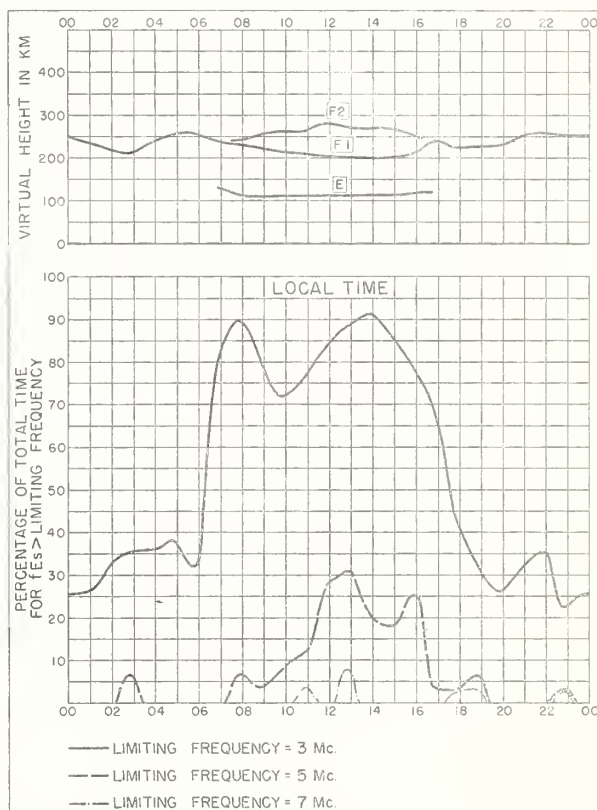


Fig 96 TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA

AUGUST 1952

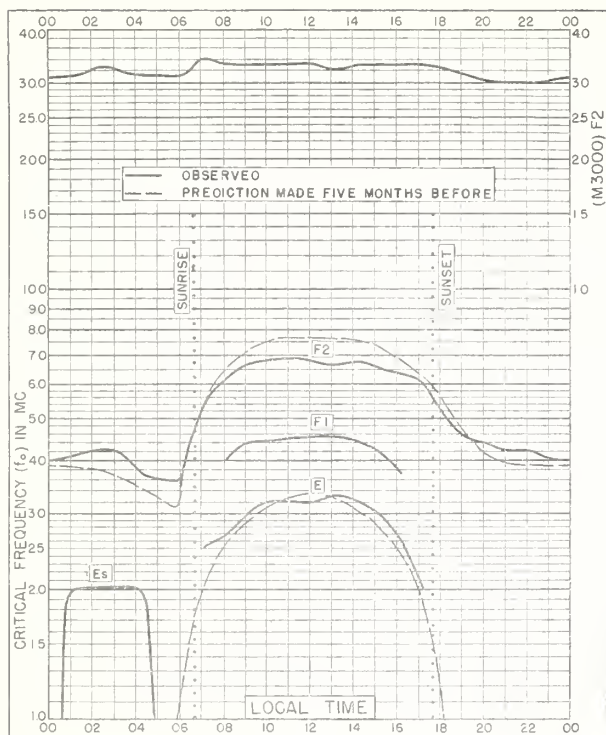


Fig. 97. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5° S, 153.0° E

AUGUST 1952

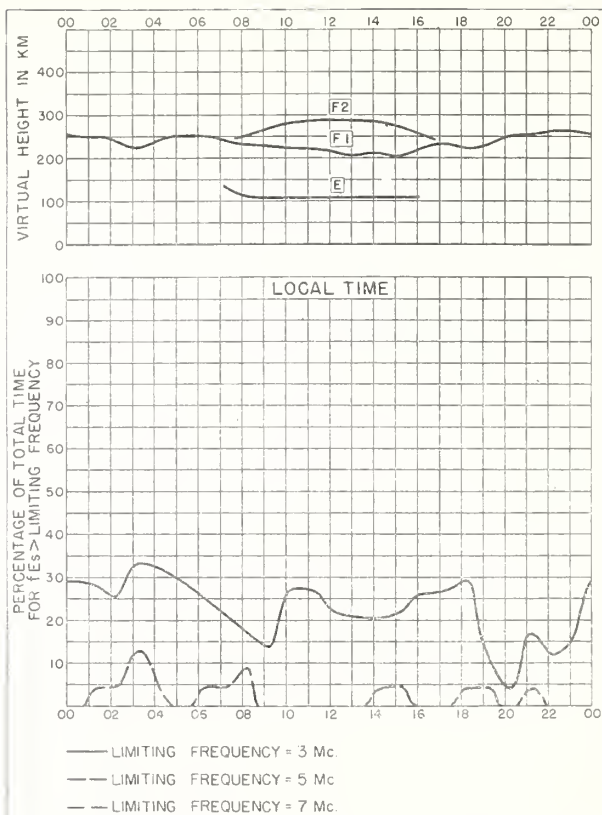


Fig. 98. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

AUGUST 1952

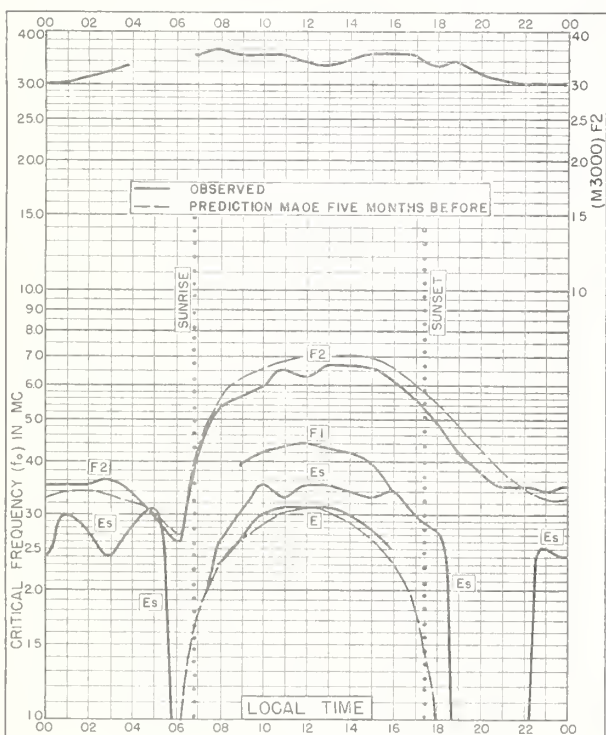


Fig. 99. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
35.3° S, 149.0° E

AUGUST 1952

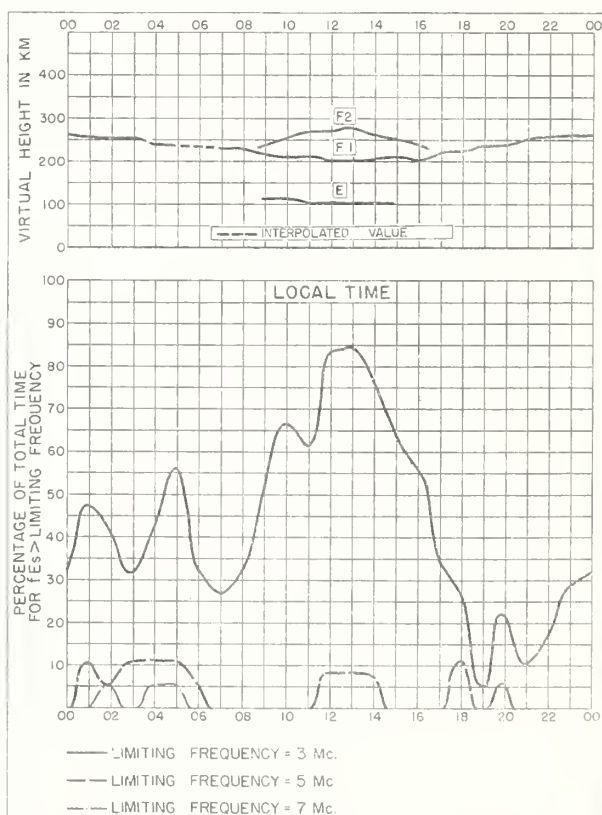


Fig. 100. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

AUGUST 1952

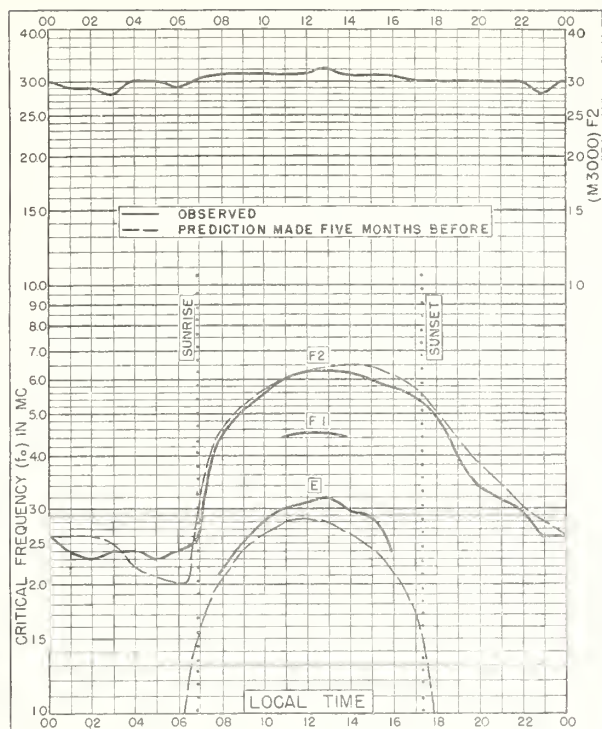


Fig. 101. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.3°E

AUGUST 1952

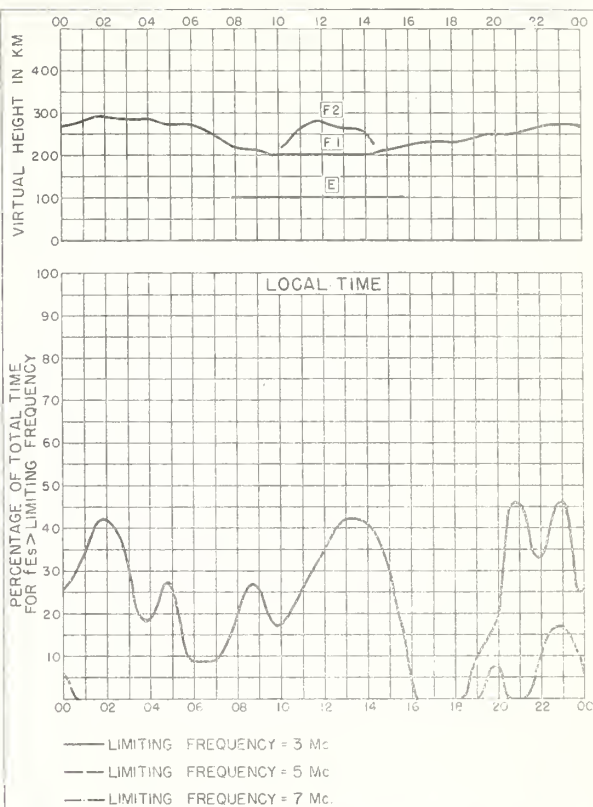


Fig. 102. HOBART, TASMANIA

AUGUST 1952

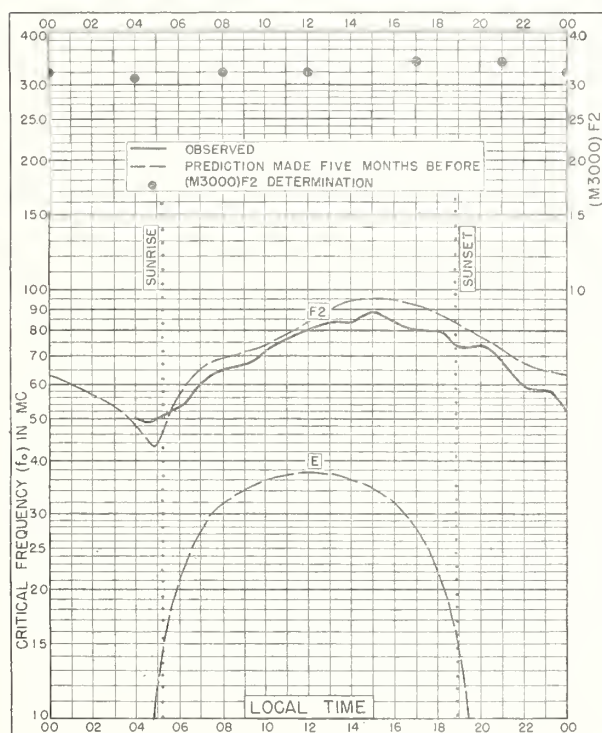


Fig. 103. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

JULY 1952

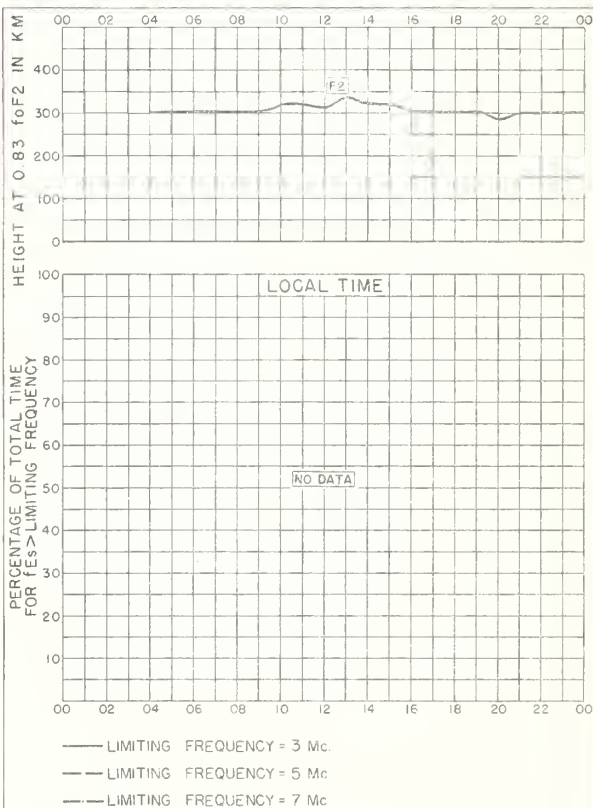


Fig. 104. DELHI, INDIA

JULY 1952

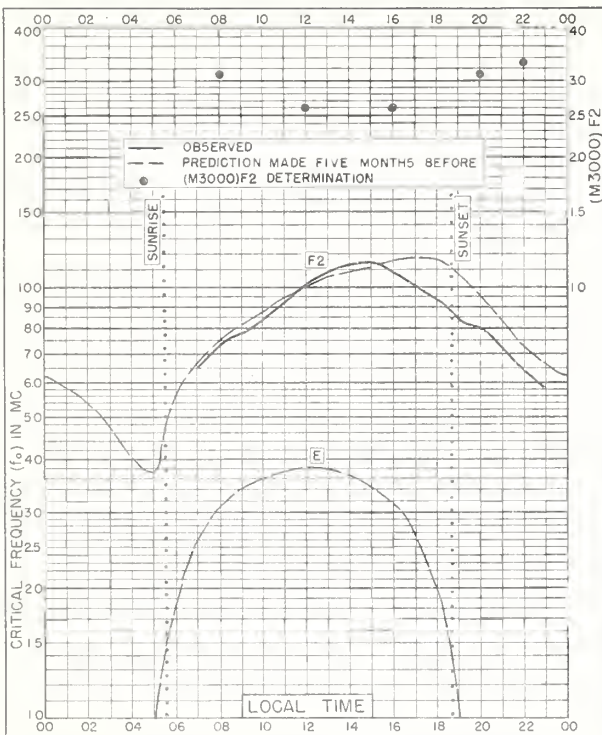


Fig 105 BOMBAY, INDIA
19°N, 73°E

JULY 1952

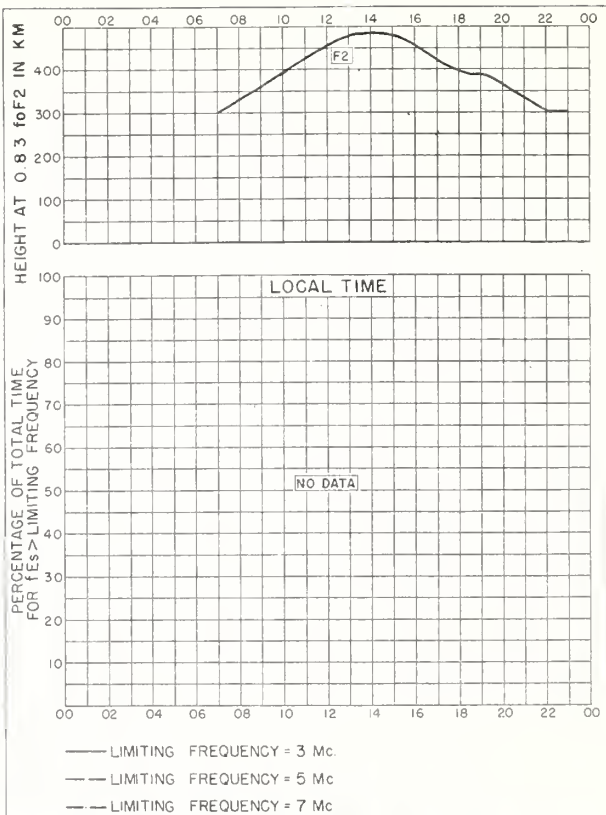


Fig 106 BOMBAY, INDIA

JULY 1952

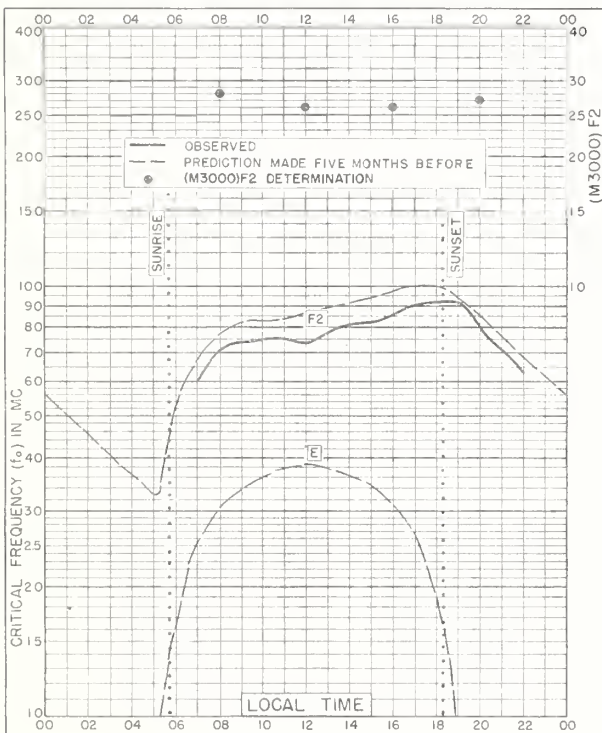


Fig 107 MADRAS, INDIA
13°N, 80.2°E

JULY 1952

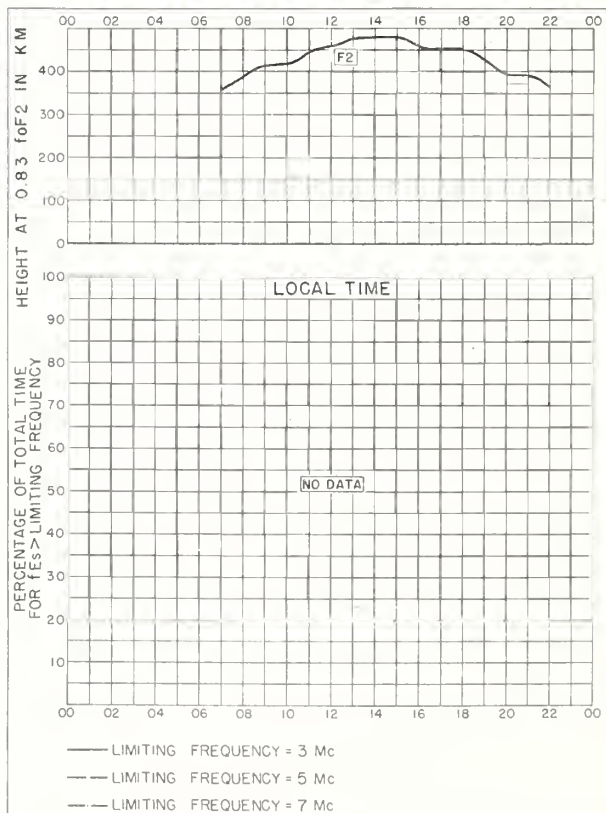


Fig 108 MADRAS, INDIA

JULY 1952

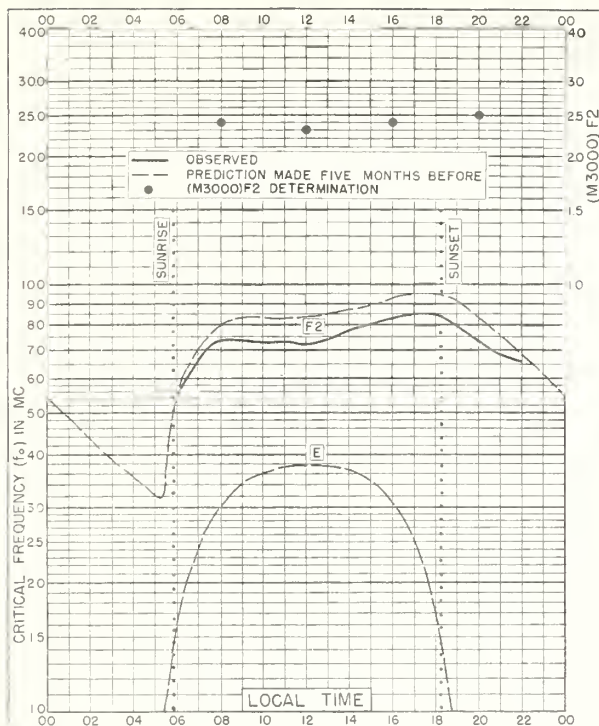


Fig. 109. TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

JULY 1952

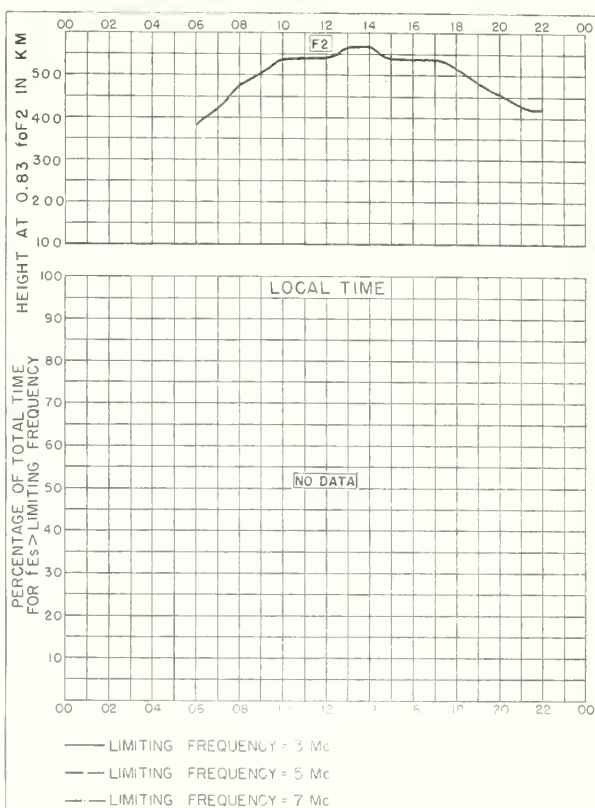


Fig. 110. TIRUCHY, INDIA

JULY 1952

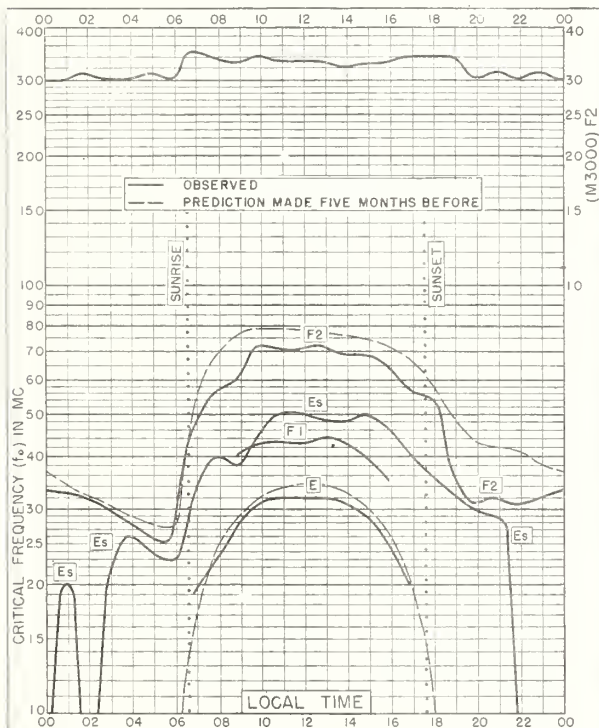


Fig. 111. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.8°E

JULY 1952

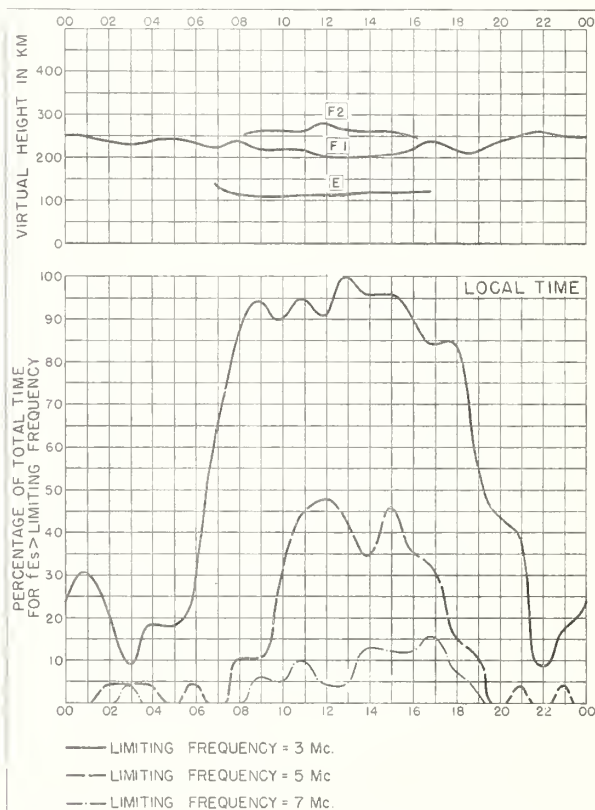
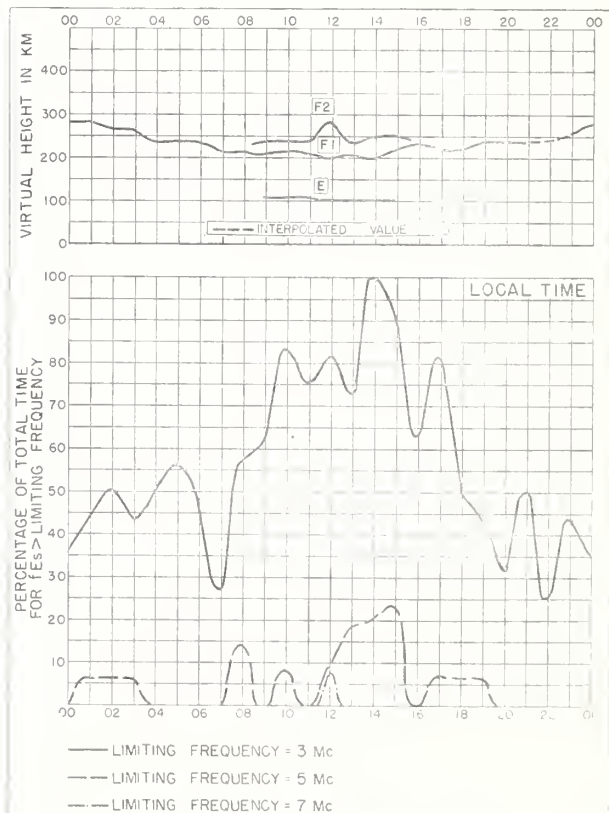
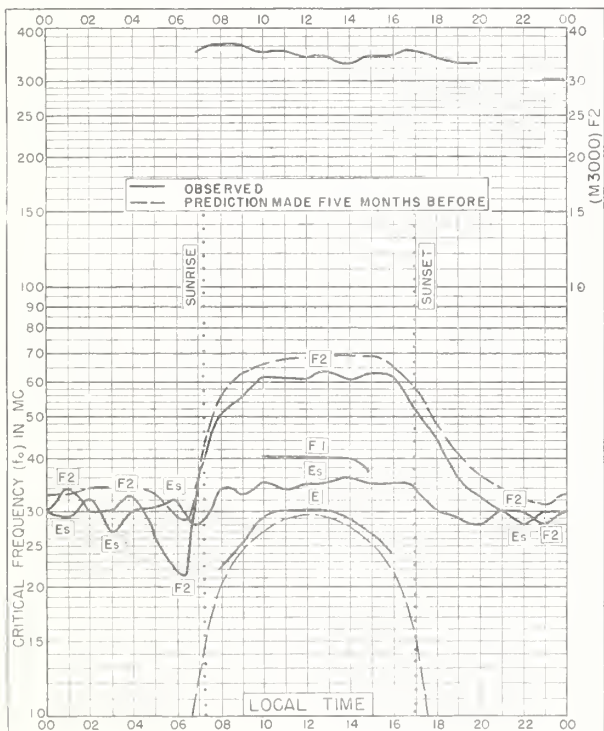
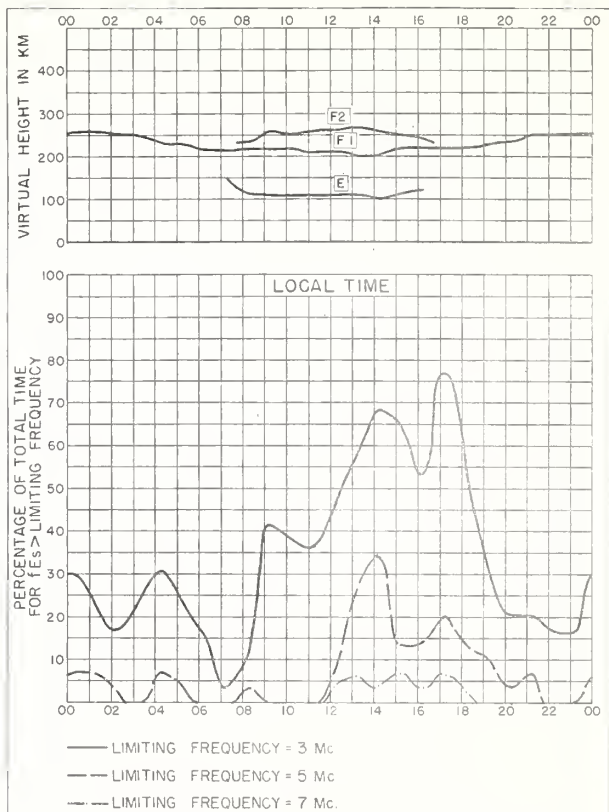
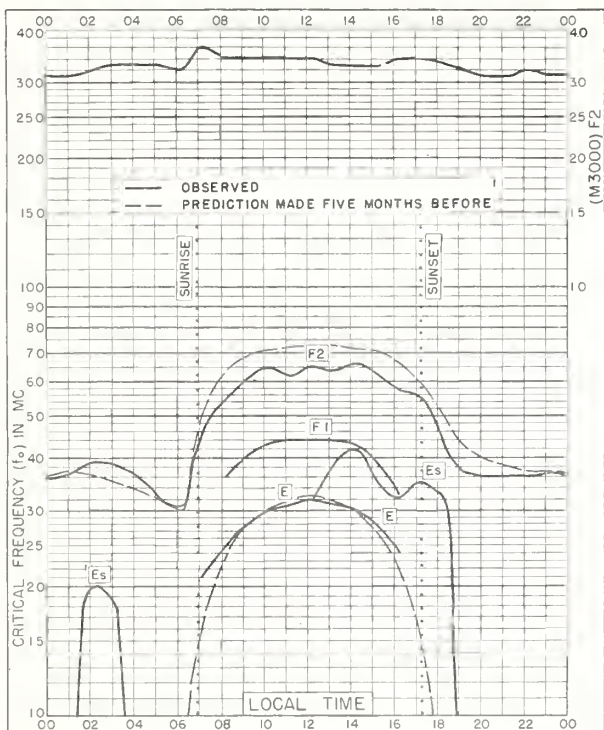


Fig. 112. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA

JULY 1952



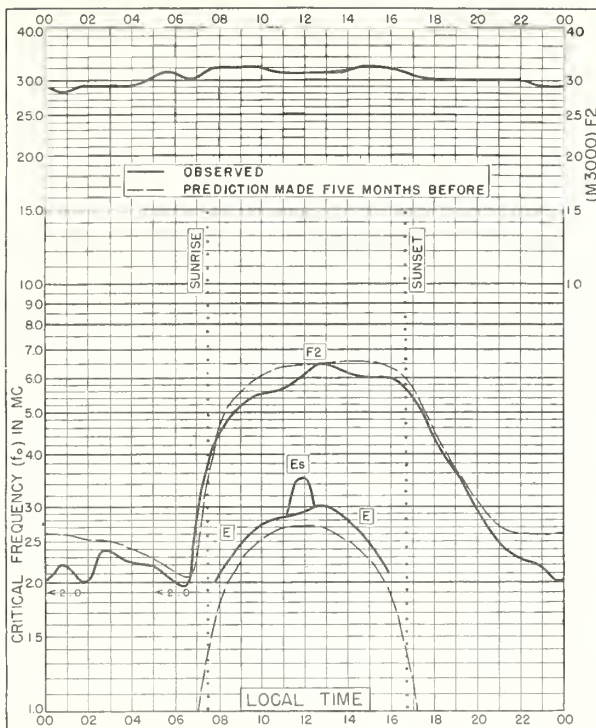


Fig. 117. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.3°E

JULY 1952

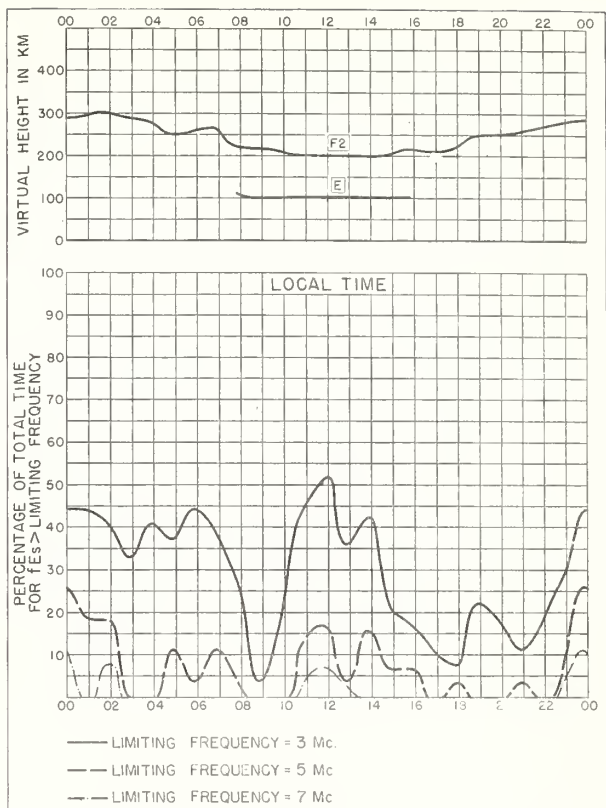


Fig. 118. HOBART, TASMANIA

JULY 1952

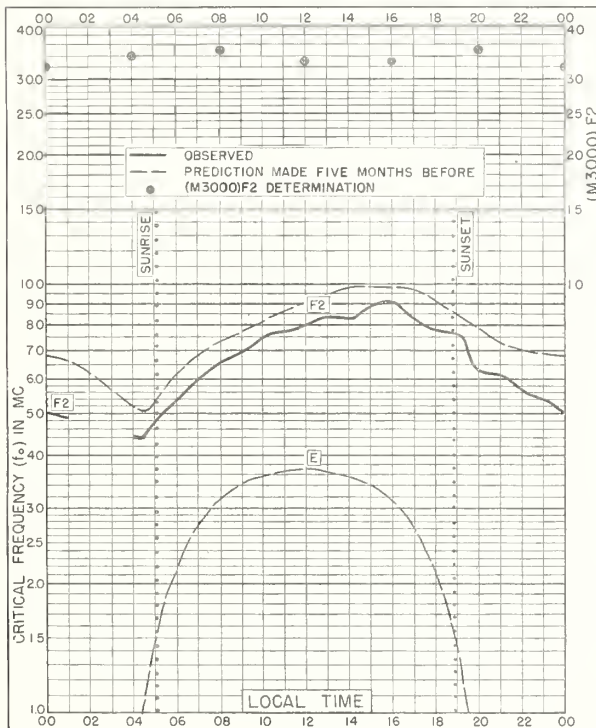


Fig. 119. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

JUNE 1952

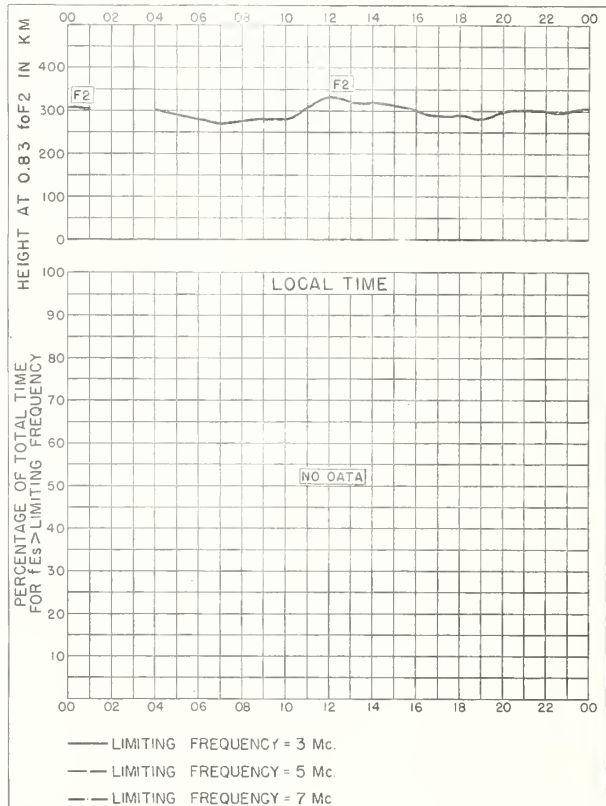


Fig. 120. DELHI, INDIA

JUNE 1952

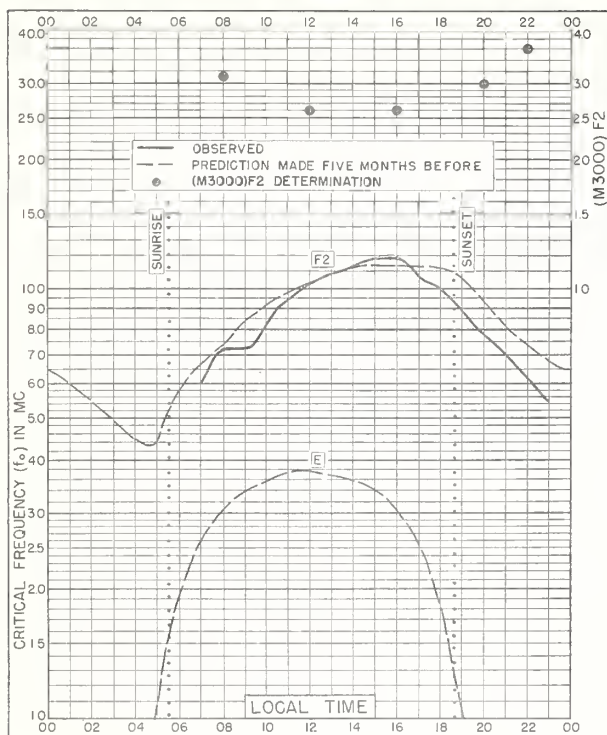


Fig. 121. BOMBAY, INDIA
19°N, 73°E

JUNE 1952

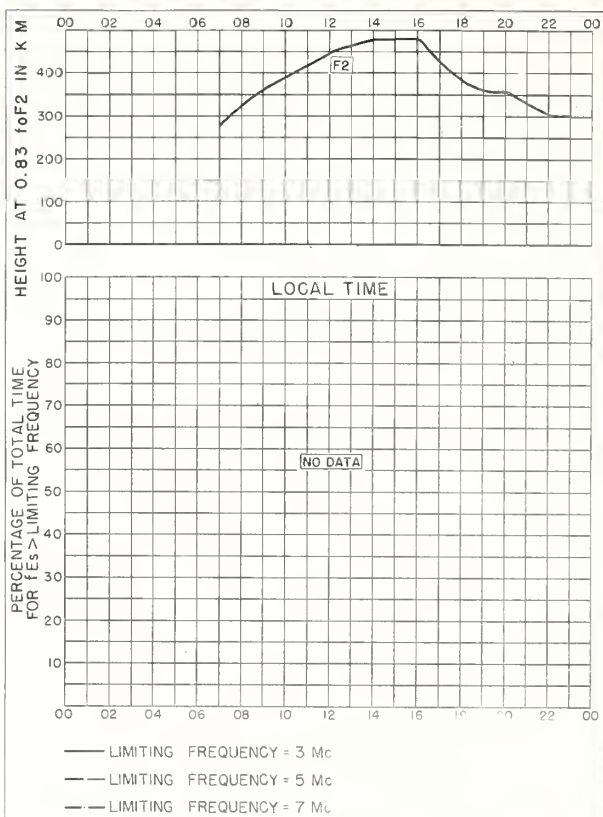


Fig. 122. BOMBAY, INDIA

JUNE 1952

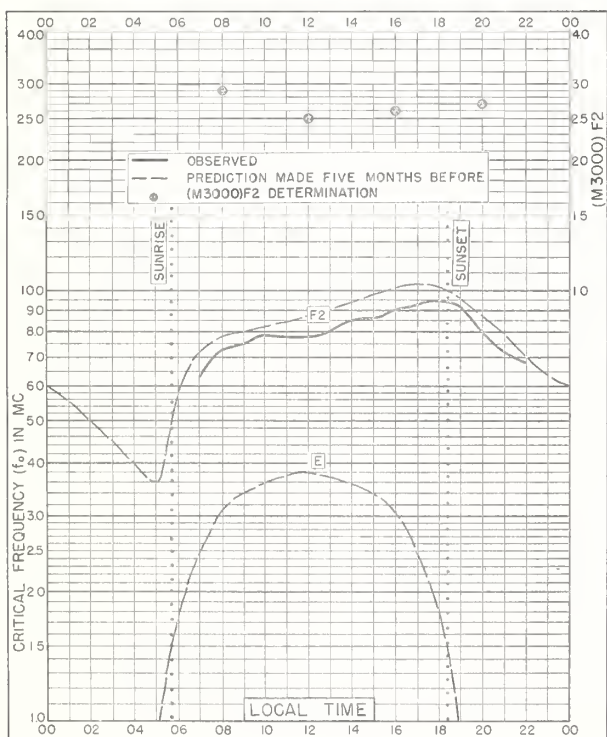


Fig. 123. MADRAS, INDIA
13°N, 80°E

JUNE 1952

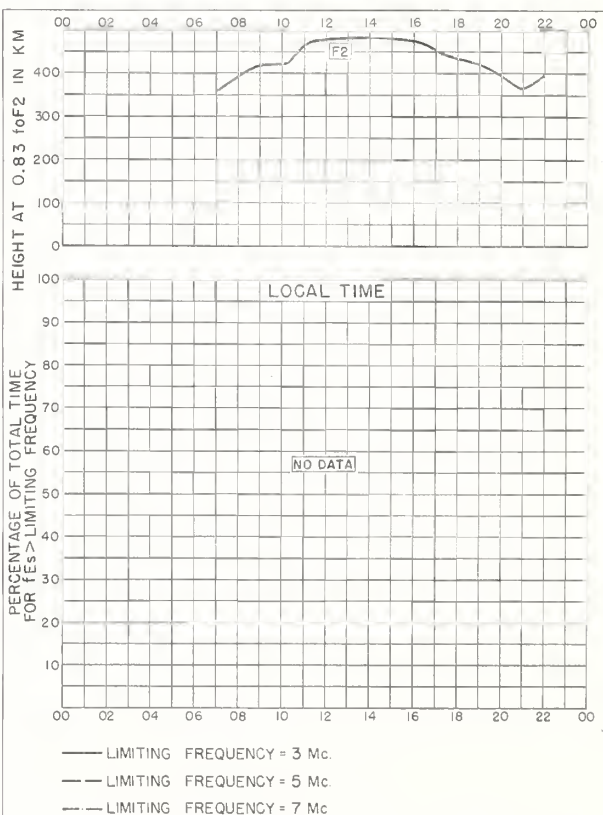


Fig. 124. MADRAS, INDIA

JUNE 1952

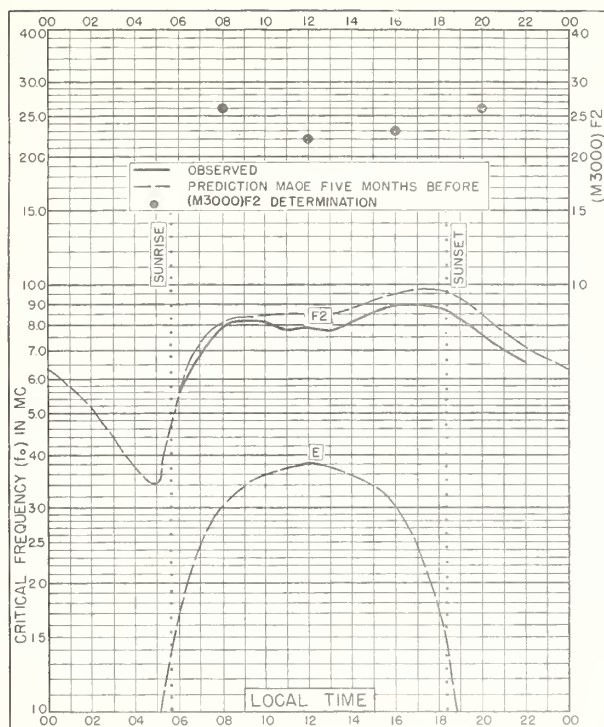


Fig 125 TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

JUNE 1952

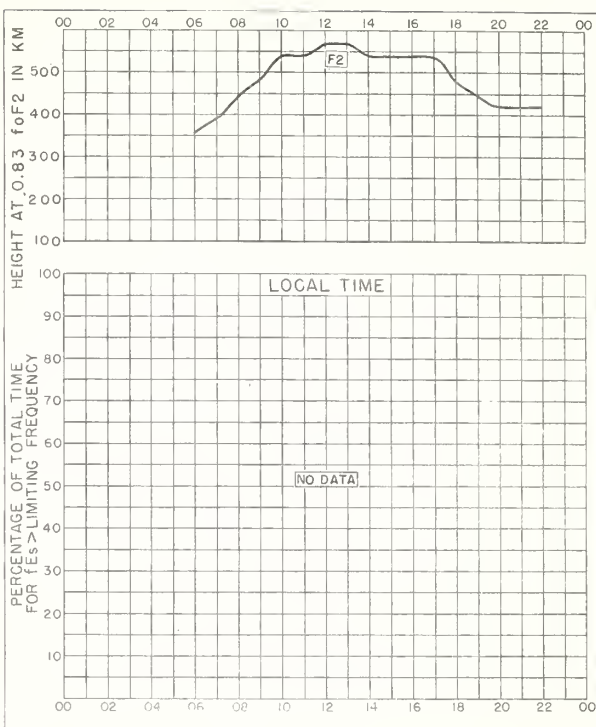


Fig 126 TIRUCHY, INDIA

JUNE 1952

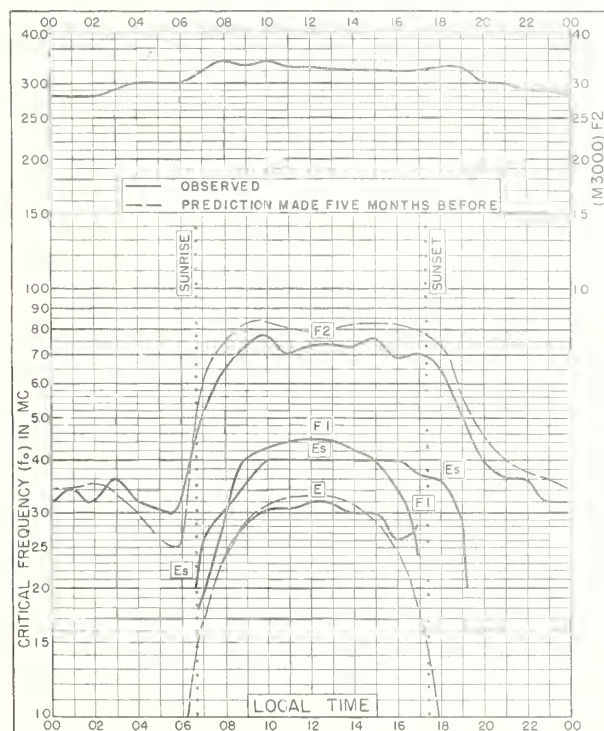


Fig 127. RAROTONGA I
21.3°S, 159.8°W

JUNE 1952

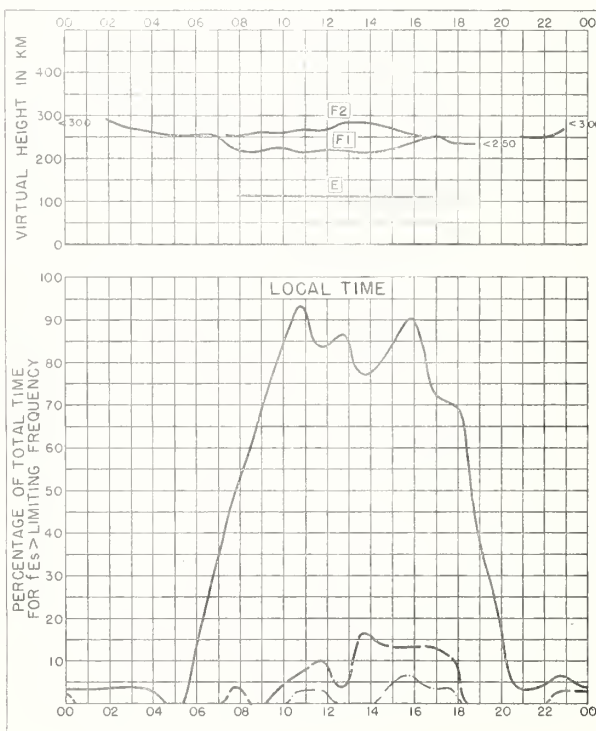
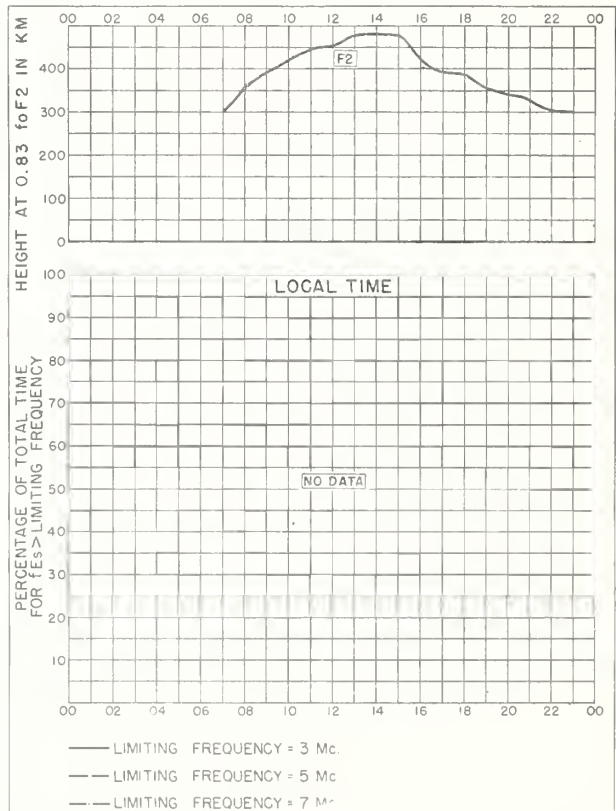
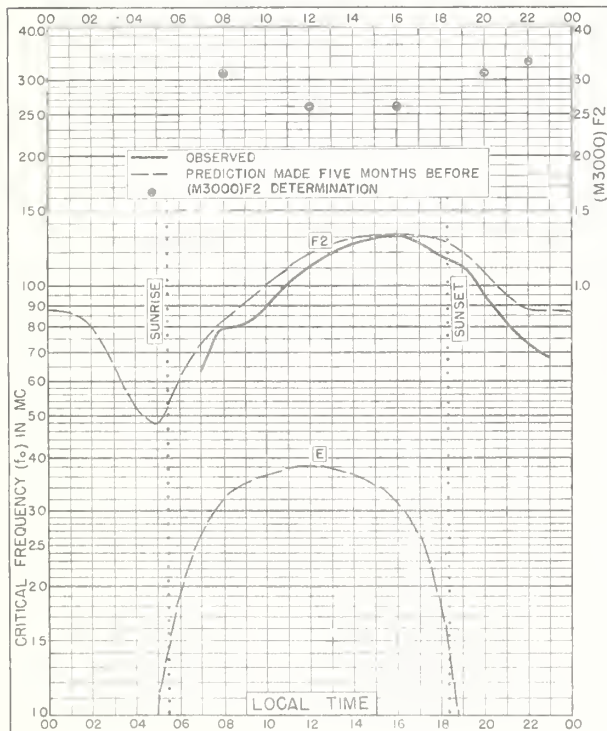
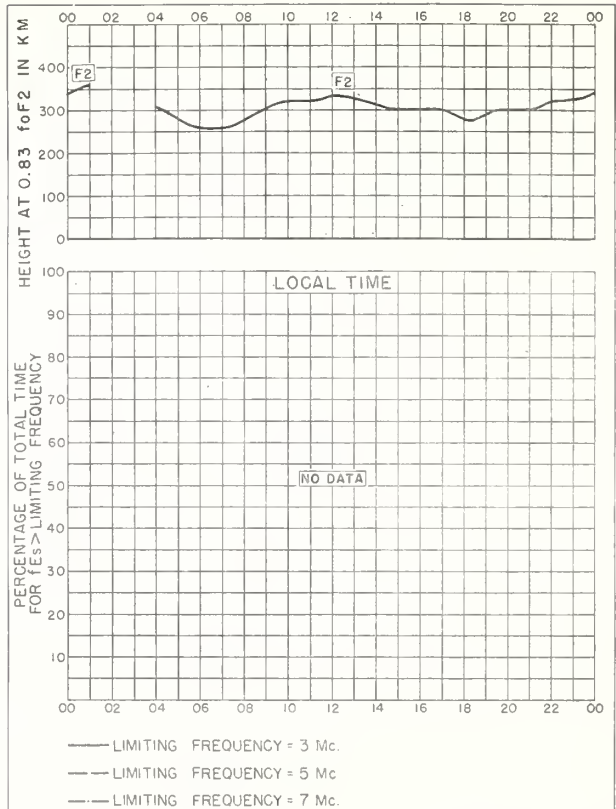
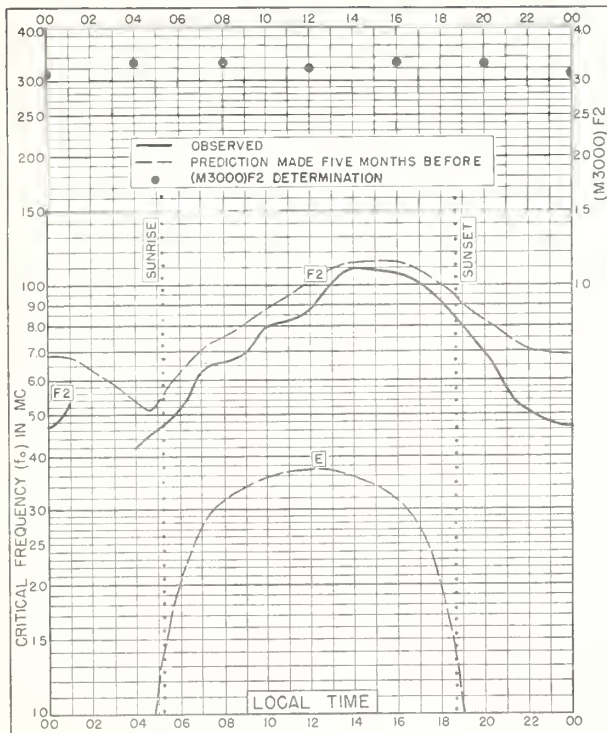
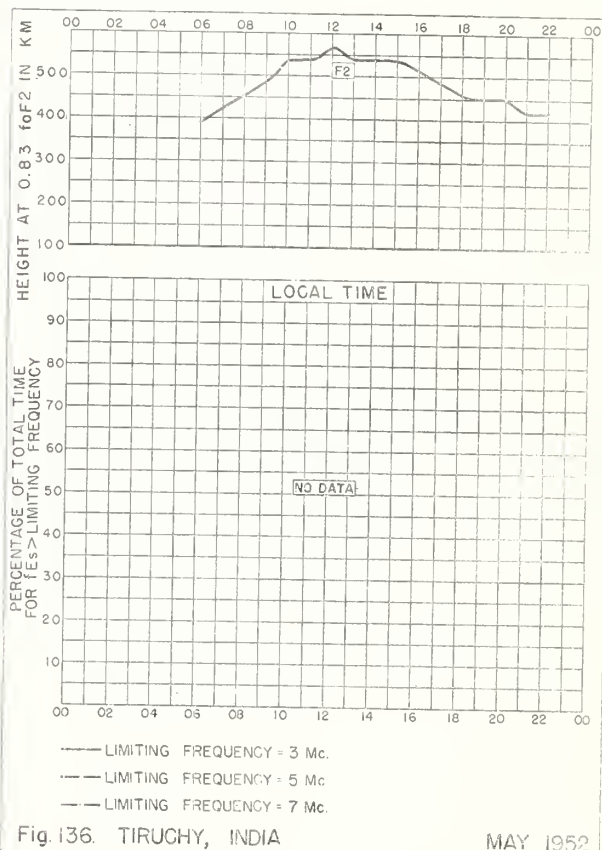
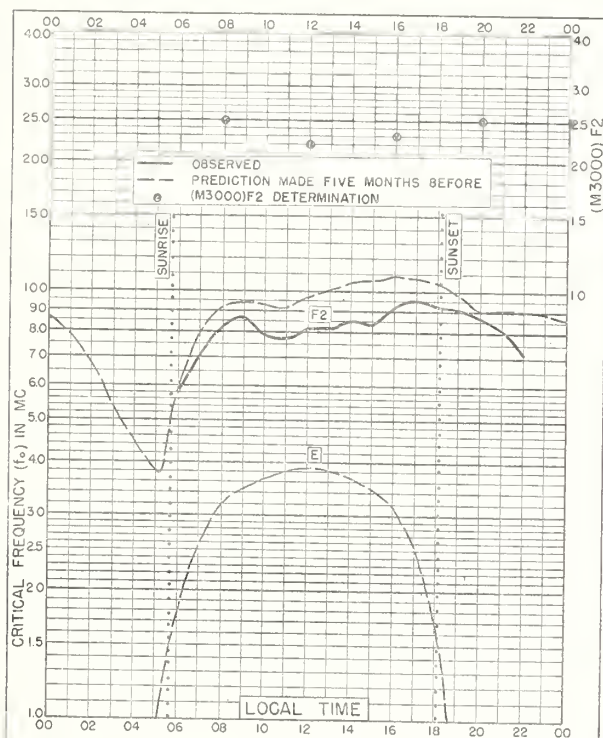
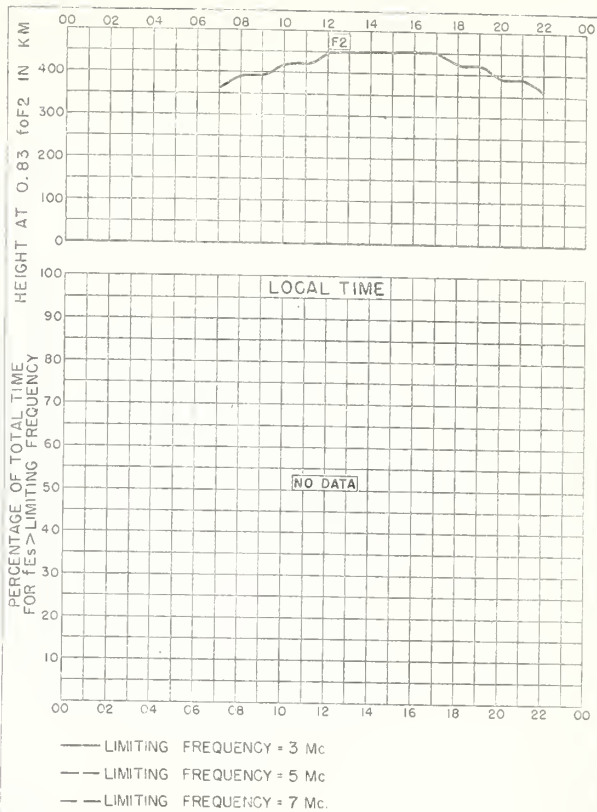
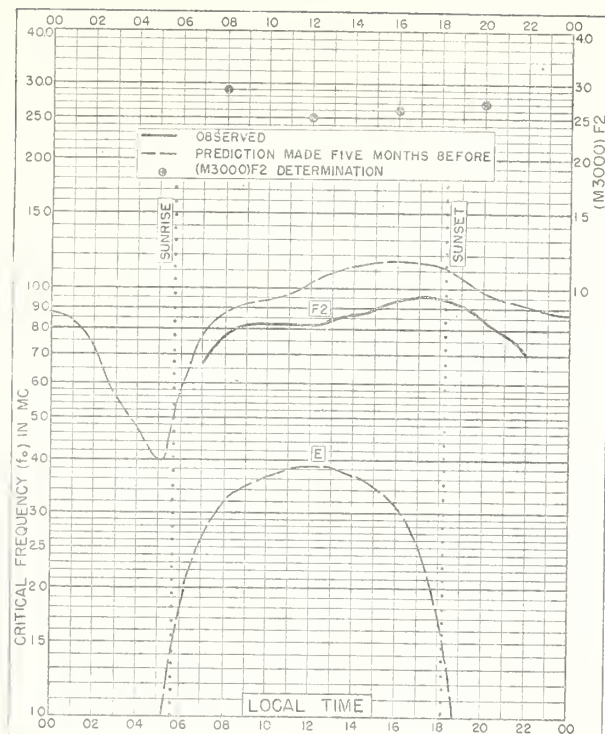


Fig 128. RAROTONGA I.

JUNE 1952





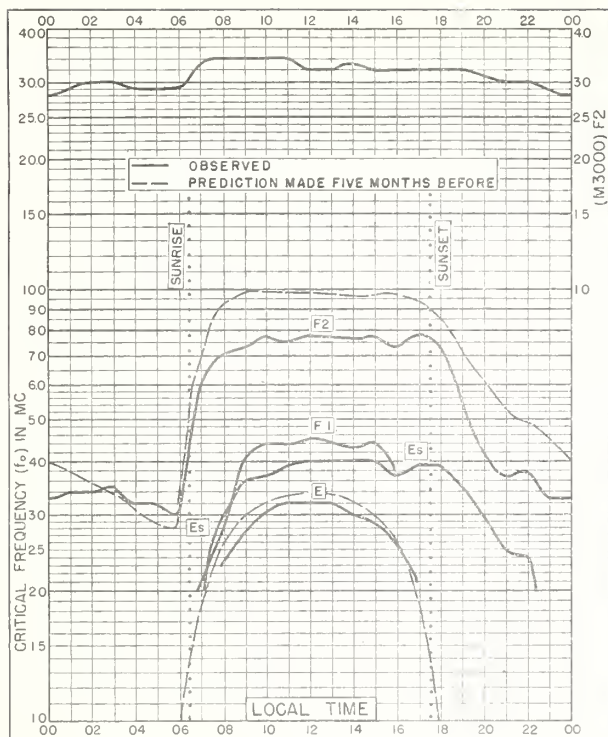


Fig 137. RAROTONGA I.
213°S, 159°8'W

MAY 1952

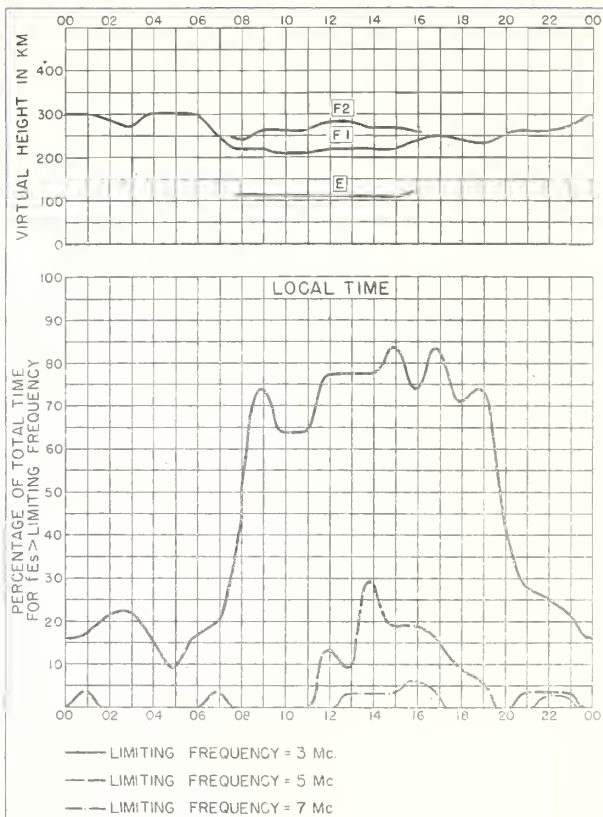


Fig 138. RAROTONGA I

MAY 1952

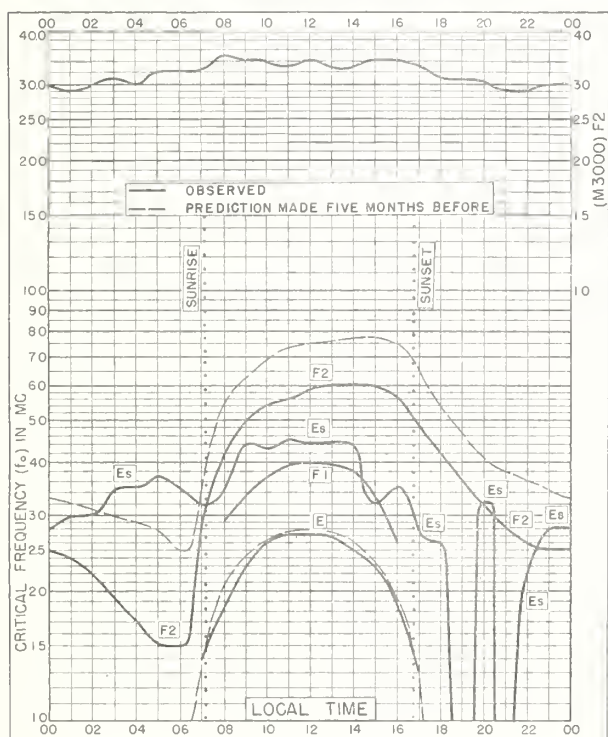


Fig 139. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.
43.6°S, 172.7°E

MAY 1952

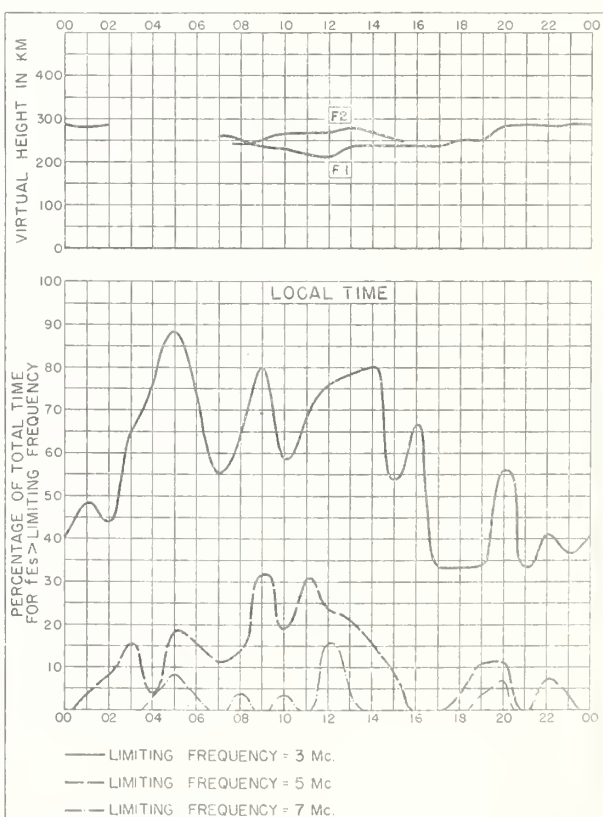


Fig 140. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.

MAY 1952

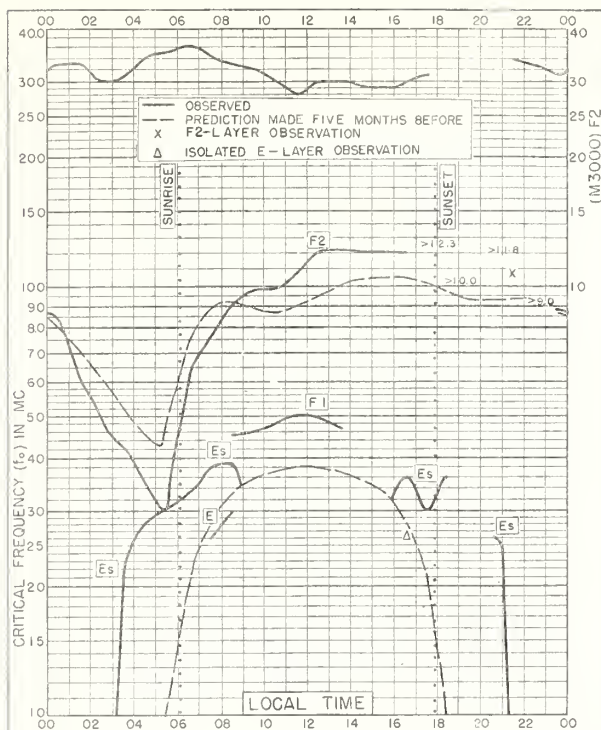


Fig 141. NAIROBI, KENYA
10°S, 37°E

APRIL 1952

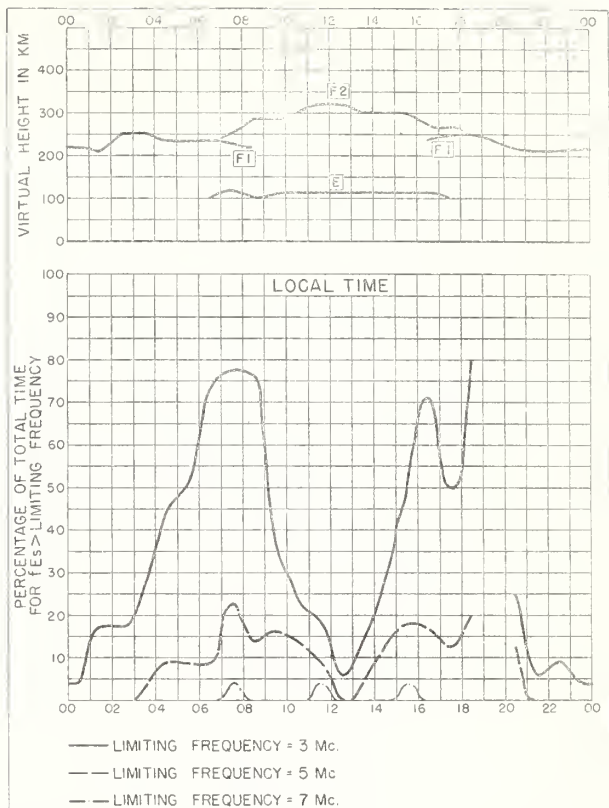


Fig 142 NAIROBI, KENYA

APRIL 1952

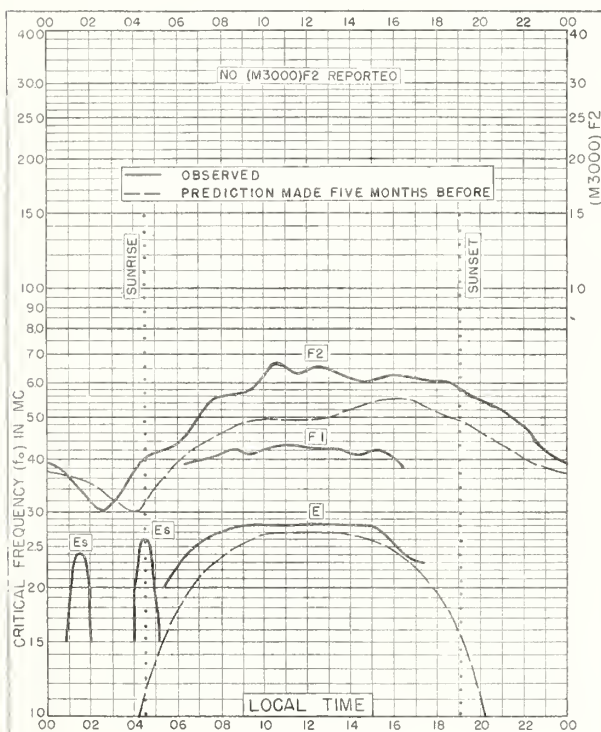


Fig 143 TERRE ADELIE
66.8°S, 141.4°E

OCTOBER 1951

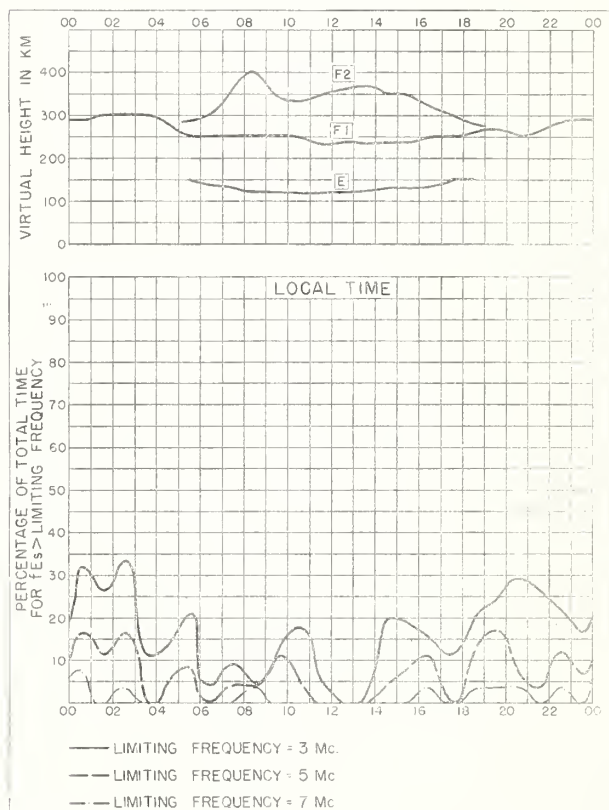


Fig 144 TERRE ADELIE

OCTOBER 1951

Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data

in CRPL-F101

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Adak, Alaska		
November 1952	14	55
Akita, Japan		
September 1952	19	70
Baton Rouge, Louisiana		
November 1952	14	57
October 1952	16	63
Bombay, India		
August 1952	20	74
July 1952	21	78
June 1952	23	82
May 1952	23	84
Brisbane, Australia		
August 1952	21	76
July 1952	22	80
Canberra, Australia		
August 1952	21	76
July 1952	22	80
Christchurch, New Zealand		
May 1952	24	86
Churchill, Canada		
September 1952	18	67
De Bilt, Holland		
October 1952	16	62
Delhi, India		
August 1952	20	73
July 1952	21	77
June 1952	22	81
May 1952	23	84
Fairbanks, Alaska		
November 1952	13	53
Formosa, China		
September 1952	19	72
August 1952	20	73
Fort Chimo, Canada		
September 1952	18	67
Graz, Austria		
November 1952	14	56
Guam I.		
November 1952	15	59
Hobart, Tasmania		
August 1952	21	77
July 1952	22	81
Huancayo, Peru		
November 1952	15	60

Index (CRPL-F101, continued)

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Kiruna, Sweden		
October 1952	16	61
Madras, India		
August 1952	20	74
July 1952	21	78
June 1952	23	82
May 1952	24	85
Maul, Hawaii		
November 1952	15	58
Nairobi, Kenya		
April 1952	24	87
Narsarsuak, Greenland		
November 1952	13	54
October 1952	16	62
Okinawa I.		
November 1952	15	58
October 1952	17	64
Oslo, Norway		
November 1952	13	54
Ottawa, Canada		
September 1952	18	69
Panama Canal Zone		
November 1952	15	60
October 1952	17	64
Point Barrow, Alaska		
November 1952	13	52
October 1952	16	61
September 1952	17	66
Prince Rupert, Canada		
September 1952	18	68
Puerto Rico, W. I.		
November 1952	15	59
Rarotonga I.		
June 1952	23	83
May 1952	24	86
Resolute Bay, Canada		
September 1952	17	65
Reykjavik, Iceland		
September 1952	17	66
St. John's, Newfoundland		
September 1952	18	69
San Francisco, California		
November 1952	14	56
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland		
October 1952	16	63

Index (CBPL-F101, concluded)

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Terre Adelie		
October 1951	24	87
Tiruchy, India		
August 1952	20	75
July 1952	22	79
June 1952	23	83
May 1952	24	85
Tokyo, Japan		
September 1952	19	71
Townsville, Australia		
August 1952	20	75
July 1952	22	79
Tromso, Norway		
November 1952	13	53
Upsala, Sweden		
November 1952	14	55
Wakkanai, Japan		
September 1952	19	70
Washington, D. C.		
December 1952	13	52
Watheroo, W. Australia		
October 1952	17	65
September 1952	19	72
White Sands, New Mexico		
November 1952	14	57
Winnipeg, Canada		
September 1952	18	68
Yamagawa, Japan		
September 1952	19	71

CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance forecasts, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Semiweekly:

CRPL—J. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

CRPL—Jp. North Pacific Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific

*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions. (G1, G3, available. Others out of print; see second footnote.)

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

**R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

**R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

**R12. Short Time Variations in Ionosphere Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

**R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

**R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

**R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

**R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

**R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

**R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

**R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Thro October 1945.

**R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

**R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs .

**R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL—T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL—T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG—5.)

*Items bearing this symbol are distributed only by U. S. Navy. They are issued under one cover as the DNC 14 () Series.

**Out of print; information concerning cost of photostat or microfilm copies is available from CRPL upon request.

